



VIRGINIA POLITICAL INTELLIGENCE PORTAL

SCHUYLER T. VANVALKENBURG

Senate District 16 | SD-16 | Parts of Henrico County

2026 Tax Voting Intelligence Analysis

Senator | Democrat | Senate of Virginia

Standalone statewide tax-policy analysis | Official Virginia LIS session data

169

Recorded events

46

Tax bills

134

Yea

12

Nay

Combined: 169 events, 46 tax bills, 134 Yea, 12 Nay, 23 Present/Not Voting (X), 0 P, 0 Abstain (A). 20261 Regular: 154 events, 45 tax bills, 119 Yea, 12 Nay, 23 X, 0 A. 20262 Special I: 15 events, 1 bill (HB30 only), 15 Yea. No Special I Nay. No Special I X. No Special I A. Disclose X=23. Keep Voice Vote X rows as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. House-substitute rejections by Senate (SV949 SB129; SV950 SB661) are procedural/version, not a tax-rate census. High Yea is not a higher-tax or lower-tax label. High Yea is not ideology. This ledger is S0129 only. Do not include Hashmi S0108 or Ebbin S0085. Chamber is Senate of Virginia, not House of Delegates.

LIS member ID S0129. Official name token: Schuyler T. VanValkenburg. <https://apps.senate.virginia.gov/Senator/memberpage.php?id=S0129>

Executive Assessment

Bottom line. Using the disclosed 2026 *is_tax_bill* screen — keyword plus Title 58.1 plus forced budget vehicles — Schuyler T. VanValkenburg has 169 recorded vote events across 46 tax-related bills: 134 Yea, 12 Nay, 23 Present/Not Voting (X), 0 Present (P), and 0 Abstain (A). 2026 Regular (session 20261) accounts for 154 events on 45 tax bills (119 Yea, 12 Nay, 23 X, 0 A). 2026 Special I (session 20262) accounts for 15 events on one bill, HB30, all Yea. There is no Special I Nay. There is no Special I X. There is no Special I A. High Yea is not a higher-tax or lower-tax label. High Yea is not ideology. Disclose X=23. A=0. Do not invent an Abstain. Do not invent a thirteenth Nay. Do not convert Voice Vote X rows to Nay.

The record is one-sided on the Yea side. VanValkenburg supported 134 of 169 recorded tax vote events. That arithmetic is not a tax-rate census. The twelve Nays are twelve recorded actions in his S0129 CSV. They are not flattened into one Nay. They are not copied from another member. This paper does not invent a thirteenth Nay. The twelve Nays, named and unflattened, are S12V737 on SB661 (Reported from General Laws and Technology with amendments and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations, 8-Y 6-N); SV153 on SB612 (Read third time and passed Senate, 24-Y 16-N 0-A); SV404 on SB661 (Read third time and passed Senate, 24-Y 15-N 0-A); SV713 on SB30 (Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 3-5.24 #1s rejected, 19-Y 21-N 0-A); SV714 on SB30 (Sturtevant Floor Amendment item 4-14 #6s rejected, 19-Y 21-N 0-A); SV744 on SB388 (Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate); SV891 on HB400 (Passed Senate with substitute, 25-Y 15-N 0-A); SV893 on HB400 (Passed Senate with substitute, 24-Y 16-N 0-A); SV949 on SB129 (House substitute rejected by Senate, 0-Y 40-N 0-A); SV950 on SB661 (House substitute rejected by Senate, 0-Y 40-N 0-A); SV1431 on SB661 (Conference report agreed to by Senate, 25-Y 14-N 0-A); and SV48 on HB30 (Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 4, VanValkenburg Nay). SV949 and SV950 are House-substitute rejections by the Senate. They are procedural/version, not policy opposition to the underlying bills. VanValkenburg does not carry Jones-only S1V683 on SB393. On HB30 conference report agreed (SV39), VanValkenburg's 20261 and 20262 tokens are Yea. On 20261 SV48, VanValkenburg is Nay; on 20262 SV48, VanValkenburg is Yea. Sessions stay separate.

