



VIRGINIA POLITICAL INTELLIGENCE PORTAL

LUKE E. TORIAN

House District 24 | HD-24 | Prince William (part)

2026 Tax Voting Intelligence Analysis

Delegate | Democrat | Virginia House of Delegates

Standalone statewide tax-policy analysis | Official Virginia LIS session data

128

Recorded events

48

Tax bills

111

Yea

6

Nay

Combined: 128 events, 48 tax bills, 111 Yea, 6 Nay, 11 Present/Not Voting (X), 0 P, 0 Abstain (A). 20261 Regular: 115 events, 47 tax bills, 98 Yea, 6 Nay, 11 X. 20262 Special I: 13 events, 1 bill (HB30 only), 13 Yea. No Special I Nay. No Special I X. The eleven X tokens, all in 20261, are 2619884 on HJ34; H02007V2611745 on HB1000; H02004V2612295 on HB1142; 26110100 on HB167; 26110111 on HB557; H02001V2612768 on HB145; H02001V2613214 on HB897; 26110396 on HB897; 26110524 on SB314; 26111306 on SB661 (conference report rejected); and 26111310 on SB661 (conference report agreed). Those two conference tokens stay X. They are not N. X is not N and is not absence. There is no A in the scored tax universe. There is no P in the scored tax universe.

Executive Assessment

Bottom line. Using the disclosed 2026 *is_tax_bill* screen — keyword plus Title 58.1 plus forced budget vehicles — Torian has 128 recorded vote events across 48 tax-related bills: 111 Yea, 6 Nay, 11 Present/Not Voting (X), 0 Present (P), and 0 Abstain (A). 2026 Regular (session 20261) accounts for 115 events on 47 tax bills (98 Yea, 6 Nay, 11 X). 2026 Special I (session 20262) accounts for 13 events on one bill, HB30, all Yea. There is no Special I Nay. There is no Special I X. High Yea is not a higher-tax or lower-tax label.

The record is one-sided on the Yea side. Torian supported 111 of 128 recorded tax vote events. That arithmetic is not a tax-rate census. The six Nays are six recorded actions in his H0227 CSV. They are not flattened into one Nay. They are not copied from another member. This paper does not invent a seventh Nay. The six Nays, named and unflattened, are 2619971 on HB550 (House passage, 60-Y 37-N 0-A); H11V2613582 on SB661 (General Laws with substitute, 11-Y 9-N); 26110685 on SB661 (Passed House with substitute, 57-Y 39-N 1-A); 26110806 on HB30 (Senate amendments rejected by House, 0-Y 92-N 0-A); 26110807 on HB145 (Senate substitute rejected by House, 0-Y 93-N 0-A); and 26110881 on HB1279 (Senate substitute rejected by House, 0-Y 95-N 0-A). Those six are the complete Nay set. Vote 26111306 on SB661, conference report rejected by House (49-Y 44-N 3-A), is X. Vote 26111310 on SB661, conference report agreed to by House (57-Y 38-N 1-A), is X. Those two conference tokens stay X. They are not N. This paper does not copy a peer conference Nay or a peer conference Yea onto Torian.

There are 11 Present/Not Voting (X) tokens in this tax universe, all in Regular session. Those tokens are X. They are not N. They are not Y. They are not absence. Peers may have N or Y on some of those HISTORY sentences, including the two SB661 conference rolls. This paper does not copy those tokens and does not flatten those X tokens into Nay. Unjoined X tokens 26110093, 26111161, H02001V2611771, and H02002V2612308 are unjoined and are not scored as tax. There are 0 Present (P) tokens. There are 0 Abstain (A) tokens. Special I is 13 Yea. This paper does not write a Special I 1 Yea plus 12 X cluster onto this member.

The recorded universe is 128 events on 48 tax bills because H0227 tokens that joined tax bills sit in this CSV, including Appropriations (H02), General Laws (H11), and related subcommittee rolls. Twelve of the 128 events carry H02 vote_id prefixes. That is a CSV join count. This paper does not invent a reason beyond the CSV. This paper does not backfill unjoined IDs. This ledger is thinner than a Finance-subcommittee-heavy member file because those H10 tokens are not in this H0227 tax CSV. That is a join fact, not a reconstructed motive.

Interpretive caution. A high Yea rate does not mean Torian uniformly favored higher taxes or lower taxes. The captured bills include relief, exemptions, credits, classifications, local taxing authority, administrative changes, committee and subcommittee rolls, and budget vehicles with very different fiscal effects. Sixty of the 128 events are HB29/HB30 budget-vehicle rolls. Vehicle is not item.

1. Quantitative Tax Profile

Categories are assigned from official LIS titles only, using the same buckets as the Martinez sample where the title clearly fits. Six shared-refid events attach to more than one tax bill and are scored once in Tax Administration / Other so the table sums to 128 events rather than splitting a single roll call. All six shared-refid events are Yea, including 26110723. Budget vehicles sit in Budget / Appropriations because this filter forces HB29/HB30. X is a recorded Present/Not Voting token. It is not Nay, and it is not absence. There are 11 X, 0 P, and 0 A. The six Nays sit in Sales & Use Tax (HB550 2619971), Sector/Excise Tax (SB661 H11V2613582 and 26110685; HB145 26110807), Budget / Appropriations (HB30 26110806), and Tax Exemptions (HB1279 26110881). The eleven X tokens sit across Personal Property Tax (HJ34 2619884; HB557 26110111), Tax Administration / Other (HB1000 H02007V2611745; HB1142 H02004V2612295), Tax Exemptions (HB167 26110100), Sector/Excise Tax (HB145 H02001V2612768; SB661 26111306 and 26111310), Sales & Use Tax (HB897 H02001V2613214 and 26110396), and Local Taxes (SB314 26110524). There is no scored A.

