



VIRGINIA POLITICAL INTELLIGENCE PORTAL

DAVID W. MARSDEN

Senate District 35 | SD-35 | Parts of Fairfax County

2026 Tax Voting Intelligence Analysis

Senator | Democrat | Senate of Virginia

Standalone statewide tax-policy analysis | Official Virginia LIS session data

219

Recorded events

79

Tax bills

176

Yea

11

Nay

Combined: 219 events, 79 tax bills, 176 Yea, 11 Nay, 32 Present/Not Voting (X), 0 P, 0 Abstain (A). 20261 Regular: 204 events, 78 tax bills, 161 Yea, 11 Nay, 32 X, 0 A. 20262 Special I: 15 events, 1 bill (HB30 only), 15 Yea. No Spec I Nay. No Spec I X. No Spec I A. Spec I is all Yea on HB30. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. Disclose X=32. Keep Voice Vote X rows as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. SV744 is Nay for Marsden. S1V684 on SB393 is Nay. S1V1038 on SB420 is Nay. S5V1358 and SV404 on SB661 are Nay. SB661 conference reports SV1431 and SV1513 are Nay; SV1511 is Yea. House-substitute rejections by Senate (SV949 SB129; SV950 SB661) are procedural/version, not a tax-rate census. High Yea is not a higher-tax or lower-tax label. High Yea is not ideology. This ledger is S0080 only. Do not include Hashmi S0108 or Ebbin S0085. Chamber is Senate of Virginia, not House of Delegates.

LIS member ID S0080. Official name token: David W. Marsden. <https://apps.senate.virginia.gov/Senator/memberpage.php?id=S0080>

Executive Assessment

Bottom line. Using the disclosed 2026 *is_tax_bill* screen — keyword plus Title 58.1 plus forced budget vehicles — David W. Marsden has 219 recorded vote events across 79 tax-related bills: 176 Yea, 11 Nay, 32 Present/Not Voting (X), 0 Present (P), and 0 Abstain (A). 2026 Regular (session 20261) accounts for 204 events on 78 tax bills (161 Yea, 11 Nay, 32 X, 0 A). 2026 Special I (session 20262) accounts for 15 events on one bill, HB30, all Yea. There is no Special I Nay. There is no Special I X. There is no Special I A. Spec I is all Yea. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. High Yea is not a higher-tax or lower-tax label. High Yea is not ideology. Disclose X=32. A=0. Do not invent an Abstain. Do not invent a twelfth Nay. Do not convert Voice Vote X rows to Nay.

The record is one-sided on the Yea side. Marsden supported 176 of 219 recorded tax vote events. That arithmetic is not a tax-rate census. The eleven Nays are eleven recorded actions in his S0080 CSV. They are not flattened into one Nay. They are not copied from another member. This paper does not invent a twelfth Nay. The eleven Nays, named and unflattened, are S1V684 on SB393 (Passed by indefinitely in Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources, 9-Y 4-N); S1V1038 on SB420 (Failed to report (defeated) in Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources, 6-Y 8-N); S5V1358 on SB661 (Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute, 10-Y 5-N); SV404 on SB661 (Read third time and passed Senate, 24-Y 15-N 0-A); SV713 on SB30 (Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 3-5.24 #1s rejected, 19-Y 21-N 0-A); SV714 on SB30 (Sturtevant Floor Amendment item 4-14 #6s rejected, 19-Y 21-N 0-A); SV744 on SB388 (Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate); SV949 on SB129 (House substitute rejected by Senate, 0-Y 40-N 0-A); SV950 on SB661 (House substitute rejected by Senate, 0-Y 40-N 0-A); SV1431 on SB661 (Conference report agreed to by Senate, 25-Y 14-N 0-A); and SV1513 on SB661 (Conference report agreed to by Senate, 23-Y 15-N 0-A). All eleven Nays sit in Regular. Special I has zero Nays. SV949 and SV950 are House-substitute rejections by the Senate. They are procedural/version, not policy opposition to the underlying bills. On HB30 conference report agreed (SV39), Marsden's 20261 and 20262 tokens are Yea. On SV49, both sessions are Yea. Sessions stay separate. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. S1V683 on SB393 is Yea; S1V684 on the same bill is Nay. Do not flatten those two. On SB661, SV1511 conference report is Yea and SV1512 reconsideration is Yea between the SV1431 and SV1513 conference Nays. Do not flatten those. HB400 SV891 and SV893 are Yea for Marsden. SB612 S5V647 and SV153 are Yea for Marsden. High Yea is not ideology.

There are 32 Present/Not Voting (X) tokens in this tax universe. Disclose X=32. All 32 sit in 20261. None sit in 20262. Many are Voice Vote HISTORY sentences. Keep them as X. Voice Vote X stays X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. Shared-refid VSV937 is X across HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 and remains one KPI event. Shared-refid SV748 is Yea for Marsden. Shared-refid SV956 is Yea for Marsden. The 32 X vote_ids are S5V534, S5V695, S5V696, S5V697, S5V698, S5V699, S5V700, S10V10, VSV175, S10V23, S5V1646, S5V1647, S5V1649, S5V1650, VSV877, VSV878, VSV879, VSV880, VSV937, VSV939, VSV940, VSV941, VSV942, VSV943, VSV944, VSV945, VSV946, VSV947, VSV948, VSV949, VSV1094, and SV1208. There are 0 Present (P) tokens. There are 0 Abstain (A) tokens. A=0. Special I is 15 Yea on HB30. This paper does not invent other Special Session tax bills.

Interpretive caution. A high Yea rate does not mean Marsden uniformly favored higher taxes or lower taxes. The captured bills include relief, exemptions, credits, classifications, local taxing authority, administrative changes, committee rolls, voice votes, and budget vehicles with very different fiscal effects. Seventy-four of the 219 events are HB29/HB30/SB29/SB30 budget-vehicle rolls. Vehicle is not item. X is not N. Disclose X=32. A=0. Spec I is all Yea. High Yea is not ideology.

