



VIRGINIA POLITICAL INTELLIGENCE PORTAL

JENNIFER D. CARROLL FOY

Senate District 33 | SD-33 | Parts of Fairfax County and Prince William County

2026 Tax Voting Intelligence Analysis

Senator | Democrat | Senate of Virginia

Standalone statewide tax-policy analysis | Official Virginia LIS session data

169

Recorded events

47

Tax bills

146

Yea

5

Nay

Combined: 169 events, 47 tax bills, 146 Yea, 5 Nay, 18 Present/Not Voting (X), 0 P, 0 Abstain (A). 20261 Regular: 154 events, 46 tax bills, 131 Yea, 5 Nay, 18 X, 0 A. 20262 Special I: 15 events, 1 bill (HB30 only), 15 Yea. No Spec I Nay. No Spec I X. No Spec I A. Spec I is all Yea on HB30. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. Disclose X=18. Keep Voice Vote X rows as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. SV744 is Nay for Carroll Foy. House-substitute rejections by Senate (SV949 SB129; SV950 SB661) are procedural/version, not a tax-rate census. SB661 conference reports SV1431, SV1511, and SV1513 are Yea for Carroll Foy. High Yea is not a higher-tax or lower-tax label. High Yea is not ideology. This ledger is S0117 only. Do not include Hashmi S0108 or Ebbin S0085. Chamber is Senate of Virginia, not House of Delegates. Do not touch House Carroll HD-64 builders.

LIS member ID S0117. Official name token: Jennifer D. Carroll Foy. <https://apps.senate.virginia.gov/Senator/memberpage.php?id=S0117>

Executive Assessment

Bottom line. Using the disclosed 2026 *is_tax_bill* screen — keyword plus Title 58.1 plus forced budget vehicles — Jennifer D. Carroll Foy has 169 recorded vote events across 47 tax-related bills: 146 Yea, 5 Nay, 18 Present/Not Voting (X), 0 Present (P), and 0 Abstain (A). 2026 Regular (session 20261) accounts for 154 events on 46 tax bills (131 Yea, 5 Nay, 18 X, 0 A). 2026 Special I (session 20262) accounts for 15 events on one bill, HB30, all Yea. There is no Special I Nay. There is no Special I X. There is no Special I A. Spec I is all Yea. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. High Yea is not a higher-tax or lower-tax label. High Yea is not ideology. Disclose X=18. A=0. Do not invent an Abstain. Do not invent a sixth Nay. Do not convert Voice Vote X rows to Nay.

The record is one-sided on the Yea side. Carroll Foy supported 146 of 169 recorded tax vote events. That arithmetic is not a tax-rate census. The five Nays are five recorded actions in her S0117 CSV. They are not flattened into one Nay. They are not copied from another member. This paper does not invent a sixth Nay. The five Nays, named and unflattened, are SV713 on SB30 (Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 3-5.24 #1s rejected, 19-Y 21-N 0-A); SV714 on SB30 (Sturtevant Floor Amendment item 4-14 #6s rejected, 19-Y 21-N 0-A); SV744 on SB388 (Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate); SV949 on SB129 (House substitute rejected by Senate, 0-Y 40-N 0-A); and SV950 on SB661 (House substitute rejected by Senate, 0-Y 40-N 0-A). All five Nays sit in Regular. Special I has zero Nays. SV949 and SV950 are House-substitute rejections by the Senate. They are procedural/version, not policy opposition to the underlying bills. On HB30 conference report agreed (SV39), Carroll Foy's 20261 and 20262 tokens are Yea. On SV49, both sessions are Yea. Sessions stay separate. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. HB400 SV891 and SV893 are Yea for Carroll Foy. SB612 SV153 is Yea for Carroll Foy. SB661 conference SV1431, SV1511, and SV1513 are Yea for Carroll Foy.

There are 18 Present/Not Voting (X) tokens in this tax universe. Disclose X=18. All 18 sit in 20261. None sit in 20262. Many are Voice Vote HISTORY sentences. Keep them as X. Voice Vote X stays X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. Shared-refid VSV937 is X across HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 and remains one KPI event. Shared-refid SV748 is Yea for Carroll Foy. Shared-refid SV956 is Yea for Carroll Foy. The 18 X vote_ids are VSV175, VSV877, VSV878, VSV879, VSV880, VSV937, VSV939, VSV940, VSV941, VSV942, VSV943, VSV944, VSV945, VSV946, VSV947, VSV948, VSV949, and VSV1094. There are 0 Present (P) tokens. There are 0 Abstain (A) tokens. A=0. Special I is 15 Yea on HB30. This paper does not invent other Special Session tax bills.