Tax category	Events	Yea	Nay	X	Not Voting (P/A)	
Budget / Appropriations	60	59	1	0		0
Sector/Excise Tax	19	13	3	3		0
Tax Administration / Other	17	15	0	2		0
Tax Exemptions	8	6	1	1		0
Real Property Tax	7	7	0	0		0
Sales & Use Tax	6	3	1	2		0
Local Taxes	4	3	0	1		0
Personal Property Tax	3	1	0	2		0
Income Tax	2	2	0	0		0
Tax Credits/Incentives	2	2	0	0		0
Total	128	111	6	11		0

Figure 1. H0227 tax-universe events by title-derived category, 2026 Regular and Special I. What it is: a count of unique (session, vote_id) events assigned from official LIS titles. What it is not: a fiscal-impact ranking, a tax-rate census, or a claim that Yea means higher taxes.

Session	Events	Tax bills	Yea	Nay	X	P	A
20261 2026 Regular	115		47	98	6	11	0
20262 2026 Special I	13		1	13	0	0	0
Combined	128		48	111	6	11	0

Figure 2. Session split of the same 128 events. What it is: 20261 versus 20262 arithmetic on unique (session, vote_id) rows. What it is not: a collapse of Special I into Regular. 20262 is HB30 only: 13 Yea.

2. Nay Votes

Documented Fact. Six Nays. Eleven X. Zero P. Zero A. The eleven X tokens are not listed here as Nays. They are named in section 3. The six Nays named below are Torian's H0227 CSV tokens. Those are separate recorded actions. This paper does not invent a seventh Nay. Votes 26111306 and 26111310 are X, not N.

Nay: HB550 — Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism. Vote 2619971 on 2/4/2026. Official recorded action: H Read third time and passed House (60-Y 37-N 0-A). Torian's token is N. This is a floor Nay. Peers may have Y on this HISTORY sentence. This paper does not copy those tokens. This is the only HB550 event in this ledger. The companion admissions-tax House passage on SB400, vote 26110470, is Yea.

Nay: SB661 — Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Two recorded Nays on this bill. The two conference tokens are X, not N:

Vote H11V2613582 on 2/24/2026. Official recorded action: H Reported from General Laws with substitute (11-Y 9-N). Torian's token is N. This is a committee Nay. Vote H11V2613579 on 2/24/2026 is Yea: H Reported from General Laws with substitute (14-Y 6-N). That Yea is confirmed from this HIS CSV. It is not this Nay. Peers may lack one of those General Laws rows. This paper does not copy those tokens.

Vote 26110685 on 3/3/2026. Official recorded action: H Passed House with substitute (57-Y 39-N 1-A). Torian's token is N. This is a floor-passage Nay. Peers may have Y on this HISTORY sentence. This paper does not copy those tokens.

Vote 26111306 on 3/14/2026 is X, not N: H Conference report rejected by House (49-Y 44-N 3-A). Vote 26111310 on 3/14/2026 is X, not N: H Conference report agreed to by House (57-Y 38-N 1-A). Those two conference tokens stay X. Peers may have N on 26111306 and Y on 26111310. This paper does not copy those tokens onto Torian.

Nay: HB30 — Budget Bill. Vote 26110806 on 3/4/2026. Official recorded action: H Senate amendments rejected by House (0-Y 92-N 0-A). Torian's token is N. This is a version/vehicle vote on a forced budget vehicle, not a standalone tax-rate roll. The House rejected the Senate amendments unanimously. It is N for this member. Peers may have X on this HISTORY sentence. This paper does not copy those tokens. Torian recorded Yea on the other 39 of 40 Regular-session HB30 events in this ledger, including House passage (83-Y 14-N 0-A) and the Appropriations report with amendment(s) (22-Y 0-N), vote H02V2613506. All 13 Special I HB30 events are Yea.

Nay: HB145 — Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Vote 26110807 on 3/4/2026. Official recorded action: H Senate substitute rejected by House (0-Y 93-N 0-A). Torian's token is N. This is a procedural/version vote. The House rejected the Senate substitute unanimously. It is not policy opposition to the underlying bill. Peers may have X on this HISTORY sentence. This paper does not copy those tokens. Torian recorded Yea on House passage (89-Y 8-N 0-A), vote 26110434; Yea on the conference report agreed to by House (87-Y 8-N 0-A), vote 26111217; Yea on General Laws referred to Appropriations (21-Y 0-N), vote H11V2610929; Yea on Appropriations (22-Y 0-N), vote H02V2612879; and Yea on a General Laws subcommittee recommend-reporting referred to Appropriations (9-Y 0-N), vote H11003V2610565. Vote H02001V2612768, subcommittee recommends reporting (7-Y 0-N), is X, named in section 3. Those tokens are not this Nay.

Nay: HB1279 — Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. One recorded Nay on this bill, the Senate-substitute rejection:

Vote 26110881 on 3/6/2026. Official recorded action: H Senate substitute rejected by House (0-Y 95-N 0-A). Torian's token is N. This is a procedural/version vote. The House rejected the Senate substitute unanimously. It is not policy opposition to the underlying bill. Peers may have X on this HISTORY sentence. This paper does not copy those tokens. This is his only HB1279 Nay.

Vote 26110016 on 2/5/2026 is Yea, not X and not N: H Read third time and passed House (60-Y 36-N 0-A). Vote 26111245 on 3/14/2026 is Yea: H Conference report agreed to by House (54-Y 41-N 0-A). Vote 26111389 on 4/22/2026 is Yea: H House concurred in Governor's recommendation (62-Y 38-N 0-A). Those tokens are not this Nay. This paper does not invent a floor-passage Nay on HB1279, and it does not copy a peer X onto 26110016.

Analysis. Two of the six Nays are Senate-substitute rejections (HB145 26110807 and HB1279 26110881). Those are procedural/version events. They are not a tax-rate census. One Nay is HB30 26110806, Senate amendments rejected by House (0-Y 92-N 0-A). That is a version/vehicle event on a forced budget vehicle. One Nay is HB550 2619971, a floor-passage Nay on the admissions-tax House roll (60-Y 37-N 0-A). Two Nays are SB661 committee and floor-passage actions (H11V2613582 and 26110685). The two SB661 conference tokens stay X. The eleven X tokens are not a seventh Nay. There is no scored A.