1. Quantitative Tax Profile

Categories are assigned from official LIS titles only, using the same buckets as the Martinez sample where the title clearly fits. Fourteen shared-refid events attach to more than one tax bill and are scored once (Budget /

Appropriations when a forced budget vehicle is among the bills; otherwise Tax Administration / Other) so the table sums to 219 events rather than splitting a single roll call. Thirteen of the fourteen shared-refid events are Yea; one is X (VSV937). Budget vehicles sit in Budget / Appropriations because this filter forces HB29/HB30/SB29/SB30. X is a recorded Present/Not Voting token. It is not Nay, and it is not absence. There are 32 X, 0 P, and 0 A. The eleven Nays sit in Tax Credits/Incentives (SB393 S1V684), Sector/Excise Tax (SB420 S1V1038; SB661 S5V1358, SV404, SV950, SV1431, SV1513; SB129 SV949), Budget / Appropriations (SB30 SV713, SB30 SV714), and Tax Exemptions (SB388 SV744). Disclose X=32. There is no scored A.

Tax category	Events	Yea	Nay	X	Not Voting (P/A)	
Budget / Appropriations	74	57	2	15		0
Tax Administration / Other	42	38	0	4		0
Sector/Excise Tax	23	16	7	0		0
Income Tax	19	13	0	6		0
Tax Exemptions	13	11	1	1		0
Sales & Use Tax	12	11	0	1		0
Tax Credits/Incentives	12	11	1	0		0
Local Taxes	11	9	0	2		0
Real Property Tax	8	7	0	1		0
Personal Property Tax	5	3	0	2		0
Total	219	176	11	32		0

Figure 1. S0080 tax-universe events by title-derived category, 2026 Regular and Special I. What it is: a count of unique (session, vote_id) events assigned from official LIS titles. What it is not: a fiscal-impact ranking, a tax-rate census, or a claim that Yea means higher taxes.

Session	Events	Tax bills	Yea	Nay	X	P	A
20261 2026 Regular	204		78	161	11	32	0
20262 2026 Special I	15		1	15	0	0	0
Combined	219		79	176	11	32	0

Figure 2. Session split of the same 219 events. What it is: 20261 versus 20262 arithmetic on unique (session, vote_id) rows. What it is not: a collapse of Special I into Regular. 20262 is HB30 only: 15 Yea, 0 Nay, 0 X. Spec I is all Yea. No Spec I Nay. Disclose X=32 on Regular only.

2. Nay Votes

Documented Fact. Eleven Nays. Thirty-two X. Zero P. Zero A. The thirty-two X tokens are named in section 3. There is no A token to name in section 3. The eleven Nays named below are Marsden's S0080 CSV tokens. Those are separate recorded actions. This paper does not invent a twelfth Nay. All eleven sit in Regular (20261). Special I has zero Nays. House-substitute rejections by Senate are procedural/version. High Yea is not ideology. High Yea is not a tax-rate census. Keep sessions separate. SV744 is Nay for Marsden. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. Do not copy Surovell SB612 or HB400 Nays onto this member. Do not copy Srinivasan SV1511 Nay onto this member; Marsden's SV1511 is Yea.

Nay: SB393 — Virginia's Great Outdoors Act; established, creates data center land conservation tax. Vote S1V684 on 1/27/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Passed by indefinitely in Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources (9-Y 4-N). Marsden's token is N. This is an Agriculture committee PBI Nay. S1V683 on the same bill is Yea (rereferred). Do not flatten S1V683 into S1V684.

Nay: SB420 — Extreme Weather Taxpayer Protection Program and Fund; established. Vote S1V1038 on 2/3/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Failed to report (defeated) in Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources (6-Y 8-N). Marsden's token is N. This is a failed-to-report committee Nay. It is not flattened into any other bill.

Nay: SB661 — Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Vote S5V1358 on 2/10/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (10-Y 5-N). Marsden's token is N. This is a Finance and Appropriations committee report-with-substitute Nay. It is not flattened into SV404.

Nay: SB661 — Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Vote SV404 on 2/13/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 15-N 0-A). Marsden's token is N. This is a third-reading passage Nay. It is not flattened into S5V1358. Shared-refid SV355 (SB129; SB661) is Yea and remains a separate block event.

Nay: SB30 — Budget Bill. Vote SV713 on 2/26/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 3-5.24 #1s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A). Marsden's token is N. This is a floor-amendment vote on a forced budget vehicle. It is not a standalone tax-rate roll.

Nay: SB30 — Budget Bill. Vote SV714 on 2/26/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Senator Sturtevant Floor Amendment item 4-14 #6s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A). Marsden's token is N. This is a second floor-amendment vote on the same budget vehicle. It is not flattened into SV713.

Nay: SB388 — Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. Vote SV744 on 2/27/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate. Marsden's token is N. This is an amendment-rejection Nay. Senate passage on SV331 is Yea. Conference and Governor's recommendation events on SB388 in this CSV are Yea. Do not flatten SV744 into those Yea rows.

Nay: SB129 — Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Vote SV949 on 3/4/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A). Marsden's token is N. This is a procedural/version vote. The Senate rejected the House substitute unanimously. It is not policy opposition to the underlying bill. Senate passage on SV380 is Yea. Conference report on SV1428 is Yea in this CSV.

Nay: SB661 — Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Vote SV950 on 3/4/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A). Marsden's token is N. This is a procedural/version vote. The Senate rejected the House substitute unanimously. It is not policy opposition to the underlying bill. Second-conference request SV1458 is Yea. Reconsideration SV1512 is Yea. Conference-report Nays SV1431 and SV1513 are named below. Conference-report SV1511 is Yea for Marsden.

