



VIRGINIA POLITICAL INTELLIGENCE PORTAL

SCOTT A. SUROVELL

Senate District 34 | SD-34 | Parts of Fairfax County

2026 Tax Voting Intelligence Analysis

Senator | Democrat | Senate of Virginia

Standalone statewide tax-policy analysis | Official Virginia LIS session data

243

Recorded events

87

Tax bills

212

Yea

10

Nay

Combined: 243 events, 87 tax bills, 212 Yea, 10 Nay, 21 Present/Not Voting (X), 0 P, 0 Abstain (A). 20261 Regular: 228 events, 86 tax bills, 197 Yea, 10 Nay, 21 X, 0 A. 20262 Special I: 15 events, 1 bill (HB30 only), 15 Yea. No Spec I Nay. No Spec I X. No Spec I A. Spec I is all Yea on HB30. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. Disclose X=21. Keep Voice Vote X rows as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. SV744 is Nay for Surovell. S5V647 and SV153 on SB612 are Nay. S5V2427, SV891, and SV893 on HB400 are Nay.

House-substitute rejections by Senate (SV949 SB129; SV950 SB661) are procedural/version, not a tax-rate census. SB661 conference reports SV1431, SV1511, and SV1513 are Yea for Surovell. High Yea is not a higher-tax or lower-tax label. High Yea is not ideology. This ledger is S0100 only. Do not include Hashmi S0108 or Ebbin S0085. Chamber is Senate of Virginia, not House of Delegates.

LIS member ID S0100. Official name token: Scott A. Surovell. <https://apps.senate.virginia.gov/Senator/memberpage.php?id=S0100>

Executive Assessment

Bottom line. Using the disclosed 2026 *is_tax_bill* screen — keyword plus Title 58.1 plus forced budget vehicles — Scott A. Surovell has 243 recorded vote events across 87 tax-related bills: 212 Yea, 10 Nay, 21 Present/Not Voting (X), 0 Present (P), and 0 Abstain (A). 2026 Regular (session 20261) accounts for 228 events on 86 tax bills (197 Yea, 10 Nay, 21 X, 0 A). 2026 Special I (session 20262) accounts for 15 events on one bill, HB30, all Yea. There is no Special I Nay. There is no Special I X. There is no Special I A. Spec I is all Yea. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. High Yea is not a higher-tax or lower-tax label. High Yea is not ideology. Disclose X=21. A=0. Do not invent an Abstain. Do not invent an eleventh Nay. Do not convert Voice Vote X rows to Nay.

The record is one-sided on the Yea side. Surovell supported 212 of 243 recorded tax vote events. That arithmetic is not a tax-rate census. The ten Nays are ten recorded actions in his S0100 CSV. They are not flattened into one Nay. They are not copied from another member. This paper does not invent an eleventh Nay. The ten Nays, named and unflattened, are S5V647 on SB612 (Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute, 11-Y 3-N); SV153 on SB612 (Read third time and passed Senate, 24-Y 16-N 0-A); SV713 on SB30 (Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 3-5.24 #1s rejected, 19-Y 21-N 0-A); SV714 on SB30 (Sturtevant Floor Amendment item 4-14 #6s rejected, 19-Y 21-N 0-A); SV744 on SB388 (Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate); S5V2427 on HB400 (Reported from Finance and Appropriations, 12-Y 3-N); SV891 on HB400 (Passed Senate with substitute, 25-Y 15-N 0-A); SV893 on HB400 (Passed Senate with substitute, 24-Y 16-N 0-A); SV949 on SB129 (House substitute rejected by Senate, 0-Y 40-N 0-A); and SV950 on SB661 (House substitute rejected by Senate, 0-Y 40-N 0-A). All ten Nays sit in Regular. Special I has zero Nays. SV949 and SV950 are House-substitute rejections by the Senate. They are procedural/version, not policy opposition to the underlying bills. On HB30 conference report agreed (SV39), Surovell's 20261 and 20262 tokens are Yea. On SV49, both sessions are Yea. Sessions stay separate. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. SB661 conference SV1431, SV1511, and SV1513 are Yea for Surovell. High Yea is not ideology.

There are 21 Present/Not Voting (X) tokens in this tax universe. Disclose X=21. All 21 sit in 20261. None sit in 20262. Many are Voice Vote HISTORY sentences. Keep them as X. Voice Vote X stays X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. Shared-refid VSV937 is X across HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 and remains one KPI event. Shared-refid SV748 is Yea for Surovell. Shared-refid SV956 is Yea for Surovell. The 21 X vote_ids are S10V10, VSV175, S10V23, S13V1256, VSV877, VSV878, VSV879, VSV880, VSV937, VSV939, VSV940, VSV941, VSV942, VSV943, VSV944, VSV945, VSV946, VSV947, VSV948, VSV949, and VSV1094. There are 0 Present (P) tokens. There are 0 Abstain (A) tokens. A=0. Special I is 15 Yea on HB30. This paper does not invent other Special Session tax bills.

Interpretive caution. A high Yea rate does not mean Surovell uniformly favored higher taxes or lower taxes. The captured bills include relief, exemptions, credits, classifications, local taxing authority, administrative changes, committee rolls, voice votes, and budget vehicles with very different fiscal effects. Seventy-six of the 243 events are HB29/HB30/SB29/SB30 budget-vehicle rolls. Vehicle is not item. X is not N. Disclose X=21. A=0. Spec I is all Yea. High Yea is not ideology.