3. Present/Not Voting (X) and Abstain (A)

Documented Fact. Eleven Present/Not Voting (X) tokens. Zero Abstain (A). Zero Present (P). X is not N. X is not Y. X is not absence. A is not N. A is not X. A is not Y. A is not absence. This paper does not invent additional X rows, and it does not copy a peer Nay onto these X tokens. This paper does not invent an Abstain. There is no Special I X in the scored tax universe. Regular session has 11 X. Special I is 13 Yea.

X: HJ34 — Qualifying vehicles, certain; Dept. of Tax. to study options for abolishing personal property tax. Vote 2619884 on 1/30/2026. Official recorded action: H Agreed to by House (68-Y 25-N 0-A). Torian's token is X. It is not N. Vote H20V2610512 on 1/27/2026 is Yea: H Reported from Rules (12-Y 6-N).

X: HB1000 — Rappahannock Area Transportation Authority; created, funding, Planning District 16. Vote H02007V2611745 on 2/4/2026. Official recorded action: H Subcommittee recommends laying on the table (7-Y 0-N). Torian's token is X. It is not N. This is the only HB1000 event in this ledger.

X: HB1142 — Deferred or installment payment agreements; outstanding court-assessed fines, fees, taxes, or costs. Vote H02004V2612295 on 2/9/2026. Official recorded action: H Subcommittee recommends reporting with

amendment(s) (7-Y 0-N). Torian's token is X. It is not N. Vote H02V2612355 on 2/9/2026 is Yea: H Reported from Appropriations with amendment(s) (22-Y 0-N). Vote 26110204 on 2/13/2026 is Yea: H Read third time and passed House (96-Y 0-N 0-A).

X: HB167 — Tax exemptions; Confederacy organizations. Vote 26110100 on 2/10/2026. Official recorded action: H Read third time and passed House (62-Y 35-N 0-A). Torian's token is X. It is not N. This is the only HB167 event in this ledger.

X: HB557 — Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment. Vote 26110111 on 2/10/2026. Official recorded action: H Read third time and passed House (62-Y 35-N 0-A). Torian's token is X. It is not N. This is the only HB557 event in this ledger.

X: HB145 — Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Vote H02001V2612768 on 2/11/2026. Official recorded action: H Subcommittee recommends reporting (7-Y 0-N). Torian's token is X. It is not N. The Senate-substitute token on 26110807 is N, named in section 2.

X: HB897 — Retail Sales and Use Tax; exemption for data centers, delayed effective date. Vote H02001V2613214 on 2/13/2026. Official recorded action: H Subcommittee recommends reporting with substitute (5-Y 2-N). Torian's token is X. Vote 26110396 on 2/17/2026. Official recorded action: H Read third time and passed House (61-Y 34-N 0-A). Torian's token is X. Those tokens are not N. They are not Y. Peers may have N or Y on 26110396. This paper does not copy those tokens. Vote H02V2613283 on 2/13/2026 is Yea: H Reported from Appropriations with substitute (16-Y 6-N). That committee Yea is not these X tokens.

X: SB314 — Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County. Vote 26110524 on 2/25/2026. Official recorded action: H Passed House (67-Y 30-N 0-A). Torian's token is X. It is not N. This is the only SB314 event in this ledger.

X: SB661 — Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Vote 26111306 on 3/14/2026. Official recorded action: H Conference report rejected by House (49-Y 44-N 3-A). Torian's token is X. Vote 26111310 on 3/14/2026. Official recorded action: H Conference report agreed to by House (57-Y 38-N 1-A). Torian's token is X. Those conference tokens stay X. They are not N. Peers may have N on 26111306 and Y on 26111310. This paper does not copy those tokens. The two SB661 Nays are H11V2613582 and 26110685, named in section 2.

HB958 — Income tax, corporate; taxable income, net operating loss. Vote 26110137 on 2/10/2026. Official recorded action: H Read third time and passed House (96-Y 1-N 1-A). Torian's token is Yea. It is not A. It is not X. It is not N. This paper does not treat this roll as an Abstain.

There are 0 Present (P) tokens and 0 Abstain (A) tokens. The scored X set is the eleven tokens named above. Votes 2619971, H11V2613582, 26110685, 26110806, 26110807, and 26110881 are N, not X. Unjoined 26110093, 26111161, H02001V2611771, and H02002V2612308 are X but unjoined; they are not scored as tax. Unjoined 2619982 is Y for this member and unjoined; it is not scored as tax. 20262 unjoined 26211490 is Y, not X, and unjoined; it is not scored as a Special I tax event. Date-clustered Not Voting is not present as a Special I X cluster in this scored file. Special I is 13 Yea. This paper does not write a Special I 1 Yea plus 12 X cluster onto this member.

4. Real & Personal Property Tax

Titles below are the official LIS short titles. The one-line description of what each bill does is that title. Votes cite official HISTORY text. Shared-refid property titles that appear only as concatenated floor blocks (HB1358, SB649, HB960) keep no standalone committee events in this CSV; those bills appear only in the shared-refid block in section 7. The HJ34 House-agreed token on 2619884 is X, named in section 3. The HB557 House-passage token on 26110111 is X, named in section 3.

HB175. Real property; tax exemption, surviving spouses of members of Armed Forces who died in line of duty. Torian recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, H Read third time and passed House (99-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB282. Real property tax; classification of land and improvement in Cities of Charlottesville/Falls Church. Torian recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, H Read third time and passed House (91-Y 8-N 0-A).

HB854. Real property tax; local classification or designation for property, nonprofit organizations. Torian recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, H Read third time and passed House (97-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/6/2026, H Senate substitute agreed to by House (90-Y 5-N 0-A).

HB474. Real estate with delinquent taxes or liens; apptmt. of special commissioner, increases value. Torian recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, H Read third time and passed House (97-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB181. Real property tax; partial exemption for repurposing underutilized structures for residential use. Torian recorded Yea on 3/2/2026, H Passed House with substitute (70-Y 29-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, H House concurred in Governor's recommendation (65-Y 31-N 0-A).

HB557. Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment. Torian recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/10/2026, H Read third time and passed House (62-Y 35-N 0-A).