Nay: SB661 — Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Vote SV1431 on 3/13/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Conference report agreed to by Senate (25-Y 14-N 0-A). Marsden's token is N. This is a conference-report Nay. It is not flattened into SV950. Later SV1458 second-conference request is Yea.

Nay: SB661 — Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Vote SV1513 on 3/14/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A). Marsden's token is N. This is the post-reconsideration conference-report Nay. SV1511 on the same date is Yea. SV1512 reconsideration is Yea. Do not flatten SV1513 into SV1511. Do not invent a Srinivasan-style SV1511 Nay onto this member.

Analysis. The eleven Nays are one SB393 Agriculture PBI (S1V684), one SB420 failed-to-report (S1V1038), two SB661 early events (committee S5V1358 and third-reading SV404), two SB30 floor-amendment events (SV713, SV714), one SB388 Counties/Cities/Towns amendment rejection (SV744), one SB129 House-substitute rejection (procedural/version), one SB661 House-substitute rejection (procedural/version), and two SB661 conference-report events (SV1431, SV1513). House-sub Nays are not a tax-rate census. Spec I has zero Nays. High Yea is not ideology. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay.

3. Present/Not Voting (X) and Abstain (A)

Documented Fact. Thirty-two Present/Not Voting (X) tokens. Zero Abstain (A). Zero Present (P). X is not N. X is not Y. X is not absence. A is not N. A is not X. A is not Y. A is not absence. Disclose X=32. A=0. Many X rows are Voice Vote HISTORY sentences. Keep them as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. Do not invent additional X rows. All 32 sit in 20261. None sit in 20262. Special I is 15 Yea. SV744 on SB388 is Nay for Marsden, not X. X set includes S5V534, S5V695–S5V700, S10V10, VSV175, S10V23, S5V1646, S5V1647, S5V1649, S5V1650, VSV877–VSV880, VSV937, VSV939–VSV949, VSV1094, and SV1208.

S5V534 — S5V534 / SR6 (1/22/2026): S Rereferred from Finance to Rules (13-Y 0-N). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

S5V695 — S5V695 / SB268 (1/28/2026): S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

S5V696 — S5V696 / SB8 (1/28/2026): S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

S5V697 — S5V697 / SB694 (1/28/2026): S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

S5V698 — S5V698 / SB696 (1/28/2026): S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

S5V699 — S5V699 / SB139 (1/28/2026): S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

S5V700 — S5V700 / SB148 (1/28/2026): S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (12-Y 1-N). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

S10V10 — S10V10 / SR6 (1/30/2026): S Rereferred from Rules to Finance and Appropriations (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV175 — VSV175 / SB597 (2/2/2026): S Committee substitute agreed to (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

S10V23 — S10V23 / SJ38 (2/6/2026): S Passed by indefinitely in Rules (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

S5V1646 — S5V1646 / HB550 (2/17/2026): S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

S5V1647 — S5V1647 / HB167 (2/17/2026): S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

S5V1649 — S5V1649 / HB341 (2/17/2026): S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

S5V1650 — S5V1650 / HB1180 (2/17/2026): S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV877 — VSV877 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendments agreed to (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV878 — VSV878 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendment Item 77 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV879 — VSV879 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendment Item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV880 — VSV880 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #2s agreed to (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV937 — VSV937 / HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 (2/26/2026): S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV939 — VSV939 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Uncontested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV940 — VSV940 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Contested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote #1 (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV941 — VSV941 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 109 #3s agreed to (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV942 — VSV942 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 125 #5s agreed to (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV943 — VSV943 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 125 #6s agreed to (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV944 — VSV944 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 479 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV945 — VSV945 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV946 — VSV946 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV947 — VSV947 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 50 #3s rejected. Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV948 — VSV948 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV949 — VSV949 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV1094 — VSV1094 / HB1100 (3/6/2026): S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

SV1208 — SV1208 / HB1529 (3/10/2026): S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (37-Y 0-N 0-A). Marsden's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

There are 0 Present (P) tokens, 32 Present/Not Voting (X) tokens, and 0 Abstain (A) tokens. The eleven Nays named in section 2 are N, not X. Shared-refid VSV937 stays X and stays one KPI event. Shared-refid SV748 and SV956 are Yea for Marsden. Special I has zero X tokens. This paper does not invent Spec I X rows for Marsden.

4. Real & Personal Property Tax

Titles below are the official LIS short titles. The one-line description of what each bill does is that title. Votes cite official HISTORY text. Shared-refid property titles that appear only inside block events are listed once in section 7 so a single roll call is not narrated twice. Exact personal-property vehicles in this CSV include HB557 and SR6 where scored. SR6 carries X on S5V534 and S10V10. Do not invent subcommittee tokens absent from this CSV.

SB181. Real property tax; partial exemption for repurposing underutilized structures for residential use. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/2/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S House substitute agreed to by Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A).

HB282. Real property tax; classification of land and improvement in Cities of Charlottesville/Falls Church. Marsden recorded Yea on 3/2/2026, S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB557. Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment. Marsden recorded Yea on 3/2/2026, S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A).

SR6. Qualifying vehicles, certain; Dept. of Tax. to study options for abolishing personal property tax. Marsden recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 1/22/2026, S Rereferred from Finance to Rules (13-Y 0-N); Present/Not Voting (X) on 1/30/2026, S Rereferred from Rules to Finance and Appropriations (Voice Vote); Yea on 2/5/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N).

SB8. Real property tax; exemption surviving spouses of members of armed forces who died in line of duty. Marsden recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 1/28/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N).

SB649. Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

SB799. Tangible personal property tax relief; rate of taxation. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N).