Interpretive caution. A high Yea rate does not mean Carroll Foy uniformly favored higher taxes or lower taxes. The captured bills include relief, exemptions, credits, classifications, local taxing authority, administrative changes, committee rolls, voice votes, and budget vehicles with very different fiscal effects. Seventy-two of the 169 events are HB29/HB30/SB29/SB30 budget-vehicle rolls. Vehicle is not item. X is not N. Disclose X=18. A=0. Spec I is all Yea. High Yea is not ideology.

1. Quantitative Tax Profile

Categories are assigned from official LIS titles only, using the same buckets as the Martinez sample where the title clearly fits. Fourteen shared-refid events attach to more than one tax bill and are scored once (Budget / Appropriations when a forced budget vehicle is among the bills; otherwise Tax Administration / Other) so the table sums to 169 events rather than splitting a single roll call. Thirteen of the fourteen shared-refid events are Yea; one is X (VSV937). Budget vehicles sit in Budget / Appropriations because this filter forces HB29/HB30/SB29/SB30. X is a recorded Present/Not Voting token. It is not Nay, and it is not absence. There are 18 X, 0 P, and 0 A. The five Nays sit in Budget / Appropriations (SB30 SV713, SB30 SV714), Tax Exemptions (SB388 SV744), and Sector/Excise Tax (SB129 SV949, SB661 SV950). Disclose X=18. There is no scored A.

Tax category	Events	Yea	Nay	X	Not Voting (P/A)	
Budget / Appropriations	72	55	2	15		0
Tax Administration / Other	42	39	0	3		0
Sector/Excise Tax	20	18	2	0		0
Tax Exemptions	13	12	1	0		0
Local Taxes	8	8	0	0		0
Real Property Tax	4	4	0	0		0
Tax Credits/Incentives	4	4	0	0		0
Sales & Use Tax	3	3	0	0		0
Income Tax	2	2	0	0		0
Personal Property Tax	1	1	0	0		0
Total	169	146	5	18		0

Figure 1. S0117 tax-universe events by title-derived category, 2026 Regular and Special I. What it is: a count of unique (session, vote_id) events assigned from official LIS titles. What it is not: a fiscal-impact ranking, a tax-rate census, or a claim that Yea means higher taxes.

Session	Events	Tax bills	Yea	Nay	X	P	A
20261 2026 Regular	154		46	131	5	18	0
20262 2026 Special I	15		1	15	0	0	0
Combined	169		47	146	5	18	0

Figure 2. Session split of the same 169 events. What it is: 20261 versus 20262 arithmetic on unique (session, vote_id) rows. What it is not: a collapse of Special I into Regular. 20262 is HB30 only: 15 Yea, 0 Nay, 0 X. Spec I is all Yea. No Spec I Nay. Disclose X=18 on Regular only.

2. Nay Votes

Documented Fact. Five Nays. Eighteen X. Zero P. Zero A. The eighteen X tokens are named in section 3. There is no A token to name in section 3. The five Nays named below are Carroll Foy's S0117 CSV tokens. Those are separate recorded actions. This paper does not invent a sixth Nay. All five sit in Regular (20261). Special I has zero Nays. House-substitute rejections by Senate are procedural/version. High Yea is not ideology. High Yea is not a tax-rate census. Keep sessions separate. SV744 is Nay for Carroll Foy. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. Do not copy Srinivasan SB661 conference Nays.

Nay: SB30 — Budget Bill. Vote SV713 on 2/26/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 3-5.24 #1s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A). Carroll Foy's token is N. This is a floor-amendment vote on a forced budget vehicle. It is not a standalone tax-rate roll.

Nay: SB30 — Budget Bill. Vote SV714 on 2/26/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Senator Sturtevant Floor Amendment item 4-14 #6s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A). Carroll Foy's token is N. This is a second floor-amendment vote on the same budget vehicle. It is not flattened into SV713.