HJ34. Qualifying vehicles, certain; Dept. of Tax. to study options for abolishing personal property tax. Torian recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, H Reported from Rules (12-Y 6-N); Present/Not Voting (X) on 1/30/2026, H Agreed to by House (68-Y 25-N 0-A).

5. Income Tax, Credits & Exemptions

HB1279 tokens named in sections 2 and 3 remain those recorded actions. One of four HB1279 events is Nay. The Senate-substitute token on HB1279 26110881 is N. That Nay is procedural/version. The House-passage token on 26110016 is Yea, not X. The conference token on HB1279 26111245 is Yea. The Governor's-recommendation token on 26111389 is Yea. SB388 has no Nay in this ledger. HB400 26110809, Senate substitute agreed to by House (70-Y 24-N 0-A), is Yea. HB958 26110137 is Yea. That Yea is not A and is not X. The HB167 House-passage token on 26110100 is X, named in section 3.

HB958. Income tax, corporate; taxable income, net operating loss. Torian recorded Yea on 2/10/2026, H Read third time and passed House (96-Y 1-N 1-A).

SB612. Motion picture production; extends income tax credit sunset. Torian recorded Yea on 2/23/2026, H Passed House (74-Y 23-N 0-A).

HB400. Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset. Torian recorded Yea on 2/17/2026, H Read third time and passed House (74-Y 23-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, H Senate substitute agreed to by House (70-Y 24-N 0-A).

HB167. Tax exemptions; Confederacy organizations. Torian recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/10/2026, H Read third time and passed House (62-Y 35-N 0-A).

HB1279. Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. Torian recorded Yea on 2/5/2026, H Read third time and passed House (60-Y 36-N 0-A); Nay on 3/6/2026, H Senate substitute rejected by House (0-Y 95-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, H Conference report agreed to by House (54-Y 41-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, H House concurred in Governor's recommendation (62-Y 38-N 0-A).

SB388. Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. Torian recorded Yea on 2/25/2026, H Passed House with amendments (61-Y 37-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, H Conference report agreed to by House (55-Y 40-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, H House concurred in Governor's recommendation (62-Y 36-N 0-A).

6. Sales, Use & Local Taxation

The HB550 House-passage token on 2619971 is N, named in section 2. That is a floor Nay. The SB400 House-passage token on 26110470 is Yea. HB550 and SB400 are the admissions-tax pair. This paper does not copy a peer Yea onto HB550 2619971, and it does not invent an SB400 Nay. The HB897 House-passage token on 26110396 is X, named in section 3, and stays X. The HB897 Appropriations subcommittee token on H02001V2613214 is X. The Appropriations report on HB897 H02V2613283 is Yea. The SB314 House-passage token on 26110524 is X, named in section 3.

HB334. Additional local sales and use tax to support schools; referendum. Torian recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, H Read third time and passed House (70-Y 28-N 0-A).

HB897. Retail Sales and Use Tax; exemption for data centers, delayed effective date. Torian recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/13/2026, H Subcommittee recommends reporting with substitute (5-Y 2-N); Yea on 2/13/2026, H Reported from Appropriations with substitute (16-Y 6-N); Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/17/2026, H Read third time and passed House (61-Y 34-N 0-A).

HB550. Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism. Torian recorded Nay on 2/4/2026, H Read third time and passed House (60-Y 37-N 0-A).

SB400. Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism. Torian recorded Yea on 2/23/2026, H Passed House (62-Y 35-N 0-A).

HB341. Plastic bag tax; distribution to towns. Torian recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, H Read third time and passed House (67-Y 32-N 0-A).

HB915. Local taxation; tax extension for federal government shutdown. Torian recorded Yea on 2/10/2026, H Read third time and passed House (68-Y 30-N 0-A).

HB524. Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County. Torian recorded Yea on 2/17/2026, H Read third time and passed House (68-Y 28-N 0-A).

SB314. Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County. Torian recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/25/2026, H Passed House (67-Y 30-N 0-A).

7. Business, Excise & Tax Administration

SB661 tokens in this ledger are two Nays, one Yea, and two X: General Laws with substitute (H11V2613582, N); House passage with substitute (26110685, N); General Laws with substitute (H11V2613579, Y); conference report rejected (26111306, X); and conference report agreed (26111310, X). Votes 26111306 and 26111310 stay X. This paper does not copy a peer conference Nay or a peer conference Yea onto those tokens. The HB145 Senate-substitute token on 26110807 is N, named in section 2, and remains procedural/version. The HB145 Appropriations subcommittee token on H02001V2612768 is X. The HB1000 Appropriations subcommittee token on H02007V2611745 is X. The HB1142 Appropriations subcommittee token on H02004V2612295 is X.

HB145. Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Torian recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, H Subcommittee recommends reporting and referring to Appropriations (9-Y 0-N); Yea on 1/29/2026, H Reported from General Laws and referred to Appropriations (21-Y 0-N); Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/11/2026, H Subcommittee recommends reporting (7-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/11/2026, H Reported from Appropriations (22-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/17/2026, H Read third time and passed House (89-Y 8-N 0-A); Nay on 3/4/2026, H Senate substitute rejected by House (0-Y 93-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, H Conference report agreed to by House (87-Y 8-N 0-A).

SB129. Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Torian recorded Yea on 2/24/2026, H Reported from General Laws with substitute and referred to Appropriations (20-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/27/2026, H Reported from Appropriations (22-Y 0-N); Yea on 3/4/2026, H Passed House with substitute (91-Y 7-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, H Conference report agreed to by House (88-Y 7-N 0-A).

SB788. Alcoholic beverage control; payment of excise tax on beer, wine coolers, and wine, penalties. Torian recorded Yea on 3/2/2026, H Passed House with amendments (91-Y 6-N 1-A).

SB302. Peanuts; excise tax, sunset extended. Torian recorded Yea on 3/2/2026, H Reported from Appropriations with substitute (22-Y 0-N); Yea on 3/5/2026, H Passed House with substitute (95-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB661. Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Torian recorded Yea on 2/24/2026, H Reported from General Laws with substitute (14-Y 6-N); Nay on 2/24/2026, H Reported from General Laws with substitute (11-Y 9-N); Nay on 3/3/2026, H Passed House with substitute (57-Y 39-N 1-A); Present/Not Voting (X) on 3/14/2026, H Conference report rejected by House (49-Y 44-N 3-A); Present/Not Voting (X) on 3/14/2026, H Conference report agreed to by House (57-Y 38-N 1-A).