SB829. Real property tax bills; disclosure, resource protection area. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

5. Income Tax, Credits & Exemptions

SB612 third-reading SV153 and committee S5V647 are Yea for Marsden. HB400 passage-with-substitute SV891 and SV893 are Yea; reconsideration SV892 is Yea. SB388 carries Nay on SV744. Senate passage, conference, and Governor's recommendation on SB388 are Yea. SB393 carries Yea on S1V683 and S1V1007 and Nay on S1V684. HB1279, HB167, SB96, and related titles appear where exact events exist in this CSV. Do not invent committee tokens absent from this CSV. Do not invent Surovell-style SB612 or HB400 Nays onto this member.

SB96. Income tax, corporate and state; credit for braille labeling program. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/20/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (14-Y 0-N); Yea on 1/23/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB612. Motion picture production; extends income tax credit sunset. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (11-Y 3-N); Yea on 1/30/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 16-N 0-A).

HB1180. Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals. Marsden recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/17/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB400. Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset. Marsden recorded Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (25-Y 15-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (24-Y 16-N 0-A).

SB388. Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 18-N 0-A); Nay on 2/27/2026, S Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate; Yea on 3/4/2026, S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A).

HB167. Tax exemptions; Confederacy organizations. Marsden recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/17/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N); Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A).

HB1279. Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. Marsden recorded Yea on 3/3/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (21-Y 17-N 0-A); Yea on 3/10/2026, S Senate insisted on substitute (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (23-Y 16-N 0-A).

SB393. Virginia's Great Outdoors Act; established, creates data center land conservation tax. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, S Rereferred from Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources; Nay on 1/27/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources (9-Y 4-N); Yea on 2/3/2026, S Rereferred from Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources to Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/10/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

SB591. Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with amendment (14-Y 0-N).

SB211. Income tax, state; subtraction for incentive stock options. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/20/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N).

SB143. Income tax, state; subtractions for income attributable to overtime. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/20/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N).

SB7. Income tax, state; standard deduction and earned income tax credit. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/20/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N).

SB710. Income tax, state; removes sunset on elevated standard deduction amounts, etc. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N).

SB268. Income tax, state; creates child tax credit. Marsden recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 1/28/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N).

SB694. Income tax, state; subtractions for tips. Marsden recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 1/28/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N).

SB139. Income tax, state; subtraction for long-term capital gains from sale of principal residence. Marsden recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 1/28/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N).

SB148. Income tax, state; subtraction for tax, military retirement benefits, uniformed services. Marsden recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 1/28/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (12-Y 1-N).

SB747. Income tax, state; first-time homebuyer tax credit. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 4-N).

SB674. Income tax, state; first-time homebuyer tax credit. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (12-Y 2-N).

SB732. Income tax, state; nonpublic and public school tax credits. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 4-N).

SB236. Income tax, state; newborn and stillborn tax credit. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

SB702. Income tax, state; brackets, deductions, and exemptions, inflation indexing. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/5/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N).

SB696. Income tax, corporate; reduction of rate. Marsden recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 1/28/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N).

SB828. Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, S Stricken at request of Patron in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

SB786. Income tax, state and corporate; microchip & semiconductor manufacturing & supply chain tax credits. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/5/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

SB380. Income tax, corporate and state; subtraction for broadband grant fund awards. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

6. Sales, Use & Local Taxation

Admissions-tax and retail sales vehicles in this ledger are drawn from exact bill events in the S0080 CSV. SJ38 carries X on S10V23. HB550, HB167, HB341, and HB1180 carry X on S5V1646, S5V1647, S5V1649, and S5V1650 where scored. Shared-refid block events that concatenate sales or local titles are listed in section 7. Do not invent subcommittee tokens absent from this CSV.

SB400. Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (11-Y 1-N 1-A); Yea on 1/30/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (25-Y 12-N 0-A).

SB763. Retail Sales and Use Tax; definitions, imposes firearm and ammunition tax. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (10-Y 5-N); Yea on 2/6/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A).

HB550. Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism. Marsden recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/17/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N); Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate (24-Y 14-N 0-A).

SB314. Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and defeated by Senate (20-Y 18-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Reconsideration of defeated action agreed to by Senate; Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 17-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Reconsideration of passage agreed to by Senate.

HB341. Plastic bag tax; distribution to towns. Marsden recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/17/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N); Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate (22-Y 16-N 0-A).

HB524. Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County. Marsden recorded Yea on 3/2/2026, S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A).

HB915. Local taxation; tax extension for federal government shutdown. Marsden recorded Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

SJ38. Craft beer industry; Department of Taxation to prepare a report on local taxation. Marsden recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/6/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Rules (Voice Vote).

SB9. RS & UT; food for human consumption and essential personal hygiene products, delayed effective date. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/20/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N).

SB187. Retail Sales and Use Tax; exemption for vital baby products. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/20/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N).

SB697. Retail Sales and Use Tax; dealer discount. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 4-N).

SB572. Retail Sales and Use Tax; exemptions for tangible personal property used for public improvements. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

SB766. Retail Sales and Use Tax; penalty and interest for certain dealers. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N).

SB730. Sales & use tax on taxable services & digital personal property; taxes levied in certain districts. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/11/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

SB712. Local tax authority; nicotine vapor products. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Stricken at request of Patron in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

7. Business, Excise & Tax Administration

SB129 and SB661 House-substitute rejections (SV949, SV950) are N and remain procedural/version as named in section 2. SB661 committee S5V1358 and third-reading SV404 are Nay. SB661 conference SV1431 and SV1513 are Nay. SB661 SV1511 is Yea. Second-conference SV1458 and reconsideration SV1512 are Yea. SB129 conference SV1428 is Yea. SB420 carries Nay on S1V1038. HB1100 carries X on VSV1094. SB597 carries X on VSV175. HB1529 carries X on SV1208. Do not invent bills absent from this CSV.