1. Quantitative Tax Profile

Categories are assigned from official LIS titles only, using the same buckets as the Martinez sample where the title clearly fits. Fourteen shared-refid events attach to more than one tax bill and are scored once (Budget / Appropriations when a forced budget vehicle is among the bills; otherwise Tax Administration / Other) so the table sums to 243 events rather than splitting a single roll call. Thirteen of the fourteen shared-refid events are Yea; one is X (VSV937). Budget vehicles sit in Budget / Appropriations because this filter forces HB29/HB30/SB29/

SB30. X is a recorded Present/Not Voting token. It is not Nay, and it is not absence. There are 21 X, 0 P, and 0 A. The ten Nays sit in Income Tax (SB612 S5V647, SB612 SV153), Budget / Appropriations (SB30 SV713, SB30 SV714), Tax Exemptions (SB388 SV744), Tax Credits/Incentives (HB400 S5V2427, HB400 SV891, HB400 SV893), and Sector/Excise Tax (SB129 SV949, SB661 SV950). Disclose X=21. There is no scored A.

Tax category	Events	Yea	Nay	X	Not Voting (P/A)
Budget / Appropriations	76	59	2	15	0
Tax Administration / Other	51	47	0	4	0
Sector/Excise Tax	22	20	2	0	0
Income Tax	21	19	2	0	0
Sales & Use Tax	15	15	0	0	0
Local Taxes	14	13	0	1	0
Real Property Tax	13	13	0	0	0
Tax Exemptions	13	12	1	0	0
Tax Credits/Incentives	10	7	3	0	0
Personal Property Tax	8	7	0	1	0
Total	243	212	10	21	0

Figure 1. S0100 tax-universe events by title-derived category, 2026 Regular and Special I. What it is: a count of unique (session, vote_id) events assigned from official LIS titles. What it is not: a fiscal-impact ranking, a tax-rate census, or a claim that Yea means higher taxes.

Session	Events	Tax bills	Yea	Nay	X	P	A
20261 2026 Regular	228		86	197	10	21	0
20262 2026 Special I	15		1	15	0	0	0
Combined	243		87	212	10	21	0

Figure 2. Session split of the same 243 events. What it is: 20261 versus 20262 arithmetic on unique (session, vote_id) rows. What it is not: a collapse of Special I into Regular. 20262 is HB30 only: 15 Yea, 0 Nay, 0 X. Spec I is all Yea. No Spec I Nay. Disclose X=21 on Regular only.

2. Nay Votes

Documented Fact. Ten Nays. Twenty-one X. Zero P. Zero A. The twenty-one X tokens are named in section 3. There is no A token to name in section 3. The ten Nays named below are Surovell's S0100 CSV tokens. Those are separate recorded actions. This paper does not invent an eleventh Nay. All ten sit in Regular (20261). Special I has zero Nays. House-substitute rejections by Senate are procedural/version. High Yea is not ideology. High Yea is not a tax-rate census. Keep sessions separate. SV744 is Nay for Surovell. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. Do not copy Srinivasan SB661 conference Nays.

Nay: SB612 — Motion picture production; extends income tax credit sunset. Vote S5V647 on 1/27/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (11-Y 3-N). Surovell's token is N. This is a Finance and Appropriations committee report-with-substitute Nay. It is not flattened into SV153.

Nay: SB612 — Motion picture production; extends income tax credit sunset. Vote SV153 on 1/30/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 16-N 0-A). Surovell's token is N. This is a third-reading passage Nay on an income-tax-credit sunset extension. It is not flattened into S5V647.

Nay: SB30 — Budget Bill. Vote SV713 on 2/26/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 3-5.24 #1s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A). Surovell's token is N. This is a floor-amendment vote on a forced budget vehicle. It is not a standalone tax-rate roll.

Nay: SB30 — Budget Bill. Vote SV714 on 2/26/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Senator Sturtevant Floor Amendment item 4-14 #6s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A). Surovell's token is N. This is a second floor-amendment vote on the same budget vehicle. It is not flattened into SV713.

Nay: SB388 — Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. Vote SV744 on 2/27/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate. Surovell's token is N. This is an amendment-rejection Nay. Senate passage on SV331 is Yea. Conference and Governor's recommendation events on SB388 in this CSV are Yea. Do not flatten SV744 into those Yea rows.

Nay: HB400 — Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset. Vote S5V2427 on 3/3/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (12-Y 3-N). Surovell's token is N. This is a Finance and Appropriations committee report Nay. It is not flattened into SV891 or SV893.

Nay: HB400 — Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset. Vote SV891 on 3/4/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Passed Senate with substitute (25-Y 15-N 0-A). Surovell's token is N. This is a passage-with-substitute Nay. Reconsideration SV892 is Yea. The second passage SV893 is a separate Nay.

Nay: HB400 — Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset. Vote SV893 on 3/4/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Passed Senate with substitute (24-Y 16-N 0-A). Surovell's token is N. This is the second passage-with-substitute Nay after reconsideration. It is not flattened into SV891 or S5V2427.

Nay: SB129 — Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Vote SV949 on 3/4/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A). Surovell's token is N. This is a procedural/version vote. The Senate rejected the House substitute unanimously. It is not policy opposition to the underlying bill. Senate passage on SV380 is Yea. Conference report on SV1428 is Yea in this CSV.

Nay: SB661 — Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Vote SV950 on 3/4/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A). Surovell's token is N. This is a procedural/version vote. The Senate rejected the House substitute unanimously. It is not policy opposition to the underlying bill. Third-reading passage SV404 is Yea for Surovell. Conference reports SV1431, SV1511, and SV1513 are Yea for Surovell. Second-conference request SV1458 is Yea. Reconsideration SV1512 is Yea.