HB1100. Wage garnishments; treasurers' liens for unpaid taxes and charges. Torian recorded Yea on 2/10/2026, H Read third time and passed House (85-Y 13-N 0-A); Yea on 3/10/2026, H Senate substitute agreed to by House (78-Y 19-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, H House concurred in Governor's recommendation (73-Y 25-N 0-A).

SB597. Wage garnishments; treasurers' liens for unpaid taxes and charges. Torian recorded Yea on 2/23/2026, H Passed House (83-Y 14-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, H House concurred in Governor's recommendation (76-Y 20-N 0-A).

HB1142. Deferred or installment payment agreements; outstanding court-assessed fines, fees, taxes, or costs. Torian recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/9/2026, H Subcommittee recommends reporting with amendment(s) (7-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/9/2026, H Reported from Appropriations with amendment(s) (22-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/13/2026, H Read third time and passed House (96-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB954. Rounding procedures; taxes and fees calculated, report. Torian recorded Yea on 3/6/2026, H Senate substitute agreed to by House (97-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB224. Tax administration; award for tax underpayment detection assistance. Torian recorded Yea on 3/4/2026, H Tabled in Appropriations (22-Y 0-N).

HB1000. Rappahannock Area Transportation Authority; created, funding, Planning District 16. Torian recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/4/2026, H Subcommittee recommends laying on the table (7-Y 0-N).

Shared-refid block events

Six unique vote_ids attach to more than one tax bill. Each is one KPI event. Titles are concatenated in the CSV with a semicolon-space joiner. Bills are not invented, and the block is not flattened into one bill's recorded position. All six tokens are Yea, including 26110723: 26110094, 26110289, 26110461, 26110723, 26110724, and 2619915. Peers may have X on 26110723. This paper does not copy those tokens. Torian is Y.

Yea on 20261 2619915 (2/3/2026): HB163; HB488; HB716; HB960 — Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Wage garnishment; state tax debt.; Income tax, state; innocent spouse tax relief.; Personal property taxes; valuation, effective clause. Official recorded action: H Read third time and passed House (98-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 26110094 (2/10/2026): HB1180; HB1358 — Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: H Read third time and passed House (98-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 26110289 (2/17/2026): HB954; HB1008; HB1529 — Rounding procedures; taxes and fees calculated, report.; Motor vehicle sales and use tax; exemption for electric vehicles, etc.; Tax Commissioner; information sharing, eligibility for medical assistance. Official recorded action: H Read third time and passed House (97-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 26110461 (2/23/2026): SB316; SB591; SB649 — Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: H Passed House with substitute (97-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 26110723 (3/4/2026): SB660; SB779 — Virginia Self-Service Storage Act; disposal of abandoned personal property in certain cases.; Eminent domain; condemnation proceedings, entry of order and recordation of certificate. Official recorded action: H Passed House (97-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 26110724 (3/4/2026): SB660; SB779 — Virginia Self-Service Storage Act; disposal of abandoned personal property in certain cases.; Eminent domain; condemnation proceedings, entry of order and recordation of certificate. Official recorded action: H Passed House (99-Y 0-N 0-A).

8. Budget Vehicles (HB29 / HB30)

HB29 and HB30 are forced budget vehicles in this filter. They are not a standalone tax-rate roll. Torian recorded Yea on all seven 20261 HB29 events in this ledger, including House passage (63-Y 35-N 0-A), Senate amendments agreed to by House (59-Y 35-N 0-A), and the Appropriations report with amendment(s) (15-Y 7-N), vote H02V2612136. The unsuffixed 26110458 joins HB29. The trailing-X duplicate 26110458X is unjoined and is not scored as tax. This paper does not invent a bill for 26110458X.

On 20261 HB30 he recorded Yea on 39 events (the Appropriations report with amendment(s) on H02V2613506, committee amendments, floor amendments passed by, constitutional reading, and House passage 83-Y 14-N 0-A) and Nay on 26110806 when the House rejected Senate amendments (0-Y 92-N 0-A). That N is the unanimous rejection roll. It is a version/vehicle event. It is N for this member. Peers may have X on 26110806. This paper does not copy those tokens.

20262 is HB30 only: 13 events, all Yea. Vote 26211488, conference report agreed to by House (71-Y 22-N 0-A), is Yea. The remaining twelve events are House concurrences in Governor's recommendations numbered 1 through 14, all Yea: 26211491, 26211492, 26211493, 26211494, 26211495, 26211496, 26211497, 26211498, 26211499, 26211500, 26211501, and 26211502. There is no Special I Nay. There is no Special I X in the scored tax universe. This paper does not write a Special I 1 Yea plus 12 X cluster onto this member. Do not invent other Special Session tax bills. Vehicle is not item. The complete recorded actions are in Appendix A.

9. Intelligence Assessment

Evidence-supported characterization (Analysis). Torian supported 111 of 128 recorded tax-universe events. The six Nays are six recorded actions: one HB550 floor Nay (2619971, House passage 60-Y 37-N 0-A); two SB661 Nays (H11V2613582 General Laws with substitute, 11-Y 9-N, and 26110685 House passage with substitute, 57-Y 39-N 1-A); one HB30 Senate-amendments rejection (26110806, House 0-Y 92-N 0-A); one HB145 Senate-substitute rejection (26110807, House 0-Y 93-N 0-A); and one HB1279 Senate-substitute rejection (26110881, House 0-Y 95-N 0-A). The two Senate-substitute Nays are procedural/version. The HB30 Nay is a version/vehicle event on a forced budget vehicle. The HB550 Nay is a floor-passage recorded action on the admissions-tax House roll. Vote 26111306 and vote 26111310 on SB661 stay X. HB550 2619971 is N. SB400 26110470 is Yea. Because the universe includes tax relief, exemptions, credits, classifications, taxing-authority measures, administrative changes, Appropriations and General Laws committee and subcommittee rolls, and budget vehicles, the record is better described as broad support for the House majority tax-policy agenda represented in this corpus, with a documented six-event Nay set

that includes an admissions-tax floor Nay, two SB661 committee and floor actions, and two procedural Senate-substitute rejections, than as a higher-tax or lower-tax posture.