Nay: SB388 — Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. Vote SV744 on 2/27/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate. Carroll Foy's token is N. This is an amendment-rejection Nay. Senate passage on SV331 is Yea. Conference and Governor's recommendation events on SB388 in this CSV are Yea. Do not flatten SV744 into those Yea rows.

Nay: SB129 — Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Vote SV949 on 3/4/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A). Carroll Foy's token is N. This is a procedural/version vote. The Senate rejected the House substitute unanimously. It is not policy opposition to the underlying bill. Senate passage on SV380 is Yea. Conference report on SV1428 is Yea in this CSV.

Nay: SB661 — Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Vote SV950 on 3/4/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A). Carroll Foy's token is N. This is a procedural/version vote. The Senate rejected the House substitute unanimously. It is not policy opposition to the underlying bill. Third-reading passage SV404 is Yea for Carroll Foy. Conference reports SV1431, SV1511, and SV1513 are Yea for Carroll Foy. Second-conference request SV1458 is Yea. Reconsideration SV1512 is Yea.

Analysis. The five Nays are two SB30 floor-amendment events (SV713, SV714), one SB388 Counties/Cities/Towns amendment rejection (SV744), one SB129 House-substitute rejection (procedural/version), and one SB661 House-substitute rejection (procedural/version). House-sub Nays are not a tax-rate census. Spec I has zero Nays. High Yea is not ideology. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay.

3. Present/Not Voting (X) and Abstain (A)

Documented Fact. Eighteen Present/Not Voting (X) tokens. Zero Abstain (A). Zero Present (P). X is not N. X is not Y. X is not absence. A is not N. A is not X. A is not Y. A is not absence. Disclose X=18. A=0. Many X rows are Voice Vote HISTORY sentences. Keep them as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. Do not invent additional X rows. All 18 sit in 20261. None sit in 20262. Special I is 15 Yea. SV744 on SB388 is Nay for Carroll Foy, not X.

VSV175 — VSV175 / SB597 (2/2/2026): S Committee substitute agreed to (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV877 — VSV877 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendments agreed to (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV878 — VSV878 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendment Item 77 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV879 — VSV879 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendment Item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV880 — VSV880 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #2s agreed to (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV937 — VSV937 / HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 (2/26/2026): S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV939 — VSV939 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Uncontested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV940 — VSV940 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Contested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote #1 (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV941 — VSV941 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 109 #3s agreed to (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV942 — VSV942 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 125 #5s agreed to (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV943 — VSV943 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 125 #6s agreed to (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV944 — VSV944 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 479 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV945 — VSV945 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV946 — VSV946 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV947 — VSV947 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 50 #3s rejected. Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV948 — VSV948 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV949 — VSV949 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV1094 — VSV1094 / HB1100 (3/6/2026): S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote). Carroll Foy's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

There are 0 Present (P) tokens, 18 Present/Not Voting (X) tokens, and 0 Abstain (A) tokens. The five Nays named in section 2 are N, not X. Shared-refid VSV937 stays X and stays one KPI event. Shared-refid SV748 and SV956 are Yea for Carroll Foy. Special I has zero X tokens. This paper does not invent Spec I X rows for Carroll Foy.

4. Real & Personal Property Tax

Titles below are the official LIS short titles. The one-line description of what each bill does is that title. Votes cite official HISTORY text. Shared-refid property titles that appear only inside block events are listed once in section 7 so a single roll call is not narrated twice. Exact personal-property vehicles in this CSV include HB557 where scored. Do not invent subcommittee tokens absent from this CSV.

SB181. Real property tax; partial exemption for repurposing underutilized structures for residential use. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/2/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S House substitute agreed to by Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A).

HB282. Real property tax; classification of land and improvement in Cities of Charlottesville/Falls Church. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 3/2/2026, S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB557. Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 3/2/2026, S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A).

5. Income Tax, Credits & Exemptions

SB612 third-reading SV153 is Yea for Carroll Foy. HB400 passage-with-substitute SV891 and SV893 are Yea; reconsideration SV892 is Yea. SB388 carries Nay on SV744. Senate passage, conference, and Governor's recommendation on SB388 are Yea. HB1279, HB167, SB96, and related titles appear where exact events exist in this CSV. There is no SB393 / S1V684 in this CSV. Do not invent committee tokens absent from this CSV.

SB96. Income tax, corporate and state; credit for braille labeling program. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 1/23/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB612. Motion picture production; extends income tax credit sunset. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 1/30/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 16-N 0-A).