Analysis. The ten Nays are two SB612 events (committee S5V647 and third-reading SV153), two SB30 floor-amendment events (SV713, SV714), one SB388 Counties/Cities/Towns amendment rejection (SV744), three HB400 events (committee S5V2427 and passage-with-substitute SV891 and SV893), one SB129 House-substitute rejection (procedural/version), and one SB661 House-substitute rejection (procedural/version). House-sub Nays are not a tax-rate census. Spec I has zero Nays. High Yea is not ideology. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay.

3. Present/Not Voting (X) and Abstain (A)

Documented Fact. Twenty-one Present/Not Voting (X) tokens. Zero Abstain (A). Zero Present (P). X is not N. X is not Y. X is not absence. A is not N. A is not X. A is not Y. A is not absence. Disclose X=21. A=0. Many X rows are Voice Vote HISTORY sentences. Keep them as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. Do not invent additional X rows. All 21 sit in 20261. None sit in 20262. Special I is 15 Yea. SV744 on SB388 is Nay for Surovell, not X. X set includes S10V10, VSV175, S10V23, S13V1256, VSV877–VSV880, VSV937, VSV939–VSV949, and VSV1094.

S10V10 — S10V10 / SR6 (1/30/2026): S Rereferred from Rules to Finance and Appropriations (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

- VSV175** — VSV175 / SB597 (2/2/2026): S Committee substitute agreed to (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- S10V23** — S10V23 / SJ38 (2/6/2026): S Passed by indefinitely in Rules (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- S13V1256** — S13V1256 / SB660 (2/9/2026): S Reported from Courts of Justice (14-Y 0-N). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV877** — VSV877 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendments agreed to (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV878** — VSV878 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendment Item 77 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV879** — VSV879 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendment Item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV880** — VSV880 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #2s agreed to (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV937** — VSV937 / HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 (2/26/2026): S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV939** — VSV939 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Uncontested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV940** — VSV940 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Contested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote #1 (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV941** — VSV941 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 109 #3s agreed to (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV942** — VSV942 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 125 #5s agreed to (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV943** — VSV943 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 125 #6s agreed to (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV944** — VSV944 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 479 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV945** — VSV945 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV946** — VSV946 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV947** — VSV947 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 50 #3s rejected. Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV948** — VSV948 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV949** — VSV949 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.
- VSV1094** — VSV1094 / HB1100 (3/6/2026): S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote). Surovell's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

There are 0 Present (P) tokens, 21 Present/Not Voting (X) tokens, and 0 Abstain (A) tokens. The ten Nays named in section 2 are N, not X. Shared-refid VSV937 stays X and stays one KPI event. Shared-refid SV748 and SV956 are Yea for Surovell. Special I has zero X tokens. This paper does not invent Spec I X rows for Surovell.

4. Real & Personal Property Tax

Titles below are the official LIS short titles. The one-line description of what each bill does is that title. Votes cite official HISTORY text. Shared-refid property titles that appear only inside block events are listed once in section 7 so a single roll call is not narrated twice. Exact personal-property vehicles in this CSV include HB557 where scored. Do not invent subcommittee tokens absent from this CSV.

SB181. Real property tax; partial exemption for repurposing underutilized structures for residential use. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/2/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S House substitute agreed to by Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A).

HB282. Real property tax; classification of land and improvement in Cities of Charlottesville/Falls Church. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/25/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 1-N); Yea on 3/2/2026, S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB557. Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/25/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N); Yea on 3/2/2026, S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A).

HB474. Real estate with delinquent taxes or liens; apptmt. of special commissioner, increases value. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/25/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

HB854. Real property tax; local classification or designation for property, nonprofit organizations. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/3/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (15-Y 0-N).

HB1358. Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/25/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

HB175. Real property; tax exemption, surviving spouses of members of Armed Forces who died in line of duty. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/3/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (12-Y 2-N).

HB960. Personal property taxes; valuation, effective clause. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/3/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

HJ34. Qualifying vehicles, certain; Dept. of Tax. to study options for abolishing personal property tax. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/6/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 4-N).

SR6. Qualifying vehicles, certain; Dept. of Tax. to study options for abolishing personal property tax. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/22/2026, S Rereferred from Finance to Rules (13-Y 0-N); Present/Not Voting (X) on 1/30/2026, S Rereferred from Rules to Finance and Appropriations (Voice Vote); Yea on 2/5/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N).

SB8. Real property tax; exemption surviving spouses of members of armed forces who died in line of duty. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N).

SB649. Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

SB799. Tangible personal property tax relief; rate of taxation. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N).

SB829. Real property tax bills; disclosure, resource protection area. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

5. Income Tax, Credits & Exemptions

SB612 carries committee Nay S5V647 and third-reading Nay SV153. HB400 carries committee Nay S5V2427 and passage-with-substitute Nays SV891 and SV893; reconsideration SV892 is Yea. SB388 carries Nay on SV744. Senate passage, conference, and Governor's recommendation on SB388 are Yea. HB1279, HB167, SB96, and related titles appear where exact events exist in this CSV. Do not invent committee tokens absent from this CSV.

SB96. Income tax, corporate and state; credit for braille labeling program. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/20/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (14-Y 0-N); Yea on 1/23/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB612. Motion picture production; extends income tax credit sunset. Surovell recorded Nay on 1/27/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (11-Y 3-N); Nay on 1/30/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 16-N 0-A).

HB1180. Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/17/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB400. Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset. Surovell recorded Nay on 3/3/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (12-Y 3-N); Nay on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (25-Y 15-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Nay on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (24-Y 16-N 0-A).

SB388. Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 18-N 0-A); Nay on 2/27/2026, S Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate; Yea on 3/4/2026, S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A).

HB167. Tax exemptions; Confederacy organizations. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/17/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N); Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A).