Torian has eleven X tokens in this tax universe, zero Present (P) tokens, and zero Abstain (A) tokens. X is not Nay and is not absence. A is not Nay and is not X. Votes 26111306 and 26111310 stay X. Vote 26110396 stays X. Vote 26110016 on HB1279 is Yea. Vote 26110137 on HB958 (House passage, 96-Y 1-N 1-A) is Yea, not A. There is no Special I X cluster in the scored tax universe. Special I is 13 Yea on HB30. Shared-refid events 26110094, 26110289, 26110461, 26110723, 26110724, and 2619915 are Yea, including 26110723.

Comparative significance. Differences with other members, if they exist, are more likely to show up in which bills those members oppose, miss, or break on — including Torian's Nay on HB550 2619971 where peers may have Y, his X on SB661 conference tokens 26111306 and 26111310 where peers may have N or Y, his Nay on SB661 H11V2613582 and 26110685, his Yea on H11V2613579, his Yea on HB1279 26110016 where peers may have X, his X on 26110396 where peers may also have X, his Nay on 26110806 where peers may have X, his Yea on shared-refid 26110723 where some peers recorded X, and his Special I 13 Yea rather than a Present/Not Voting cluster. The 128-event, 48-bill count is the count of H0227 tokens that joined tax bills. It is not a reconstructed motive. This ledger is behavior, not motive. Vote tokens do not establish why he voted. This ledger is H0227 only.

Open Question. Version text on the HB145 and HB1279 Senate substitutes versus the later conference reports is not compared in this paper. Senate-amendment text on 20261 HB30 26110806 is not lined to any single tax item. Governor-recommendation text on 20262 HB30 is not lined to any single tax item. Why the token on 26111306 and 26111310 is X while peers may have N or Y is not established by the vote file beyond the recorded token. Why 2619971 is N while SB400 26110470 is Y is not established by the vote file beyond the recorded tokens. Why H11V2613582 is N while H11V2613579 is Y is not established by the vote file beyond the recorded tokens.

10. Priority Follow-Up Research

- HB550 — Torian's token on House passage (60-Y 37-N 0-A), vote 2619971, is N. Floor Nay. Do not copy a peer Yea onto this token. SB400 26110470 remains Yea.
- SB661 — Keep the two Nays as two recorded actions (H11V2613582 General Laws with substitute, 11-Y 9-N; 26110685 House passage with substitute). Confirm H11V2613579 is Yea (General Laws with substitute, 14-Y 6-N). Votes 26111306 and 26111310 stay X. Do not copy a peer conference Nay onto 26111306. Do not copy a peer conference Yea onto 26111310.
- HB30 Regular — Torian's token on the Senate-amendments rejection (0-Y 92-N 0-A), vote 26110806, is N. Version/vehicle, not a tax-rate roll. Peers may have X on this HISTORY sentence. Do not copy those tokens. The other 39 Regular-session HB30 events are Yea, including H02V2613506.
- HB145 — Torian's token on the Senate-substitute rejection (0-Y 93-N 0-A), vote 26110807, is N. Procedural/version, not policy opposition. House passage on 26110434 is Yea. Conference report agreed on 26111217 (87-Y 8-N 0-A) is Yea. Vote H02001V2612768 is X. Do not flatten that X into N.
- HB1279 — Keep the one Nay as one recorded action (26110881 Senate substitute rejected, procedural/version). House passage on 26110016 is Yea, not X. Conference report agreed on 26111245 is Yea. Governor's recommendation on 26111389 is Yea. Peers may have X on 26110016. Do not copy those tokens.
- HB897 — Floor passage on 26110396 stays X. Subcommittee H02001V2613214 stays X. Appropriations report H02V2613283 is Yea. Do not flatten X into N. Peers may also have X on 26110396. Still this HIS token.
- HJ34, HB167, HB557, SB314, HB1000, HB1142 — those scored X tokens stay X. Do not flatten X into N.
- HB958 — The token on 26110137 is Yea, not A and not X. Do not invent an Abstain on House passage (96-Y 1-N 1-A).

- 20262 HB30 — All 13 scored Special I events are Yea, including 26211488 conference report agreed to by House (71-Y 22-N 0-A) and Governor-recommendation votes 26211491 through 26211502. There is no Special I X cluster in the scored tax universe. Unjoined 26211490 is Y, not X, and unjoined; it is not scored as tax.
- Shared-refid blocks (26110094, 26110289, 26110461, 26110723, 26110724, 2619915) — all six are Yea, including 26110723. Do not treat a concatenated title as a single-bill position. Do not copy a peer X onto 26110723.
- HISTORY join gaps: 49 unjoined 20261 vote_ids and 3 unjoined 20262 vote_ids were not scored as tax. Bills were not guessed. 26110458X is a trailing-X duplicate; unsuffixed 26110458 joins HB29. Unjoined X tokens 26110093, 26111161, H02001V2611771, and H02002V2612308 are not scored as tax.
- 20262 HB30 Governor-recommendation text versus any tax item remains unmapped. Vehicle is not item.

Appendix A. Complete Torian Tax Vote Ledger

Every one of the 128 CSV rows. Sessions stay labeled 20261 versus 20262. Shared-refid events remain one row with concatenated bill_ids. Vote is the recorded token, not a motive. Source is the official LIS bill URL from the CSV. This ledger is H0227 only.