SB129. Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/10/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (9-Y 5-N 1-A); Yea on 2/13/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (29-Y 10-N 0-A); Nay on 3/4/2026, S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 12-N 0-A).

SB661. Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Marsden recorded Nay on 2/10/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (10-Y 5-N); Nay on 2/13/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 15-N 0-A); Nay on 3/4/2026, S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A); Nay on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (25-Y 14-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Senate requested second conference committee (33-Y 6-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Reconsideration of conference report agreed to by Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A); Nay on 3/14/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A).

SB788. Alcoholic beverage control; payment of excise tax on beer, wine coolers, and wine, penalties. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/5/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/10/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/10/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S House Amendments agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A).

SB302. Peanuts; excise tax, sunset extended. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, S Reported from Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources (12-Y 0-N); Yea on 3/10/2026, S House substitute agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A).

HB145. Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/25/2026, S Reported from General Laws and Technology and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (27-Y 13-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 13-N 0-A).

SB597. Wage garnishments; treasurers' liens for unpaid taxes and charges. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/30/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A); Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/2/2026, S Committee substitute agreed to (Voice Vote); Yea on 2/3/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB1100. Wage garnishments; treasurers' liens for unpaid taxes and charges. Marsden recorded Yea on 3/4/2026, S Reported from General Laws and Technology with substitute (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 3/6/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Present/Not Voting (X) on 3/6/2026, S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote); Yea on 3/9/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (28-Y 11-N 0-A).

SB316. Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent;. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/6/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/25/2026, S House substitute agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB224. Tax administration; award for tax underpayment detection assistance. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/5/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (14-Y 0-N 1-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A).

SB660. Virginia Self-Service Storage Act; disposal of abandoned personal property in certain cases. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/10/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB779. Eminent domain; condemnation proceedings, entry of order and recordation of certificate. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/13/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (36-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/16/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/16/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB1529. Tax Commissioner; information sharing, eligibility for medical assistance. Marsden recorded Yea on 3/9/2026, S Reported from Commerce and Labor (14-Y 0-N); Present/Not Voting (X) on 3/10/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (37-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/11/2026, S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/11/2026, S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/11/2026, S Passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB638. Transportation; changes various provisions of existing funds, etc. Marsden recorded Yea on 1/29/2026, S Rereferred from Transportation to Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 1-N); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

SB774. Financial institutions; processing fee on taxes prohibited, civil penalty. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/2/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Commerce and Labor with letter (13-Y 0-N).

SB452. Commonwealth Savers Plan; ImABLE accounts established, tax treatment. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

SB93. Data centers; taxes on banks that are tenants of a center. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/5/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

SB789. Liquid nicotine and nicotine vapor products; certification. Marsden recorded Yea on 2/12/2026, S Stricken at request of Patron in Commerce and Labor (14-Y 0-N).

SB420. Extreme Weather Taxpayer Protection Program and Fund; established. Marsden recorded Nay on 2/3/2026, S Failed to report (defeated) in Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources (6-Y 8-N).

Shared-refid block events

Fourteen unique vote_ids attach to more than one tax bill. Each is one KPI event. Titles are concatenated in the CSV with a semicolon-space joiner. Bills are not invented, and the block is not flattened into one bill's recorded position. Thirteen tokens are Yea: SV119, SV140, SV148, SV220, SV297, SV355, SV550, SV699, SV748, SV866, SV887, SV956, and SV958. One token is X: VSV937. Keep VSV937 as X. Do not convert it to N or Y. SV748 and SV956 are Yea for Marsden.

Yea on 20261 SV119 (1/28/2026): SB400; SB591; SB612; SB649 — Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism.; Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals.; Motion picture production; extends income tax credit sunset.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV140 (1/29/2026): SB181; SB302 — Real property tax; partial exemption for repurposing underutilized structures for residential use.; Peanuts; excise tax, sunset extended. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV148 (1/30/2026): SB591; SB649 — Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Read third time and passed Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV220 (2/4/2026): SB314; SB316; SB763 — Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County.; Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent;; Retail Sales and Use Tax; definitions, imposes firearm and ammunition tax. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV297 (2/9/2026): SB224; SB788 — Tax administration; award for tax underpayment detection assistance.; Alcoholic beverage control; payment of excise tax on beer, wine coolers, and wine, penalties. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV355 (2/11/2026): SB129; SB661 — Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act.; Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV550 (2/18/2026): HB167; HB341; HB550; HB1180 — Tax exemptions; Confederacy organizations.; Plastic bag tax; distribution to towns.; Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism.; Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV699 (2/26/2026): HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 — Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Real property tax; classification of land and improvement in Cities of Charlottesville/Falls Church.; Real estate with delinquent taxes or liens; apptmt. of special commissioner, increases value.; Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County.; Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Present/Not Voting (X) on 20261 VSV937 (2/26/2026): HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 — Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Real property tax; classification of land and improvement in Cities of Charlottesville/Falls Church.; Real estate with delinquent taxes or liens; apptmt. of special commissioner, increases value.; Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County.; Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote).