HB1279. Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/3/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (21-Y 17-N 0-A); Yea on 3/10/2026, S Senate insisted on substitute (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (23-Y 16-N 0-A).

SB393. Virginia's Great Outdoors Act; established, creates data center land conservation tax. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/10/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

SB591. Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with amendment (14-Y 0-N).

HB716. Income tax, state; innocent spouse tax relief. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/3/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

HB958. Income tax, corporate; taxable income, net operating loss. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/3/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 1-N).

SB211. Income tax, state; subtraction for incentive stock options. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/20/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N).

SB143. Income tax, state; subtractions for income attributable to overtime. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/20/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N).

SB7. Income tax, state; standard deduction and earned income tax credit. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/20/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N).

SB710. Income tax, state; removes sunset on elevated standard deduction amounts, etc. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N).

SB268. Income tax, state; creates child tax credit. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N).

SB694. Income tax, state; subtractions for tips. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N).

SB139. Income tax, state; subtraction for long-term capital gains from sale of principal residence. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N).

SB148. Income tax, state; subtraction for tax, military retirement benefits, uniformed services. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (12-Y 1-N).

SB747. Income tax, state; first-time homebuyer tax credit. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 4-N).

SB674. Income tax, state; first-time homebuyer tax credit. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (12-Y 2-N).

SB732. Income tax, state; nonpublic and public school tax credits. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 4-N).

SB236. Income tax, state; newborn and stillborn tax credit. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

SB702. Income tax, state; brackets, deductions, and exemptions, inflation indexing. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/5/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N).

SB696. Income tax, corporate; reduction of rate. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N).

SB828. Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, S Stricken at request of Patron in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

SB786. Income tax, state and corporate; microchip & semiconductor manufacturing & supply chain tax credits. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/5/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

SB380. Income tax, corporate and state; subtraction for broadband grant fund awards. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

6. Sales, Use & Local Taxation

Admissions-tax and retail sales vehicles in this ledger are drawn from exact bill events in the S0100 CSV. Shared-refid block events that concatenate sales or local titles are listed in section 7. Do not invent subcommittee tokens absent from this CSV.

SB400. Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/27/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (11-Y 1-N 1-A); Yea on 1/30/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (25-Y 12-N 0-A).

SB763. Retail Sales and Use Tax; definitions, imposes firearm and ammunition tax. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (10-Y 5-N); Yea on 2/6/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A).

HB550. Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/17/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N); Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate (24-Y 14-N 0-A).

SB314. Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and defeated by Senate (20-Y 18-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Reconsideration of defeated action agreed to by Senate; Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 17-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Reconsideration of passage agreed to by Senate.

HB341. Plastic bag tax; distribution to towns. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/17/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N); Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate (22-Y 16-N 0-A).

HB524. Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/25/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N); Yea on 3/2/2026, S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A).

HB915. Local taxation; tax extension for federal government shutdown. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/3/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 1-N); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

SJ38. Craft beer industry; Department of Taxation to prepare a report on local taxation. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/30/2026, S Rereferred from Rehabilitation and Social Services to Rules (14-Y 0-N); Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/6/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Rules (Voice Vote).

HB334. Additional local sales and use tax to support schools; referendum. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/9/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

HB897. Retail Sales and Use Tax; exemption for data centers, delayed effective date. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/3/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

HB1008. Motor vehicle sales and use tax; exemption for electric vehicles, etc. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/3/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

SB9. RS & UT; food for human consumption and essential personal hygiene products, delayed effective date. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/20/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N).

SB187. Retail Sales and Use Tax; exemption for vital baby products. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/20/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N).

SB697. Retail Sales and Use Tax; dealer discount. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 4-N).

SB572. Retail Sales and Use Tax; exemptions for tangible personal property used for public improvements. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

SB766. Retail Sales and Use Tax; penalty and interest for certain dealers. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N).

SB730. Sales & use tax on taxable services & digital personal property; taxes levied in certain districts. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/11/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

SB712. Local tax authority; nicotine vapor products. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Stricken at request of Patron in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

7. Business, Excise & Tax Administration

SB129 and SB661 House-substitute rejections (SV949, SV950) are N and remain procedural/version as named in section 2. SB661 third-reading SV404, conference SV1431 / SV1511 / SV1513, second-conference SV1458, and

reconsideration SV1512 are Yea for Surovell. SB129 conference SV1428 is Yea. HB1100 carries X on VSV1094. SB597 carries X on VSV175. SB660 carries X on S13V1256. Do not invent bills absent from this CSV.

SB129. Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/10/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (9-Y 5-N 1-A); Yea on 2/13/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (29-Y 10-N 0-A); Nay on 3/4/2026, S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 12-N 0-A).

SB661. Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/10/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (10-Y 5-N); Yea on 2/13/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 15-N 0-A); Nay on 3/4/2026, S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (25-Y 14-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Senate requested second conference committee (33-Y 6-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Reconsideration of conference report agreed to by Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A).

SB788. Alcoholic beverage control; payment of excise tax on beer, wine coolers, and wine, penalties. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/30/2026, S Reported from Rehabilitation and Social Services with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/5/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/10/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/10/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S House Amendments agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A).

SB302. Peanuts; excise tax, sunset extended. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/10/2026, S House substitute agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A).

HB145. Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/3/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (12-Y 3-N); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (27-Y 13-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 13-N 0-A).

SB597. Wage garnishments; treasurers' liens for unpaid taxes and charges. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/30/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A); Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/2/2026, S Committee substitute agreed to (Voice Vote); Yea on 2/3/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB1100. Wage garnishments; treasurers' liens for unpaid taxes and charges. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/18/2026, S Rereferred from Courts of Justice to General Laws and Technology (12-Y 0-N); Yea on 3/6/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Present/Not Voting (X) on 3/6/2026, S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote); Yea on 3/9/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (28-Y 11-N 0-A).