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
20261 — 2026 Regular (115 events)					
1/27/2026	HB175	Real Property Tax	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (99-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/27/2026	HB282	Real Property Tax	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (91-Y 8-N 0-A)	LIS
1/27/2026	HB334	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (70-Y 28-N 0-A)	LIS
1/27/2026	HB341	Local Taxes	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (67-Y 32-N 0-A)	LIS
1/27/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	H Subcommittee recommends reporting and referring to Appropriations (9-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/27/2026	HJ34	Personal Property Tax	Yea	H Reported from Rules (12-Y 6-N)	LIS
1/29/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	H Reported from General Laws and referred to Appropriations (21-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/30/2026	HJ34	Personal Property Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	H Agreed to by House (68-Y 25-N 0-A)	LIS
2/3/2026	HB163; HB488; HB716; HB960	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (98-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/3/2026	HB854	Real Property Tax	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (97-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/3/2026	HB474	Real Property Tax	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (97-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/4/2026	HB550	Sales & Use Tax	Nay	H Read third time and passed House (60-Y 37-N 0-A)	LIS
2/4/2026	HB1000	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	H Subcommittee recommends laying on the table (7-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/5/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (60-Y 36-N 0-A)	LIS
2/6/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Reported from Appropriations with amendment(s) (15-Y 7-N)	LIS
2/9/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Uncontested Appropriations Committee Amendments agreed to (90-Y 7-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 4-5.04 #1h agreed to (63-Y 34-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 4-14 #2h agreed to (63-Y 34-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Engrossed by House as amended (63-Y 34-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	HB1142	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	H Subcommittee recommends reporting with amendment(s) (7-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/9/2026	HB1142	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H Reported from Appropriations with amendment(s) (22-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/10/2026	HB1180; HB1358	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (98-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/10/2026	HB167	Tax Exemptions	Present/Not Voting (X)	H Read third time and passed House (62-Y 35-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	HB557	Personal Property Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	H Read third time and passed House (62-Y 35-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	HB915	Local Taxes	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (68-Y 30-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (85-Y 13-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (63-Y 35-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	HB958	Income Tax	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (96-Y 1-N 1-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	H Subcommittee recommends reporting (7-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/11/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	H Reported from Appropriations (22-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/13/2026	HB1142	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (96-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/13/2026	HB897	Sales & Use Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	H Subcommittee recommends reporting with substitute (5-Y 2-N)	LIS
2/13/2026	HB897	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	H Reported from Appropriations with substitute (16-Y 6-N)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB954; HB1008; HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (97-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB524	Local Taxes	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (68-Y 28-N 0-A)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/Incentives	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (74-Y 23-N 0-A)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB897	Sales & Use Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	H Read third time and passed House (61-Y 34-N 0-A)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	H Read third time and passed House (89-Y 8-N 0-A)	LIS
2/20/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Senate amendments agreed to by House (59-Y 35-N 0-A)	LIS
2/22/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Reported from Appropriations with amendment(s) (22-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/23/2026	SB316; SB591; SB649	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H Passed House with substitute (97-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/23/2026	SB400	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	H Passed House (62-Y 35-N 0-A)	LIS
2/23/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H Passed House (83-Y 14-N 0-A)	LIS
2/23/2026	SB612	Income Tax	Yea	H Passed House (74-Y 23-N 0-A)	LIS
2/24/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	H Reported from General Laws with substitute and referred to Appropriations (20-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/24/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	H Reported from General Laws with substitute (14-Y 6-N)	LIS
2/24/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	H Reported from General Laws with substitute (11-Y 9-N)	LIS
2/25/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Motion for Special and Continuing Order for Thursday, February 26, 2026 (93-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/25/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Present/Not Voting (X)	H Passed House (67-Y 30-N 0-A)	LIS
2/25/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	H Passed House with amendments (61-Y 37-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Uncontested committee amendments agreed to (89-Y 9-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 1 #8h agreed to (65-Y 32-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 50 #1h agreed to (64-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 50 #2h agreed to (64-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 50 #3h agreed to (64-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 54 #1h agreed to (63-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 60 #1h agreed to (64-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 77 #4h agreed to (64-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 102 #6h agreed to (64-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 125 #1h agreed to (95-Y 1-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 243 #1h agreed to (63-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 278 #3h agreed to (92-Y 5-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 290 #1h agreed to (64-Y 32-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 328 #1h agreed to (91-Y 5-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 352 #1h agreed to (63-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 352 #3h agreed to (66-Y 31-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 359 #1h agreed to (64-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 369 #1h agreed to (64-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 399 #2h agreed to (64-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 419 #1h agreed to (64-Y 32-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 419 #2h agreed to (64-Y 32-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 420 #3h agreed to (64-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 471 #1h agreed to (65-Y 32-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 471 #2h agreed to (64-Y 32-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 471 #3h agreed to (64-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 471 #4h agreed to (64-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 471 #5h agreed to (95-Y 2-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 491 #1h agreed to (64-Y 32-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item C-18 #1h agreed to (68-Y 29-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 4-5.04 #1h agreed to (64-Y 32-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Contested committee amendment Item 4-14 #2h agreed to (64-Y 32-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Floor Amendment Item 109 #1h offered by Delegate McNamara passed by (64-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Floor Amendment Item 3-5.24 #1h offered by Delegate Webert passed by (73-Y 22-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Floor Amendment Item 4-14 #1h offered by Delegate McNamara passed by (62-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Floor Amendment Item 4-14 #2h offered by Delegate McNamara passed by (64-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Constitutional reading dispensed (on 3rd reading) (95-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Passed House (83-Y 14-N 0-A)	LIS
2/27/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	H Reported from Appropriations (22-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/2/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	H Passed House with substitute (70-Y 29-N 0-A)	LIS
3/2/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	H Passed House with amendments (91-Y 6-N 1-A)	LIS
3/2/2026	SB302	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	H Reported from Appropriations with substitute (22-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	H Passed House with substitute (57-Y 39-N 1-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB660; SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H Passed House (97-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB660; SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H Passed House (99-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	H Passed House with substitute (91-Y 7-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Nay	H Senate amendments rejected by House (0-Y 92-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	H Senate substitute rejected by House (0-Y 93-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/Incentives	Yea	H Senate substitute agreed to by House (70-Y 24-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB224	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H Tabled in Appropriations (22-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/5/2026	SB302	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	H Passed House with substitute (95-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/6/2026	HB854	Real Property Tax	Yea	H Senate substitute agreed to by House (90-Y 5-N 0-A)	LIS
3/6/2026	HB954	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H Senate substitute agreed to by House (97-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/6/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Nay	H Senate substitute rejected by House (0-Y 95-N 0-A)	LIS
3/10/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H Senate substitute agreed to by House (78-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	H Conference report agreed to by House (88-Y 7-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	H Conference report agreed to by House (87-Y 8-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	H Conference report agreed to by House (54-Y 41-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	H Conference report agreed to by House (55-Y 40-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	H Conference report rejected by House (49-Y 44-N 3-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	H Conference report agreed to by House (57-Y 38-N 1-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation (73-Y 25-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation (62-Y 38-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation (65-Y 31-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation (62-Y 36-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation (76-Y 20-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
20262 — 2026 Special I (13 events, HB30 only, 13 Yea)					
6/22/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H Conference report agreed to by House (71-Y 22-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 3, 4, and 5 (88-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 1 (57-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 2 (65-Y 25-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 6.1 (65-Y 23-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 7 (63-Y 24-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 8 (90-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 9 (62-Y 28-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 10 (74-Y 14-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 11 (76-Y 9-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 12 (62-Y 28-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 13 (57-Y 33-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	H House concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 14 (56-Y 34-N 0-A)	LIS