Yea on 20261 SV748 (2/27/2026): HB163; HB474; HB1358 — Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Real estate with delinquent taxes or liens; apptmt. of special commissioner, increases value.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Passed Senate (37-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV866 (3/3/2026): HB30; HB145; HB400; HB488; HB716; HB854; HB915; HB954 — Budget Bill.; Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act.; Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset.; Wage garnishment; state tax debt.; Income tax, state; innocent spouse tax relief.; Real property tax; local classification or designation for property, nonprofit organizations.; Local taxation; tax extension for federal government shutdown.; Rounding procedures; taxes and fees calculated, report. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV887 (3/4/2026): HB488; HB716; HB854; HB954 — Wage garnishment; state tax debt.; Income tax, state; innocent spouse tax relief.; Real property tax; local classification or designation for property, nonprofit organizations.; Rounding procedures; taxes and fees calculated, report. Official recorded action: S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV956 (3/4/2026): HB30; HB145 — Budget Bill.; Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Official recorded action: S Senate insisted on substitute Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV958 (3/4/2026): SB129; SB661 — Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act.; Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Official recorded action: S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

8. Budget Vehicles (HB29 / HB30 / SB29 / SB30)

HB29, HB30, SB29, and SB30 are forced budget vehicles in this filter. They are not a standalone tax-rate roll. On SB30, Marsden recorded Yea on floor vehicles that join in this CSV, X on eleven Voice Vote / block-vote committee-amendment and reading-waiver events (VSV939–VSV949), and Nay on SV713 and SV714 when the Suetterlein and Sturtevant floor amendments were rejected. Those Nays are floor-amendment events on a forced budget vehicle. Keep the Voice Vote X rows as X.

On HB29, four committee-amendment Voice Vote events are X (VSV877–VSV880) and other exact HB29 events in this CSV are Yea. On SB29, exact events in this CSV are Yea. On 20261 HB30, Marsden recorded Yea on conference report agreed (SV39), Yea on Governor's recommendation Nos. 1–14 (SV45–SV58, including SV49), and Yea on the remaining exact 20261 HB30 events in this ledger, including Senate passage with amendments where scored. Sessions stay separate. Shared-refid SV956 (HB30; HB145) is Yea for Marsden.

20262 is HB30 only: 15 events, all Yea. Spec I is all Yea. There is no Special I Nay. There is no Special I X. There is no Special I A. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. Do not invent other Special Session tax bills. Vehicle is not item. The complete recorded actions are in Appendix A.

9. Intelligence Assessment

Evidence-supported characterization (Analysis). Marsden supported 176 of 219 recorded tax-universe events. The eleven Nays are eleven recorded actions: SB393 Passed by indefinitely in Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources (S1V684); SB420 Failed to report (defeated) in Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources (S1V1038); SB661 Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (S5V1358); SB661 Read third time and passed Senate (SV404); SB30 Suetterlein floor amendment rejected (SV713); SB30 Sturtevant floor amendment rejected (SV714); SB388 Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate (SV744); SB129 House substitute rejected by Senate (SV949, procedural/version); SB661 House substitute rejected by Senate (SV950,

procedural/version); and SB661 conference report agreed (SV1431 and SV1513). Those eleven are the complete Nay set. All eleven sit in Regular. Special I has zero Nays. House-sub Nays are procedural/version. There are 32 Present/Not Voting (X) tokens, including many Voice Vote HISTORY sentences in Regular plus Finance-committee and Rules X rows. Disclose X=32. Keep them as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. There is 0 Abstain (A). A=0. Special I is 15 Yea on HB30. Because the universe includes tax relief, exemptions, credits, classifications, taxing-authority measures, administrative changes, committee rolls, voice votes, and budget vehicles, the record is better described as broad support for the Senate majority tax-policy agenda represented in this corpus, with a documented eleven-event Nay set concentrated on one outdoor/data-center tax PBI, one extreme-weather taxpayer-protection failed-to-report, five SB661 skill-game tax events (committee, third reading, House-sub rejection, and two conference reports), two budget-vehicle floor-amendment events, one SB388 amendment rejection, and one procedural SB129 House-substitute rejection, and with thirty-two Present/Not Voting tokens and zero Abstain tokens, than as a higher-tax or lower-tax posture.

Marsden has thirty-two Present/Not Voting (X) tokens in this tax universe, zero Present (P) tokens, and zero Abstain (A) tokens. X=32. A=0. X is not Nay and is not absence. Shared-refid events SV119, SV140, SV148, SV220, SV297, SV355, SV550, SV699, SV748, SV866, SV887, SV956, and SV958 are Yea. Shared-refid VSV937 is X. On HB30 SV39 and SV49, Marsden's 20261 and 20262 tokens are Yea. SB661 SV1511 is Yea. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay.

Comparative significance. Differences with other members, if they exist, are more likely to show up in which bills those members oppose, miss, or break on — including Marsden's SB393 PBI Nay (S1V684), his SB420 failed-to-report Nay (S1V1038), his SB661 committee and third-reading Nays (S5V1358, SV404), his floor-amendment Nays on SV713 and SV714, his SB388 amendment Nay on SV744, his procedural House-substitute Nays on SV949 and SV950, his SB661 conference-report Nays on SV1431 and SV1513 (with SV1511 Yea between them), and his X tokens including S5V534, S5V695–S5V700, S10V10, S10V23, S5V1646–S5V1650, and SV1208 — rather than any invented twelfth Nay or any Spec I Nay. This ledger is behavior, not motive. Vote tokens do not establish why he voted. This paper does not invent votes or a tax posture from party or district labels. This ledger is S0080 only. Hashmi S0108 tokens are not scored. Ebbin S0085 tokens are not scored. House LIS ids are not scored.

Open Question. Version text on the SB129 and SB661 House substitutes versus later conference reports is not compared in this paper. Floor-amendment item text on SV713 and SV714 is not lined to any single tax item. Committee text behind S1V684, S1V1038, and S5V1358 is not lined beyond the recorded HISTORY sentences. Why Voice Vote rows and Finance-committee X rows carry X rather than Y or N is not established by the vote file beyond the recorded tokens. Why SV1431 and SV1513 are Nay while SV1511 and SV1512 on SB661 are Yea is not established beyond the recorded tokens.