HB1180. Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB400. Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (25-Y 15-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (24-Y 16-N 0-A).

SB388. Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 18-N 0-A); Nay on 2/27/2026, S Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate; Yea on 3/4/2026, S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A).

HB167. Tax exemptions; Confederacy organizations. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A).

HB1279. Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 3/3/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (21-Y 17-N 0-A); Yea on 3/10/2026, S Senate insisted on substitute (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (23-Y 16-N 0-A).

SB367. Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 1/21/2026, S Rereferred from General Laws and Technology to Local Government (15-Y 0-N).

6. Sales, Use & Local Taxation

Admissions-tax and retail sales vehicles in this ledger are drawn from exact bill events in the S0117 CSV. Shared-refid block events that concatenate sales or local titles are listed in section 7. Do not invent subcommittee tokens absent from this CSV.

SB400. Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 1/30/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (25-Y 12-N 0-A).

SB763. Retail Sales and Use Tax; definitions, imposes firearm and ammunition tax. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/6/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A).

HB550. Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate (24-Y 14-N 0-A).

SB314. Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and defeated by Senate (20-Y 18-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Reconsideration of defeated action agreed to by Senate; Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 17-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Reconsideration of passage agreed to by Senate.

HB341. Plastic bag tax; distribution to towns. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate (22-Y 16-N 0-A).

HB524. Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 3/2/2026, S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A).

HB915. Local taxation; tax extension for federal government shutdown. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

SJ38. Craft beer industry; Department of Taxation to prepare a report on local taxation. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 1/30/2026, S Rereferred from Rehabilitation and Social Services to Rules (14-Y 0-N).

7. Business, Excise & Tax Administration

SB129 and SB661 House-substitute rejections (SV949, SV950) are N and remain procedural/version as named in section 2. SB661 third-reading SV404, conference SV1431 / SV1511 / SV1513, second-conference SV1458, and

reconsideration SV1512 are Yea for Carroll Foy. SB129 conference SV1428 is Yea. HB1100 carries X on VSV1094. SB597 carries X on VSV175. Do not invent bills absent from this CSV.

SB129. Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Reported from General Laws and Technology and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/13/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (29-Y 10-N 0-A); Nay on 3/4/2026, S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 12-N 0-A).

SB661. Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Reported from General Laws and Technology with amendments and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 6-N); Yea on 2/13/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 15-N 0-A); Nay on 3/4/2026, S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (25-Y 14-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Senate requested second conference committee (33-Y 6-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Reconsideration of conference report agreed to by Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A).

SB788. Alcoholic beverage control; payment of excise tax on beer, wine coolers, and wine, penalties. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 1/30/2026, S Reported from Rehabilitation and Social Services with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/10/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/10/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S House Amendments agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A).

SB302. Peanuts; excise tax, sunset extended. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 3/10/2026, S House substitute agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A).

HB145. Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/25/2026, S Reported from General Laws and Technology and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (27-Y 13-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 13-N 0-A).

SB597. Wage garnishments; treasurers' liens for unpaid taxes and charges. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Reported from General Laws and Technology with substitute (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 1/30/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A); Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/2/2026, S Committee substitute agreed to (Voice Vote); Yea on 2/3/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB1100. Wage garnishments; treasurers' liens for unpaid taxes and charges. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/18/2026, S Rereferred from Courts of Justice to General Laws and Technology (12-Y 0-N); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Reported from General Laws and Technology with substitute (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 3/6/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Present/Not Voting (X) on 3/6/2026, S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote); Yea on 3/9/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (28-Y 11-N 0-A).

SB316. Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent;. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 1/26/2026, S Reported from Courts of Justice with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/6/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/25/2026, S House substitute agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB224. Tax administration; award for tax underpayment detection assistance. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A).

SB660. Virginia Self-Service Storage Act; disposal of abandoned personal property in certain cases. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/9/2026, S Reported from Courts of Justice (14-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/10/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB779. Eminent domain; condemnation proceedings, entry of order and recordation of certificate. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/11/2026, S Reported from Courts of Justice with amendments (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/13/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (36-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/16/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/16/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB1142. Deferred or installment payment agreements; outstanding court-assessed fines, fees, taxes, or costs. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/25/2026, S Reported from Courts of Justice with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

HB1529. Tax Commissioner; information sharing, eligibility for medical assistance. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 3/10/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (37-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/11/2026, S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/11/2026, S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/11/2026, S Passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB163. Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/18/2026, S Reported from Courts of Justice and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

SB810. Deferred or installment payment agreements; outstanding court-assessed fines, fees, taxes, or costs. Carroll Foy recorded Yea on 2/2/2026, S Reported from Courts of Justice with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 2-N).