Figure 3. Complete H0227 tax-universe vote ledger, 128 unique (session, vote_id) events. What it is: the CSV of record, including budget vehicles and version votes. What it is not: a motive file, a tax-rate census, or a reconstructed bill for any unjoined vote_id.

Methodology & Evidence Limits

- Subject lock: official LIS member ID H0227, name token Luke E. Torian. House District 24 | HD-24 | Prince William (part) | Democrat is the task identity for this product. Members.csv columns on disk are MBR_HOU, MBR_MBRNO, and MBR_NAME only; they do not print party or district. Official member page: <https://house.vga.virginia.gov/members/H0227> This ledger is H0227 only.
- Universe = H0227 token in VOTE.CSV joined to a bill that passes build_taxes.is_tax_bill (imported, not rewritten): keyword plus Title 58.1 summary plus forced budget vehicles (HB29/HB30/SB29/SB30/(HB | SB)600x), minus land-use-only data-center false positives. High Yea is not a higher-tax or lower-tax label. Budget vehicles and version votes sit in the same filter. Appropriations committee (H02) and related subcommittee vote_ids and General Laws (H11) sit in the same filter when they join HISTORY. Twelve of the 128 events carry H02 prefixes. That join is why this ledger includes those Appropriations rolls. This paper does not invent a reason beyond the CSV.
- Join: vote_id.strip() == History_refid.strip(). Unique events are counted as (session, vote_id). CSV rows = 128 (20261 = 115, 20262 = 13). Token mix: Y=111, N=6, X=11, P=0, A=0. Unique tax bills with at least one H0227 token: 48 (20261 = 47, 20262 = 1). 20261 and 20262 are not collapsed in the appendix.
- The Martinez first-pass paper screen of 34/26/33/1 is a different denominator. This ledger was not forced to look like that screen.
- 2025 files and va-member-votes-wide.csv were not used.

- HISTORY join gaps: 49 unjoined unique 20261 vote_ids and 3 unjoined unique 20262 vote_ids cannot be assigned a bill and were not scored as tax. Bills were not invented for those IDs. 20261 unjoined include 26110093 (X), 26111161 (X), H02001V2611771 (X), H02002V2612308 (X), 26110458X (Y), and 2619982 (Y). 20262 unjoined: 26211458, 26211487, 26211490. 26110458X (token=Y) is a VOTE.CSV duplicate row with a trailing X on the vote_id. The unsuffixed 26110458 does join to HB29 and is not copied onto the suffix row. This paper does not invent a tax bill from that suffix row. 20262 26211458 is VOTE.CSV line 1 (live vote, H0227 Y) with no History_refid; the bill is not guessed. Unjoined X tokens are not scored as tax.
- Six shared-refid events concatenate multiple tax bills with ";" and remain one KPI event and one ledger row, all Yea: 26110094 HB1180; HB1358; 26110289 HB954; HB1008; HB1529; 26110461 SB316; SB591; SB649; 26110723 SB660; SB779; 26110724 SB660; SB779; 2619915 HB163; HB488; HB716; HB960. Vote 26110723 is Y.
- 20262 is HB30 only: 13 events, all Yea (26211488 and 26211491 through 26211502). Other Special Session tax bills were not invented. Unjoined 26211490 is not backfilled. There is no Special I X cluster in the scored tax universe.
- A token on a substitute is the recorded token on that action. HB145 26110807 and HB1279 26110881 are N on Senate substitute rejected by House. Those Nays are procedural/version. HB30 26110806 is N on Senate amendments rejected by House (0-Y 92-N 0-A). HB550 2619971 is N on House passage (60-Y 37-N 0-A). SB661 H11V2613582 and 26110685 are N. SB661 26111306 and 26111310 are X. House passage of SB400 on 26110470 is Yea. Floor passage of HB1279 on 26110016 is Yea. Floor passage of HB897 on 26110396 is X. Conference on HB1279 26111245 is Yea.
- X is X. It is not Nay and not Yea. It is not absence. There are 11 scored X tokens, including 26111306 and 26111310. Unjoined X tokens are not scored. A is A. It is not Nay and not X. There are 0 scored A tokens. Vote 26110137 on HB958 is Yea, not A. There are 0 P.
- Category labels are title-derived. Residual Tax Administration / Other is used when a title does not clearly fit a Martinez bucket, including the six mixed shared-refid events. Counts sum to 128. Dollars were not invented.
- Four-tier labels used in the body: Documented Fact, Reported Claim, Analysis, Open Question. The vote ledger is behavior, not motive.
- Source of record: official 20261 and 20262 Virginia LIS session files (VOTE.CSV, BILLS.CSV, HISTORY.CSV, Summaries.csv, Members.csv) joined to H0227. Manuscript and PDF stems: vpip-torian-hd24-tax-2026. This file is a client-format intelligence paper. It is not a public posting.