SB316. Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent;. Surovell recorded Yea on 1/26/2026, S Reported from Courts of Justice with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/3/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/6/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/25/2026, S House substitute agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB224. Tax administration; award for tax underpayment detection assistance. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/5/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (14-Y 0-N 1-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A).

SB660. Virginia Self-Service Storage Act; disposal of abandoned personal property in certain cases. Surovell recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/9/2026, S Reported from Courts of Justice (14-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/10/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB779. Eminent domain; condemnation proceedings, entry of order and recordation of certificate. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/11/2026, S Reported from Courts of Justice with amendments (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/13/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (36-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/16/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/16/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB1142. Deferred or installment payment agreements; outstanding court-assessed fines, fees, taxes, or costs. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/25/2026, S Reported from Courts of Justice with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 3/3/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N).

HB1529. Tax Commissioner; information sharing, eligibility for medical assistance. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/9/2026, S Reported from Commerce and Labor (14-Y 0-N); Yea on 3/10/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (37-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/11/2026, S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/11/2026, S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/11/2026, S Passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB638. Transportation; changes various provisions of existing funds, etc. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/11/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

HB163. Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/18/2026, S Reported from Courts of Justice and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/25/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

HB488. Wage garnishment; state tax debt. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/3/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

HB954. Rounding procedures; taxes and fees calculated, report. Surovell recorded Yea on 3/3/2026, S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (15-Y 0-N).

SB810. Deferred or installment payment agreements; outstanding court-assessed fines, fees, taxes, or costs. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/2/2026, S Reported from Courts of Justice with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 2-N).

SB774. Financial institutions; processing fee on taxes prohibited, civil penalty. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/2/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Commerce and Labor with letter (13-Y 0-N).

SB452. Commonwealth Savers Plan; ImABLE accounts established, tax treatment. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/3/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

SB93. Data centers; taxes on banks that are tenants of a center. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/5/2026, S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N).

SB789. Liquid nicotine and nicotine vapor products; certification. Surovell recorded Yea on 2/12/2026, S Stricken at request of Patron in Commerce and Labor (14-Y 0-N).

Shared-refid block events

Fourteen unique vote_ids attach to more than one tax bill. Each is one KPI event. Titles are concatenated in the CSV with a semicolon-space joiner. Bills are not invented, and the block is not flattened into one bill's recorded position. Thirteen tokens are Yea: SV119, SV140, SV148, SV220, SV297, SV355, SV550, SV699, SV748, SV866, SV887, SV956,

and SV958. One token is X: VSV937. Keep VSV937 as X. Do not convert it to N or Y. SV748 and SV956 are Yea for Surovell.

Yea on 20261 SV119 (1/28/2026): SB400; SB591; SB612; SB649 — Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism.; Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals.; Motion picture production; extends income tax credit sunset.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV140 (1/29/2026): SB181; SB302 — Real property tax; partial exemption for repurposing underutilized structures for residential use.; Peanuts; excise tax, sunset extended. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV148 (1/30/2026): SB591; SB649 — Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Read third time and passed Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV220 (2/4/2026): SB314; SB316; SB763 — Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County.; Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Retail Sales and Use Tax; definitions, imposes firearm and ammunition tax. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV297 (2/9/2026): SB224; SB788 — Tax administration; award for tax underpayment detection assistance.; Alcoholic beverage control; payment of excise tax on beer, wine coolers, and wine, penalties. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV355 (2/11/2026): SB129; SB661 — Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act.; Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV550 (2/18/2026): HB167; HB341; HB550; HB1180 — Tax exemptions; Confederacy organizations.; Plastic bag tax; distribution to towns.; Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism.; Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV699 (2/26/2026): HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 — Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Real property tax; classification of land and improvement in Cities of Charlottesville/Falls Church.; Real estate with delinquent taxes or liens; apptmt. of special commissioner, increases value.; Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County.; Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Present/Not Voting (X) on 20261 VSV937 (2/26/2026): HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 — Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Real property tax; classification of land and improvement in Cities of Charlottesville/Falls Church.; Real estate with delinquent taxes or liens; apptmt. of special commissioner, increases value.; Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County.; Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote).

Yea on 20261 SV748 (2/27/2026): HB163; HB474; HB1358 — Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Real estate with delinquent taxes or liens; apptmt. of special commissioner, increases value.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Passed Senate (37-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV866 (3/3/2026): HB30; HB145; HB400; HB488; HB716; HB854; HB915; HB954 — Budget Bill.; Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act.; Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset.; Wage garnishment; state tax debt.; Income tax, state; innocent spouse tax relief.; Real property tax; local classification or designation for property, nonprofit organizations.; Local taxation; tax extension for federal government shutdown.; Rounding procedures; taxes and fees calculated, report. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV887 (3/4/2026): HB488; HB716; HB854; HB954 — Wage garnishment; state tax debt.; Income tax, state; innocent spouse tax relief.; Real property tax; local classification or designation for property, nonprofit organizations.; Rounding procedures; taxes and fees calculated, report. Official recorded action: S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV956 (3/4/2026): HB30; HB145 — Budget Bill.; Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Official recorded action: S Senate insisted on substitute Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV958 (3/4/2026): SB129; SB661 — Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act.; Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Official recorded action: S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

8. Budget Vehicles (HB29 / HB30 / SB29 / SB30)

HB29, HB30, SB29, and SB30 are forced budget vehicles in this filter. They are not a standalone tax-rate roll. On SB30, Surovell recorded Yea on floor vehicles that join in this CSV, X on eleven Voice Vote / block-vote committee-amendment and reading-waiver events (VSV939–VSV949), and Nay on SV713 and SV714 when the Suetterlein and Sturtevant floor amendments were rejected. Those Nays are floor-amendment events on a forced budget vehicle. Keep the Voice Vote X rows as X.