10. Priority Follow-Up Research

- SB393 S1V684 — Keep the Agriculture PBI Nay separate from S1V683 Yea rereferral on the same bill.
- SB420 S1V1038 — Keep the failed-to-report Nay as a separate recorded action.
- SB661 S5V1358 / SV404 — Keep the committee and third-reading Nays as separate recorded actions. Do not flatten them into shared-refid SV355 Yea.
- SB30 SV713 / SV714 — Keep the two floor-amendment Nays as separate recorded actions. Do not flatten them. Voice Vote X rows VSV939–VSV949 on SB30 stay X.
- SB388 SV744 — Nay on Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected. Passage, conference, and Governor's recommendation on SB388 in this CSV are Yea.
- SB129 SV949 — House substitute rejected by Senate is procedural/version. Conference SV1428 is Yea.
- SB661 SV950 — House substitute rejected by Senate is procedural/version.
- SB661 SV1431 / SV1513 — Keep the two conference-report Nays unflattened. SV1511 is Yea. SV1512 reconsideration is Yea. SV1458 second-conference request is Yea.

- 20262 HB30 — Spec I is 15 Yea. No Spec I Nay. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. 20261 and 20262 SV49 are both Yea.
- X=32 — List all 32 from the KPI All tax-universe X table (S5V534, S5V695–S5V700, S10V10, VSV175, S10V23, S5V1646, S5V1647, S5V1649, S5V1650, VSV877–VSV880, VSV937, VSV939–VSV949, VSV1094, SV1208). Do not convert Voice Votes to N. VSV937 shared-refid stays one X event.
- A=0 — No Abstain token in this tax universe. Do not invent an A.
- Shared-refid blocks (SV119, SV140, SV148, SV220, SV297, SV355, SV550, SV699, SV748, SV866, SV887, SV956, SV958, VSV937) — thirteen Yea and one X. Do not treat a concatenated title as a single-bill position.
- HISTORY join gaps: 253 unjoined 20261 vote_ids and 11 unjoined 20262 vote_ids were not scored as tax. Bills were not guessed.
- 20262 HB30 Governor-recommendation text versus any tax item remains unmapped. Vehicle is not item.

Appendix A. Complete Marsden Tax Vote Ledger

Every one of the 219 CSV rows. Sessions stay labeled 20261 versus 20262. Shared-refid events remain one row with concatenated bill_ids. Vote is the recorded token, not a motive. Source is the official LIS bill URL from the CSV. This ledger is S0080 only.

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
20261 — 2026 Regular (204 events)					
1/20/2026	SB211	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N)	LIS
1/20/2026	SB143	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N)	LIS
1/20/2026	SB96	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/20/2026	SB7	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N)	LIS
1/20/2026	SB9	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N)	LIS
1/20/2026	SB187	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N)	LIS
1/22/2026	SR6	Personal Property Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Rereferred from Finance to Rules (13-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/23/2026	SB96	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/27/2026	SB302	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources (12-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/27/2026	SB393	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Rereferred from Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources	LIS
1/27/2026	SB393	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Nay	S Passed by indefinitely in Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources (9-Y 4-N)	LIS
1/27/2026	SB400	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (11-Y 1-N 1-A)	LIS
1/27/2026	SB828	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Stricken at request of Patron in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/27/2026	SB591	Income Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with amendment (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/27/2026	SB649	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/27/2026	SB612	Income Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (11- Y 3-N)	LIS
1/27/2026	SB710	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
1/28/2026	SB268	Income Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB8	Real Property Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB694	Income Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB696	Income Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB139	Income Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB148	Income Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (12-Y 1-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB697	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 4-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB747	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 4-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB572	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB674	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (12-Y 2-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB732	Income Tax	Yea	S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 4-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB400; SB591; SB612; SB649	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/29/2026	SB638	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Rereferred from Transportation to Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 1-N)	LIS
1/29/2026	SB181; SB302	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SR6	Personal Property Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Rereferred from Rules to Finance and Appropriations (Voice Vote)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB591; SB649	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB400	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (25-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB612	Income Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/2/2026	SB774	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed by indefinitely in Commerce and Labor with letter (13-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/2/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/2/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee substitute agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB393	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Rereferred from Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources to Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB420	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S Failed to report (defeated) in Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources (6-Y 8-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB316	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB236	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB712	Local Taxes	Yea	S Stricken at request of Patron in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB380	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/3/2026	SB799	Personal Property Tax	Yea	S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB452	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB766	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB763	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB829	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/4/2026	SB314; SB316; SB763	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/5/2026	SB786	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/5/2026	SR6	Personal Property Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/5/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/5/2026	SB93	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/5/2026	SB702	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/5/2026	SB224	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (14-Y 0-N 1-A)	LIS
2/6/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with amendments (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/6/2026	SJ38	Local Taxes	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Passed by indefinitely in Rules (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/6/2026	SB316	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/6/2026	SB763	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 77 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB224; SB788	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (9-Y 5-N 1-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB393	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/10/2026	SB660	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB638	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB730	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Read third time and defeated by Senate (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reconsideration of defeated action agreed to by Senate	LIS
2/11/2026	SB224	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB660	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB660	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reconsideration of passage agreed to by Senate	LIS
2/11/2026	SB129; SB661	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/12/2026	SB789	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Stricken at request of Patron in Commerce and Labor (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/13/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (29-Y 10-N 0-A)	LIS
2/13/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
2/13/2026	SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (36-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/16/2026	SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/16/2026	SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB550	Sales & Use Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB167	Tax Exemptions	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB341	Local Taxes	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB1180	Income Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with Senate Amendments Substituted for House Amendments (9-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/18/2026	HB167; HB341; HB550; HB1180	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB1180	Income Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 365 #1s agreed to (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #1s agreed to (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Passed Senate with amendments (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB167	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Passed Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB341	Local Taxes	Yea	S Passed Senate (22-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB550	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate (24-Y 14-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendments agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment Item 77 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment Item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #2s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/25/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from General Laws and Technology and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/25/2026	SB316	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S House substitute agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/25/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Motion for Special and Continuing Order (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Contested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote #2 (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 1 #3s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 77 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 77 #3s agreed to (23-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 243 #3s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 249 #1s agreed to (22-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 265 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 286 #1s agreed to (31-Y 9-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 288 #1s agreed to (28-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 359 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 470 #4s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 4-14 #4s agreed to (28-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Nay	S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 3-5.24 #1s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Nay	S Senator Sturtevant Floor Amendment item 4-14 #6s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Uncontested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Contested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote #1 (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 109 #3s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 125 #5s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 125 #6s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 479 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 50 #3s rejected	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/27/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Nay	S Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate	LIS
2/27/2026	HB163; HB474; HB1358	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/2/2026	HB282	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/2/2026	HB524	Local Taxes	Yea	S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
3/2/2026	HB557	Personal Property Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB30; HB145; HB400; HB488; HB716; HB854; HB915; HB954	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from General Laws and Technology with substitute (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	S House substitute agreed to by Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S House Amendments agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB488; HB716; HB854; HB954	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Passed Senate with amendments (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute (27-Y 13-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute (25-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB915	Local Taxes	Yea	S Passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB30; HB145	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate insisted on substitute Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB129; SB661	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/6/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/6/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
3/9/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Commerce and Labor (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/9/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/10/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate insisted on substitute (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/10/2026	SB302	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S House substitute agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A)	LIS
3/10/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/11/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/11/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/11/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (25-Y 14-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 13-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Senate requested second conference committee (33-Y 6-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reconsideration of conference report agreed to by Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (28-Y 11-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
6/22/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 1 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 2 (26-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 3 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 4 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 5 (28-Y 10-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 6 (25-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 7 (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 8 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 9 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 10 (31-Y 7-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 11 (36-Y 2-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 12 (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 13 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 14 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
20262 — 2026 Special I (15 events, HB30 only, 15 Yea)					
6/22/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 1 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 2 (26-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 3 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 4 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 5 (28-Y 10-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 6 (25-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 7 (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 8 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 9 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 10 (31-Y 7-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 11 (36-Y 2-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 12 (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 13 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 14 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS

Methodology & Evidence Limits

- Subject lock: official LIS member ID S0080, name token David W. Marsden. Senate District 35 | SD-35 | Parts of Fairfax County | Democrat is the task identity for this product. Locality phrase Parts of Fairfax County is from the official Senate District 35 description list (apps.senate.virginia.gov/Senator/districtdesclist.php). Members.csv columns on disk are MBR_HOU, MBR_MBRNO, and MBR_NAME only; they do not print party or district. Official member page: <https://apps.senate.virginia.gov/Senator/memberpage.php?id=S0080> This ledger is S0080 only. Hashmi S0108 tokens are not scored. Ebbin S0085 tokens are not scored. House LIS ids are not scored.

- Universe = S0080 token in VOTE.CSV joined to a bill that passes build_taxes.is_tax_bill (imported, not rewritten): keyword plus Title 58.1 summary plus forced budget vehicles (HB29/HB30/SB29/SB30/(HB | SB)600x), minus land-use-only data-center false positives. High Yea is not a higher-tax or lower-tax label. Budget vehicles and version votes sit in the same filter.
- Join: vote_id.strip() == History_refid.strip(). Unique events are counted as (session, vote_id). CSV rows = 219 (20261 = 204, 20262 = 15). Token mix: Y=176, N=11, X=32, P=0, A=0. Unique tax bills with at least one S0080 token: 79 (20261 = 78, 20262 = 1). 20261 and 20262 are not collapsed in the appendix.
- The Martinez first-pass paper screen of 34/26/33/1 is a different denominator. This ledger was not forced to look like that screen.
- 2025 files and va-member-votes-wide.csv were not used.
- HISTORY join gaps: 253 unjoined unique 20261 vote_ids and 11 unjoined unique 20262 vote_ids cannot be assigned a bill and were not scored as tax. Bills were not invented for those IDs.
- Fourteen shared-refid events concatenate multiple tax bills with ";" and remain one KPI event and one ledger row: SV119 Y; SV140 Y; SV148 Y; SV220 Y; SV297 Y; SV355 Y; SV550 Y; SV699 Y; SV748 Y; SV866 Y; SV887 Y; SV956 Y; SV958 Y; VSV937 X.
- 20262 is HB30 only: 15 events — all Yea. Other Special Session tax bills were not invented. There is no Special I Nay. There is no Special I X. There is no Special I A. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay.
- A token on a substitute is the recorded token on that action. There is no scored A in this CSV. A=0. SB129 SV949 and SB661 SV950 are N on House substitute rejected by Senate. Those Nays are procedural/version. SB393 S1V684 is N on PBI. SB420 S1V1038 is N on failed-to-report. SB661 S5V1358 and SV404 are N. SB30 SV713 and SV714 are N on floor amendments rejected. SB388 SV744 is N. SB661 SV1431 and SV1513 are N on conference reports; SV1511 is Yea. Those eleven are the complete Nay set.
- X is X. It is not Nay and not Yea. It is not absence. There are 32 scored X tokens. Disclose X=32. Many are Voice Vote. Keep them as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. A is A. There are 0 scored A tokens. A=0. There are 0 P.
- Category labels are title-derived. Residual Tax Administration / Other is used when a title does not clearly fit a Martinez bucket, including mixed shared-refid events. Counts sum to 219. Dollars were not invented.
- Four-tier labels used in the body: Documented Fact, Reported Claim, Analysis, Open Question. The vote ledger is behavior, not motive.
- Source of record: official 20261 and 20262 Virginia LIS session files (VOTE.CSV, BILLS.CSV, HISTORY.CSV, Summaries.csv, Members.csv) joined to S0080. Manuscript and PDF stems: vpip-marsden-sd35-tax-2026. This file is a client-format intelligence paper. It is not a public posting. Do not publish.