Shared-refid block events

Fourteen unique vote_ids attach to more than one tax bill. Each is one KPI event. Titles are concatenated in the CSV with a semicolon-space joiner. Bills are not invented, and the block is not flattened into one bill's recorded position. Thirteen tokens are Yea: SV119, SV140, SV148, SV220, SV297, SV355, SV550, SV699, SV748, SV866, SV887, SV956, and SV958. One token is X: VSV937. Keep VSV937 as X. Do not convert it to N or Y. SV748 and SV956 are Yea for Carroll Foy.

Yea on 20261 SV119 (1/28/2026): SB400; SB591; SB612; SB649 — Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism.; Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals.; Motion picture production; extends income tax credit sunset.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV140 (1/29/2026): SB181; SB302 — Real property tax; partial exemption for repurposing underutilized structures for residential use.; Peanuts; excise tax, sunset extended. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV148 (1/30/2026): SB591; SB649 — Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Read third time and passed Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV220 (2/4/2026): SB314; SB316; SB763 — Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County.; Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent;; Retail Sales and Use Tax; definitions, imposes firearm and ammunition tax. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV297 (2/9/2026): SB224; SB788 — Tax administration; award for tax underpayment detection assistance.; Alcoholic beverage control; payment of excise tax on beer, wine coolers, and wine, penalties. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV355 (2/11/2026): SB129; SB661 — Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act.; Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV550 (2/18/2026): HB167; HB341; HB550; HB1180 — Tax exemptions; Confederacy organizations.; Plastic bag tax; distribution to towns.; Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism.; Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV699 (2/26/2026): HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 — Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Real property tax; classification of land and improvement in Cities of Charlottesville/Falls Church.; Real estate with delinquent taxes or liens; apptmt. of special commissioner, increases value.; Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County.; Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Present/Not Voting (X) on 20261 VSV937 (2/26/2026): HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 — Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Real property tax; classification of land and improvement in Cities of Charlottesville/Falls Church.; Real estate with delinquent taxes or liens; apptmt. of special commissioner, increases value.; Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County.; Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote).

Yea on 20261 SV748 (2/27/2026): HB163; HB474; HB1358 — Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Real estate with delinquent taxes or liens; apptmt. of special commissioner, increases value.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Passed Senate (37-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV866 (3/3/2026): HB30; HB145; HB400; HB488; HB716; HB854; HB915; HB954 — Budget Bill.; Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act.; Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset.; Wage garnishment; state tax debt.; Income tax, state; innocent spouse tax relief.; Real property tax; local classification or designation for property, nonprofit organizations.; Local taxation; tax extension for federal government shutdown.; Rounding procedures; taxes and fees calculated, report. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV887 (3/4/2026): HB488; HB716; HB854; HB954 — Wage garnishment; state tax debt.; Income tax, state; innocent spouse tax relief.; Real property tax; local classification or designation for property, nonprofit organizations.; Rounding procedures; taxes and fees calculated, report. Official recorded action: S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV956 (3/4/2026): HB30; HB145 — Budget Bill.; Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Official recorded action: S Senate insisted on substitute Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV958 (3/4/2026): SB129; SB661 — Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act.; Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Official recorded action: S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

8. Budget Vehicles (HB29 / HB30 / SB29 / SB30)

HB29, HB30, SB29, and SB30 are forced budget vehicles in this filter. They are not a standalone tax-rate roll. On SB30, Carroll Foy recorded Yea on floor vehicles that join in this CSV, X on eleven Voice Vote / block-vote committee-amendment and reading-waiver events (VSV939–VSV949), and Nay on SV713 and SV714 when the Suetterlein and Sturtevant floor amendments were rejected. Those Nays are floor-amendment events on a forced budget vehicle. Keep the Voice Vote X rows as X.