On HB29, four committee-amendment Voice Vote events are X (VSV877–VSV880) and other exact HB29 events in this CSV are Yea. On SB29, exact events in this CSV are Yea. On 20261 HB30, Surovell recorded Yea on conference report agreed (SV39), Yea on Governor's recommendation Nos. 1–14 (SV45–SV58, including SV49), and Yea on the remaining exact 20261 HB30 events in this ledger, including Senate passage with amendments where scored. Sessions stay separate. Shared-refid SV956 (HB30; HB145) is Yea for Surovell.

20262 is HB30 only: 15 events, all Yea. Spec I is all Yea. There is no Special I Nay. There is no Special I X. There is no Special I A. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. Do not invent other Special Session tax bills. Vehicle is not item. The complete recorded actions are in Appendix A.

9. Intelligence Assessment

Evidence-supported characterization (Analysis). Surovell supported 212 of 243 recorded tax-universe events. The ten Nays are ten recorded actions: SB612 Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (S5V647); SB612 Read third time and passed Senate (SV153); SB30 Suetterlein floor amendment rejected (SV713); SB30 Sturtevant floor amendment rejected (SV714); SB388 Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate (SV744); HB400 Reported from Finance and Appropriations (S5V2427); HB400 Passed Senate with substitute (SV891); HB400 Passed Senate with substitute (SV893); SB129 House substitute rejected by Senate (SV949, procedural/version); and SB661 House substitute rejected by Senate (SV950, procedural/version). Those ten are the complete Nay set. All ten sit in Regular. Special I has zero Nays. House-sub Nays are procedural/version. There are 21 Present/Not Voting (X) tokens, including many Voice Vote HISTORY sentences in Regular. Disclose X=21. Keep them as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. There is 0 Abstain (A). A=0. Special I is 15 Yea on HB30. Because the universe includes tax relief, exemptions, credits, classifications, taxing-authority measures,

administrative changes, committee rolls, voice votes, and budget vehicles, the record is better described as broad support for the Senate majority tax-policy agenda represented in this corpus, with a documented ten-event Nay set concentrated on two SB612 motion-picture income-tax-credit events, three HB400 motion-picture credit events, two budget-vehicle floor-amendment events, one SB388 amendment rejection, and two procedural House-substitute rejections, and with twenty-one Present/Not Voting tokens and zero Abstain tokens, than as a higher-tax or lower-tax posture.

Surovell has twenty-one Present/Not Voting (X) tokens in this tax universe, zero Present (P) tokens, and zero Abstain (A) tokens. X=21. A=0. X is not Nay and is not absence. Shared-refid events SV119, SV140, SV148, SV220, SV297, SV355, SV550, SV699, SV748, SV866, SV887, SV956, and SV958 are Yea. Shared-refid VSV937 is X. On HB30 SV39 and SV49, Surovell's 20261 and 20262 tokens are Yea. SB661 conference SV1431 / SV1511 / SV1513 are Yea. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay.

Comparative significance. Differences with other members, if they exist, are more likely to show up in which bills those members oppose, miss, or break on — including Surovell's SB612 Nays (S5V647, SV153), his HB400 Nays (S5V2427, SV891, SV893), his floor-amendment Nays on SV713 and SV714, his SB388 amendment Nay on SV744, his procedural House-substitute Nays on SV949 and SV950, and his X tokens including S10V10, S10V23, and S13V1256 — rather than any invented eleventh Nay or any Spec I Nay. This ledger is behavior, not motive. Vote tokens do not establish why he voted. This paper does not invent votes or a tax posture from party or district labels. This ledger is S0100 only. Hashmi S0108 tokens are not scored. Ebbin S0085 tokens are not scored. House LIS ids are not scored.

Open Question. Version text on the SB129 and SB661 House substitutes versus later conference reports is not compared in this paper. Floor-amendment item text on SV713 and SV714 is not lined to any single tax item. Committee text behind S5V647 and S5V2427 is not lined beyond the recorded HISTORY sentences. Why Voice Vote rows and S10V10 / S10V23 / S13V1256 carry X rather than Y or N is not established by the vote file beyond the recorded tokens.

10. Priority Follow-Up Research

- SB612 S5V647 / SV153 — Keep the committee and third-reading Nays as separate recorded actions. Do not flatten them.
- HB400 S5V2427 / SV891 / SV893 — Keep the three Nays as separate recorded actions. SV892 reconsideration is Yea.
- SB30 SV713 / SV714 — Keep the two floor-amendment Nays as separate recorded actions. Do not flatten them. Voice Vote X rows VSV939–VSV949 on SB30 stay X.
- SB388 SV744 — Nay on Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected. Passage, conference, and Governor's recommendation on SB388 in this CSV are Yea.
- SB129 SV949 — House substitute rejected by Senate is procedural/version. Conference SV1428 is Yea.
- SB661 SV950 — House substitute rejected by Senate is procedural/version. SV404, SV1431, SV1458, SV1511, SV1512, and SV1513 are Yea for Surovell.
- 20262 HB30 — Spec I is 15 Yea. No Spec I Nay. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay. 20261 and 20262 SV49 are both Yea.
- X=21 — List all 21 from the KPI All tax-universe X table (S10V10, VSV175, S10V23, S13V1256, VSV877–VSV880, VSV937, VSV939–VSV949, VSV1094). Do not convert Voice Votes to N. VSV937 shared-refid stays one X event.
- A=0 — No Abstain token in this tax universe. Do not invent an A.
- Shared-refid blocks (SV119, SV140, SV148, SV220, SV297, SV355, SV550, SV699, SV748, SV866, SV887, SV956, SV958, VSV937) — thirteen Yea and one X. Do not treat a concatenated title as a single-bill position.

- HISTORY join gaps: 275 unjoined 20261 vote_ids and 11 unjoined 20262 vote_ids were not scored as tax. Bills were not guessed.
- 20262 HB30 Governor-recommendation text versus any tax item remains unmapped. Vehicle is not item.

Appendix A. Complete Surovell Tax Vote Ledger

Every one of the 243 CSV rows. Sessions stay labeled 20261 versus 20262. Shared-refid events remain one row with concatenated bill_ids. Vote is the recorded token, not a motive. Source is the official LIS bill URL from the CSV. This ledger is S0100 only.

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
20261 — 2026 Regular (228 events)					
1/20/2026	SB211	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N)	LIS
1/20/2026	SB143	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N)	LIS
1/20/2026	SB96	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/20/2026	SB7	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N)	LIS
1/20/2026	SB9	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N)	LIS
1/20/2026	SB187	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N)	LIS
1/22/2026	SR6	Personal Property Tax	Yea	S Rereferred from Finance to Rules (13-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/23/2026	SB96	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/26/2026	SB316	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Courts of Justice with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/27/2026	SB400	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (11-Y 1-N 1-A)	LIS
1/27/2026	SB828	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Stricken at request of Patron in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/27/2026	SB591	Income Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with amendment (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/27/2026	SB649	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/27/2026	SB612	Income Tax	Nay	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (11-Y 3-N)	LIS
1/27/2026	SB710	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB268	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB8	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB694	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB696	Income Tax	Yea	S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB139	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB148	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (12-Y 1-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB697	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 4-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB747	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 4-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB572	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
1/28/2026	SB674	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (12-Y 2-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB732	Income Tax	Yea	S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 4-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB400; SB591; SB612; SB649	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/29/2026	SB181; SB302	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SR6	Personal Property Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Rereferred from Rules to Finance and Appropriations (Voice Vote)	LIS
1/30/2026	SJ38	Local Taxes	Yea	S Rereferred from Rehabilitation and Social Services to Rules (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from Rehabilitation and Social Services with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB591; SB649	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB400	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (25-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB612	Income Tax	Nay	S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/2/2026	SB810	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Courts of Justice with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 2-N)	LIS
2/2/2026	SB774	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed by indefinitely in Commerce and Labor with letter (13-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/2/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/2/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee substitute agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB316	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB236	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB712	Local Taxes	Yea	S Stricken at request of Patron in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB380	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB799	Personal Property Tax	Yea	S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB452	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB766	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB763	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB829	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/4/2026	SB314; SB316; SB763	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/5/2026	SB786	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/5/2026	SR6	Personal Property Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/5/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/5/2026	SB93	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/5/2026	SB702	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/5/2026	SB224	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (14-Y 0-N 1-A)	LIS
2/6/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with amendments (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/6/2026	SJ38	Local Taxes	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Passed by indefinitely in Rules (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/6/2026	SB316	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/6/2026	SB763	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB660	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reported from Courts of Justice (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 77 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB224; SB788	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (9-Y 5-N 1-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB393	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB660	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Courts of Justice with amendments (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB638	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB730	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Read third time and defeated by Senate (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reconsideration of defeated action agreed to by Senate	LIS
2/11/2026	SB224	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB660	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB660	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reconsideration of passage agreed to by Senate	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/11/2026	SB129; SB661	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/12/2026	SB789	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Stricken at request of Patron in Commerce and Labor (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/13/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (29-Y 10-N 0-A)	LIS
2/13/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
2/13/2026	SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (36-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/16/2026	SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/16/2026	SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB550	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB167	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB341	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB1180	Income Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (13-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/17/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with Senate Amendments Substituted for House Amendments (9-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/18/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Rereferred from Courts of Justice to General Laws and Technology (12-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/18/2026	HB163	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Courts of Justice and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/18/2026	HB167; HB341; HB550; HB1180	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB1180	Income Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 365 #1s agreed to (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #1s agreed to (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Passed Senate with amendments (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB167	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Passed Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB341	Local Taxes	Yea	S Passed Senate (22-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB550	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate (24-Y 14-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendments agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment Item 77 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment Item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #2s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/22/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with amendments (11-Y 0-N 3-A)	LIS
2/25/2026	HB163	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/25/2026	HB282	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 1-N)	LIS
2/25/2026	HB1142	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Courts of Justice with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/25/2026	HB557	Personal Property Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 4-N)	LIS
2/25/2026	HB1358	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/25/2026	HB474	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/25/2026	HB524	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 5-N)	LIS
2/25/2026	SB316	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S House substitute agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/25/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Motion for Special and Continuing Order (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Contested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote #2 (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 1 #3s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 77 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 77 #3s agreed to (23-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 243 #3s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 249 #1s agreed to (22-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 265 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 286 #1s agreed to (31-Y 9-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 288 #1s agreed to (28-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 359 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 470 #4s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 4-14 #4s agreed to (28-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Nay	S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 3-5.24 #1s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Nay	S Senator Sturtevant Floor Amendment item 4-14 #6s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Uncontested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Contested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote #1 (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 109 #3s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 125 #5s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 125 #6s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 479 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 50 #3s rejected	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/27/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Nay	S Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate	LIS
2/27/2026	HB163; HB474; HB1358	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/2/2026	HB282	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/2/2026	HB524	Local Taxes	Yea	S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
3/2/2026	HB557	Personal Property Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with Senate Amendments Substituted for House Amendments (9-Y 3-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB175	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (12-Y 2-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB1142	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB716	Income Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB854	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB488	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Nay	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (12-Y 3-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (12-Y 3-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB915	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 1-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB897	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Passed by indefinitely in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB1008	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB954	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Finance and Appropriations with substitute (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB958	Income Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 1-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB960	Personal Property Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB30; HB145; HB400; HB488; HB716; HB854; HB915; HB954	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	S House substitute agreed to by Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S House Amendments agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB488; HB716; HB854; HB954	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Passed Senate with amendments (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute (27-Y 13-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Nay	S Passed Senate with substitute (25-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
3/4/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Nay	S Passed Senate with substitute (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB915	Local Taxes	Yea	S Passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB30; HB145	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate insisted on substitute Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB129; SB661	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/6/2026	HJ34	Personal Property Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (10-Y 4-N)	LIS
3/6/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/6/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote)	LIS
3/9/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from Commerce and Labor (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/9/2026	HB334	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Continued to next session in Finance and Appropriations (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/9/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/10/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate insisted on substitute (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/10/2026	SB302	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S House substitute agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A)	LIS
3/10/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/11/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/11/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/11/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (25-Y 14-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 13-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Senate requested second conference committee (33-Y 6-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reconsideration of conference report agreed to by Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (28-Y 11-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
4/22/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
6/22/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 1 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 2 (26-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 3 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 4 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 5 (28-Y 10-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 6 (25-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 7 (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 8 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 9 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 10 (31-Y 7-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 11 (36-Y 2-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 12 (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 13 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 14 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
20262 — 2026 Special I (15 events, HB30 only, 15 Yea)					
6/22/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 1 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 2 (26-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 3 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 4 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 5 (28-Y 10-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 6 (25-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 7 (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 8 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 9 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 10 (31-Y 7-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 11 (36-Y 2-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 12 (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 13 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 14 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS

Methodology & Evidence Limits

- Subject lock: official LIS member ID S0100, name token Scott A. Surovell. Senate District 34 | SD-34 | Parts of Fairfax County | Democrat is the task identity for this product. Locality phrase Parts of Fairfax County is from the official Senate District 34 description list (apps.senate.virginia.gov/Senator/districtdesclist.php). Members.csv columns on disk are MBR_HOU, MBR_MBRNO, and MBR_NAME only; they do not print party or district. Official member page: <https://apps.senate.virginia.gov/Senator/memberpage.php?id=S0100> This ledger is S0100 only. Hashmi S0108 tokens are not scored. Ebbin S0085 tokens are not scored. House LIS ids are not scored.
- Universe = S0100 token in VOTE.CSV joined to a bill that passes build_taxes.is_tax_bill (imported, not rewritten): keyword plus Title 58.1 summary plus forced budget vehicles (HB29/HB30/SB29/SB30/(HB | SB)600x), minus land-use-only data-center false positives. High Yea is not a higher-tax or lower-tax label. Budget vehicles and version votes sit in the same filter.
- Join: vote_id.strip() == History_refid.strip(). Unique events are counted as (session, vote_id). CSV rows = 243 (20261 = 228, 20262 = 15). Token mix: Y=212, N=10, X=21, P=0, A=0. Unique tax bills with at least one S0100 token: 87 (20261 = 86, 20262 = 1). 20261 and 20262 are not collapsed in the appendix.
- The Martinez first-pass paper screen of 34/26/33/1 is a different denominator. This ledger was not forced to look like that screen.
- 2025 files and va-member-votes-wide.csv were not used.
- HISTORY join gaps: 275 unjoined unique 20261 vote_ids and 11 unjoined unique 20262 vote_ids cannot be assigned a bill and were not scored as tax. Bills were not invented for those IDs.
- Fourteen shared-refid events concatenate multiple tax bills with ";" and remain one KPI event and one ledger row: SV119 Y; SV140 Y; SV148 Y; SV220 Y; SV297 Y; SV355 Y; SV550 Y; SV699 Y; SV748 Y; SV866 Y; SV887 Y; SV956 Y; SV958 Y; VSV937 X.
- 20262 is HB30 only: 15 events — all Yea. Other Special Session tax bills were not invented. There is no Special I Nay. There is no Special I X. There is no Special I A. Do not copy Perry Spec I SV49 Nay.
- A token on a substitute is the recorded token on that action. There is no scored A in this CSV. A=0. SB129 SV949 and SB661 SV950 are N on House substitute rejected by Senate. Those Nays are procedural/version. SB30 SV713 and SV714 are N on floor amendments rejected. SB612 S5V647 and SV153 are N. HB400 S5V2427, SV891, and SV893 are N. SB388 SV744 is N. Those ten are the complete Nay set. SB661 conference SV1431, SV1511, and SV1513 are Yea for Surovell.
- X is X. It is not Nay and not Yea. It is not absence. There are 21 scored X tokens. Disclose X=21. Many are Voice Vote. Keep them as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. A is A. There are 0 scored A tokens. A=0. There are 0 P.
- Category labels are title-derived. Residual Tax Administration / Other is used when a title does not clearly fit a Martinez bucket, including mixed shared-refid events. Counts sum to 243. Dollars were not invented.
- Four-tier labels used in the body: Documented Fact, Reported Claim, Analysis, Open Question. The vote ledger is behavior, not motive.

- Source of record: official 20261 and 20262 Virginia LIS session files (VOTE.CSV, BILLS.CSV, HISTORY.CSV, Summaries.csv, Members.csv) joined to S0100. Manuscript and PDF stems: vpip-surovell-sd34-tax-2026. This file is a client-format intelligence paper. It is not a public posting. Do not publish.