On HB29, four committee-amendment Voice Vote events are X (VSV877–VSV880) and other exact HB29 events in this CSV are Yea. On SB29, exact events in this CSV are Yea. On 20261 HB30, Carroll Foy recorded Yea on conference report agreed (SV39), Yea on Governor's recommendation Nos. 1–14 (SV45–SV58, including SV49), and Yea on the remaining exact 20261 HB30 events in this ledger, including Senate passage with amendments where scored. Sessions stay separate. Shared-refid SV956 (HB30; HB145) is Yea for Carroll Foy.

20262 is HB30 only: 15 events, all Yea. Spec I is all Yea. There is no Special I Nay. There is no Special I X. There is no Special I A. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. Do not invent other Special Session tax bills. Vehicle is not item. The complete recorded actions are in Appendix A.

9. Intelligence Assessment

Evidence-supported characterization (Analysis). Carroll Foy supported 146 of 169 recorded tax-universe events. The five Nays are five recorded actions: SB30 Suetterlein floor amendment rejected (SV713); SB30 Sturtevant floor amendment rejected (SV714); SB388 Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate (SV744); SB129 House substitute rejected by Senate (SV949, procedural/version); and SB661 House substitute rejected by Senate (SV950, procedural/version). Those five are the complete Nay set. All five sit in Regular. Special I has zero Nays. House-sub Nays are procedural/version. There are 18 Present/Not Voting (X) tokens, including many Voice Vote HISTORY sentences in Regular. Disclose X=18. Keep them as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. There is 0 Abstain (A). A=0. Special I is 15 Yea on HB30. Because the universe includes tax relief, exemptions, credits, classifications, taxing-authority measures, administrative changes, committee rolls, voice votes, and budget vehicles, the record is better described as broad support for the Senate majority tax-policy agenda represented in this corpus, with a documented five-event Nay set concentrated on two budget-vehicle floor-amendment events, one SB388 amendment rejection, and two procedural House-substitute rejections, and with eighteen Present/Not Voting tokens and zero Abstain tokens, than as a higher-tax or lower-tax posture.

Carroll Foy has eighteen Present/Not Voting (X) tokens in this tax universe, zero Present (P) tokens, and zero Abstain (A) tokens. X=18. A=0. X is not Nay and is not absence. Shared-refid events SV119, SV140, SV148, SV220, SV297, SV355, SV550, SV699, SV748, SV866, SV887, SV956, and SV958 are Yea. Shared-refid VSV937 is X. On HB30 SV39 and SV49, Carroll Foy's 20261 and 20262 tokens are Yea. SB661 conference SV1431 / SV1511 / SV1513 are Yea. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay.

Comparative significance. Differences with other members, if they exist, are more likely to show up in which bills those members oppose, miss, or break on — including Carroll Foy's floor-amendment Nays on SV713 and SV714, her SB388 amendment Nay on SV744, her procedural House-substitute Nays on SV949 and SV950, and her X tokens — rather than any invented sixth Nay or any Spec I Nay. This ledger is behavior, not motive. Vote tokens do not establish why she voted. This paper does not invent votes or a tax posture from party or district labels. This ledger is S0117 only. Hashmi S0108 tokens are not scored. Ebbin S0085 tokens are not scored. House LIS ids are not scored.

Open Question. Version text on the SB129 and SB661 House substitutes versus later conference reports is not compared in this paper. Floor-amendment item text on SV713 and SV714 is not lined to any single tax item. Why Voice Vote rows carry X rather than Y or N is not established by the vote file beyond the recorded tokens.

10. Priority Follow-Up Research

- SB30 SV713 / SV714 — Keep the two floor-amendment Nays as separate recorded actions. Do not flatten them. Voice Vote X rows VSV939–VSV949 on SB30 stay X.
- SB388 SV744 — Nay on Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected. Passage, conference, and Governor's recommendation on SB388 in this CSV are Yea.
- SB129 SV949 — House substitute rejected by Senate is procedural/version. Conference SV1428 is Yea.
- SB661 SV950 — House substitute rejected by Senate is procedural/version. SV404, SV1431, SV1458, SV1511, SV1512, and SV1513 are Yea for Carroll Foy.
- 20262 HB30 — Spec I is 15 Yea. No Spec I Nay. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. 20261 and 20262 SV49 are both Yea.
- X=18 — List all 18 from the KPI All tax-universe X table (VSV175, VSV877-VSV880, VSV937, VSV939-VSV949, VSV1094). Do not convert Voice Votes to N. VSV937 shared-refid stays one X event.
- A=0 — No Abstain token in this tax universe. Do not invent an A.
- Shared-refid blocks (SV119, SV140, SV148, SV220, SV297, SV355, SV550, SV699, SV748, SV866, SV887, SV956, SV958, VSV937) — thirteen Yea and one X. Do not treat a concatenated title as a single-bill position.
- HISTORY join gaps: 246 unjoined 20261 vote_ids and 11 unjoined 20262 vote_ids were not scored as tax. Bills were not guessed.
- 20262 HB30 Governor-recommendation text versus any tax item remains unmapped. Vehicle is not item.

Appendix A. Complete Carroll Foy Tax Vote Ledger

Every one of the 169 CSV rows. Sessions stay labeled 20261 versus 20262. Shared-refid events remain one row with concatenated bill_ids. Vote is the recorded token, not a motive. Source is the official LIS bill URL from the CSV. This ledger is S0117 only.

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
20261 — 2026 Regular (154 events)					
1/21/2026	SB367	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Rereferred from General Laws and Technology to Local Government (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/23/2026	SB96	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/26/2026	SB316	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Courts of Justice with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from General Laws and Technology and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from General Laws and Technology with amendments and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 6-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from General Laws and Technology with substitute (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB400; SB591; SB612; SB649	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/29/2026	SB181; SB302	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SJ38	Local Taxes	Yea	S Rereferred from Rehabilitation and Social Services to Rules (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from Rehabilitation and Social Services with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB591; SB649	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB400	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (25-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
1/30/2026	SB612	Income Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/2/2026	SB810	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Courts of Justice with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 2-N)	LIS
2/2/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/2/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee substitute agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/4/2026	SB314; SB316; SB763	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/6/2026	SB316	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/6/2026	SB763	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB660	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Courts of Justice (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 77 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB224; SB788	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB660	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Courts of Justice with amendments (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Read third time and defeated by Senate (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reconsideration of defeated action agreed to by Senate	LIS
2/11/2026	SB224	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB660	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB660	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reconsideration of passage agreed to by Senate	LIS
2/11/2026	SB129; SB661	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/13/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (29-Y 10-N 0-A)	LIS
2/13/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
2/13/2026	SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (36-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/16/2026	SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/16/2026	SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/18/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Rereferred from Courts of Justice to General Laws and Technology (12-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/18/2026	HB163	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Courts of Justice and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/18/2026	HB167; HB341; HB550; HB1180	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB1180	Income Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 365 #1s agreed to (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #1s agreed to (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Passed Senate with amendments (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB167	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Passed Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB341	Local Taxes	Yea	S Passed Senate (22-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB550	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate (24-Y 14-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendments agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment Item 77 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment Item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #2s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/25/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from General Laws and Technology and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/25/2026	HB1142	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Courts of Justice with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/25/2026	SB316	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S House substitute agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/25/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Motion for Special and Continuing Order (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Contested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote #2 (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 1 #3s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 77 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 77 #3s agreed to (23-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 243 #3s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 249 #1s agreed to (22-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 265 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 286 #1s agreed to (31-Y 9-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 288 #1s agreed to (28-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 359 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 470 #4s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 4-14 #4s agreed to (28-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Nay	S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 3-5.24 #1s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Nay	S Senator Sturtevant Floor Amendment item 4-14 #6s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Uncontested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Contested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote #1 (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 109 #3s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 125 #5s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 125 #6s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 479 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 50 #3s rejected	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/27/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Nay	S Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate	LIS
2/27/2026	HB163; HB474; HB1358	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/2/2026	HB282	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/2/2026	HB524	Local Taxes	Yea	S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
3/2/2026	HB557	Personal Property Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB30; HB145; HB400; HB488; HB716; HB854; HB915; HB954	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from General Laws and Technology with substitute (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	S House substitute agreed to by Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S House Amendments agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
3/4/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB488; HB716; HB854; HB954	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Passed Senate with amendments (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute (27-Y 13-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute (25-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB915	Local Taxes	Yea	S Passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB30; HB145	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate insisted on substitute Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB129; SB661	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/6/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/6/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote)	LIS
3/9/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/10/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate insisted on substitute (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/10/2026	SB302	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S House substitute agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A)	LIS
3/10/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/11/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/11/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/11/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (25-Y 14-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 13-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Senate requested second conference committee (33-Y 6-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reconsideration of conference report agreed to by Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
4/22/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (28-Y 11-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
6/22/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 1 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 2 (26-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 3 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 4 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 5 (28-Y 10-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 6 (25-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 7 (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 8 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 9 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 10 (31-Y 7-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 11 (36-Y 2-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 12 (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 13 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 14 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
20262 — 2026 Special I (15 events, HB30 only, 15 Yea)					
6/22/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 1 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 2 (26-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 3 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 4 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 5 (28-Y 10-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 6 (25-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 7 (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 8 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 9 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 10 (31-Y 7-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 11 (36-Y 2-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 12 (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 13 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 14 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS

Methodology & Evidence Limits

- Subject lock: official LIS member ID S0117, name token Jennifer D. Carroll Foy. Senate District 33 | SD-33 | Parts of Fairfax County and Prince William County | Democrat is the task identity for this product. Locality phrase Parts of Fairfax County and Prince William County is from the official Senate District 33 description list / member page District 33 Description. Members.csv columns on disk are MBR_HOU, MBR_MBRNO, and MBR_NAME only; they do not print party or district. Official member page: <https://apps.senate.virginia.gov/Senator/memberpage.php?id=S0117> This ledger is S0117 only. Hashmi S0108 tokens are not scored. Ebbin S0085 tokens are not scored. House LIS ids are not scored. Do not touch House Carroll HD-64 builders.
- Universe = S0117 token in VOTE.CSV joined to a bill that passes build_taxes.is_tax_bill (imported, not rewritten): keyword plus Title 58.1 summary plus forced budget vehicles (HB29/HB30/SB29/SB30/(HB | SB)600x), minus land-use-only data-center false positives. High Yea is not a higher-tax or lower-tax label. Budget vehicles and version votes sit in the same filter.
- Join: vote_id.strip() == History_refid.strip(). Unique events are counted as (session, vote_id). CSV rows = 169 (20261 = 154, 20262 = 15). Token mix: Y=146, N=5, X=18, P=0, A=0. Unique tax bills with at least one S0117 token: 47 (20261 = 46, 20262 = 1). 20261 and 20262 are not collapsed in the appendix.
- The Martinez first-pass paper screen of 34/26/33/1 is a different denominator. This ledger was not forced to look like that screen.
- 2025 files and va-member-votes-wide.csv were not used.
- HISTORY join gaps: 246 unjoined unique 20261 vote_ids and 11 unjoined unique 20262 vote_ids cannot be assigned a bill and were not scored as tax. Bills were not invented for those IDs.
- Fourteen shared-refid events concatenate multiple tax bills with ";" and remain one KPI event and one ledger row: SV119 Y; SV140 Y; SV148 Y; SV220 Y; SV297 Y; SV355 Y; SV550 Y; SV699 Y; SV748 Y; SV866 Y; SV887 Y; SV956 Y; SV958 Y; VSV937 X.
- 20262 is HB30 only: 15 events — all Yea. Other Special Session tax bills were not invented. There is no Special I Nay. There is no Special I X. There is no Special I A. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay.
- A token on a substitute is the recorded token on that action. There is no scored A in this CSV. A=0. SB129 SV949 and SB661 SV950 are N on House substitute rejected by Senate. Those Nays are procedural/version. SB30 SV713 and SV714 are N on floor amendments rejected. SB388 SV744 is N. Those five are the complete Nay set. SB661 conference SV1431, SV1511, and SV1513 are Yea for Carroll Foy.
- X is X. It is not Nay and not Yea. It is not absence. There are 18 scored X tokens. Disclose X=18. Many are Voice Vote. Keep them as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. A is A. There are 0 scored A tokens. A=0. There are 0 P.
- Category labels are title-derived. Residual Tax Administration / Other is used when a title does not clearly fit a Martinez bucket, including mixed shared-refid events. Counts sum to 169. Dollars were not invented.
- Four-tier labels used in the body: Documented Fact, Reported Claim, Analysis, Open Question. The vote ledger is behavior, not motive.

- Source of record: official 20261 and 20262 Virginia LIS session files (VOTE.CSV, BILLS.CSV, HISTORY.CSV, Summaries.csv, Members.csv) joined to S0117. Manuscript and PDF stems: vpip-carroll-foy-sd33-tax-2026. This file is a client-format intelligence paper. It is not a public posting. Do not publish.