There are 23 Present/Not Voting (X) tokens in this tax universe. Disclose X=23. Many are Voice Vote HISTORY sentences. Keep them as X. Voice Vote X stays X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. Shared-refid VSV937 is X across HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 and remains one KPI event. The 23 X vote_ids are S10V10, VSV175, S10V23, VSV877, VSV878, VSV879, VSV880, VSV937, VSV939, VSV940, VSV941, VSV942, VSV943, VSV944, VSV945, VSV946, VSV947, VSV948, VSV949, VSV1094, SV1511, SV1512, and SV1513. SV1511, SV1512, and SV1513 are X on SB661 conference and reconsideration events after SV1431 Nay. There are 0 Present (P) tokens. There are 0 Abstain (A) tokens. A=0. Special I is 15 Yea on HB30. This paper does not invent other Special Session tax bills.

Interpretive caution. A high Yea rate does not mean VanValkenburg uniformly favored higher taxes or lower taxes. The captured bills include relief, exemptions, credits, classifications, local taxing authority, administrative changes, committee rolls, voice votes, and budget vehicles with very different fiscal effects. Seventy-two of the 169 events are HB29/HB30/SB29/SB30 budget-vehicle rolls. Vehicle is not item. X is not N. Disclose X=23. A=0.

1. Quantitative Tax Profile

Categories are assigned from official LIS titles only, using the same buckets as the Martinez sample where the title clearly fits. Fourteen shared-refid events attach to more than one tax bill and are scored once (Budget / Appropriations when a forced budget vehicle is among the bills; otherwise Tax Administration / Other) so the table sums to 169 events rather than splitting a single roll call. Thirteen of the fourteen shared-refid events are Yea; VSV937 is X. Budget vehicles sit in Budget / Appropriations because this filter forces HB29/HB30/SB29/SB30. X is a recorded Present/Not Voting token. It is not Nay, and it is not absence. There are 23 X, 0 P, and 0 A. The twelve

Nays sit in Sector/Excise Tax (SB661 S12V737, SB661 SV404, SB129 SV949, SB661 SV950, SB661 SV1431), Income Tax (SB612 SV153), Budget / Appropriations (SB30 SV713, SB30 SV714, HB30 SV48), Tax Exemptions (SB388 SV744), and Tax Credits/Incentives (HB400 SV891, HB400 SV893). Disclose X=23. There is no scored A.

Tax category	Events	Yea	Nay	X	Not Voting (P/A)
Budget / Appropriations	72	54	3	15	0
Tax Administration / Other	36	33	0	3	0
Sector/Excise Tax	20	12	5	3	0
Tax Exemptions	15	14	1	0	0
Local Taxes	11	10	0	1	0
Real Property Tax	4	4	0	0	0
Tax Credits/Incentives	4	2	2	0	0
Sales & Use Tax	3	3	0	0	0
Income Tax	2	1	1	0	0
Personal Property Tax	2	1	0	1	0
Total	169	134	12	23	0

Figure 1. S0129 tax-universe events by title-derived category, 2026 Regular and Special I. What it is: a count of unique (session, vote_id) events assigned from official LIS titles. What it is not: a fiscal-impact ranking, a tax-rate census, or a claim that Yea means higher taxes.

Session	Events	Tax bills	Yea	Nay	X	P	A
20261 2026 Regular	154		45	119	12	23	0
20262 2026 Special I	15		1	15	0	0	0
Combined	169		46	134	12	23	0

Figure 2. Session split of the same 169 events. What it is: 20261 versus 20262 arithmetic on unique (session, vote_id) rows. What it is not: a collapse of Special I into Regular. 20262 is HB30 only: 15 Yea. No Special I Nay. No Special I X. No Special I A. Disclose X=23 on Regular only.

2. Nay Votes

Documented Fact. Twelve Nays. Twenty-three X. Zero P. Zero A. The twenty-three X tokens are named in section 3. There is no A token to name in section 3. The twelve Nays named below are VanValkenburg's S0129 CSV tokens. Those are separate recorded actions. This paper does not invent a thirteenth Nay. House-substitute rejections by Senate are procedural/version. High Yea is not ideology. High Yea is not a tax-rate census. Do not invent Jones-only S1V683 onto this member.

Nay: SB661 — Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Vote S12V737 on 1/28/2026. Official recorded action: S Reported from General Laws and Technology with amendments and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 6-N). VanValkenburg's token is N. This is a committee report-and-rereferral event. It is not flattened into later SB661 Nays.

Nay: SB612 — Motion picture production; extends income tax credit sunset. Vote SV153 on 1/30/2026. Official recorded action: S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 16-N 0-A). VanValkenburg's token is N. This is a third-reading passage Nay on an income-tax credit sunset extension.

Nay: SB661 — Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Vote SV404 on 2/13/2026. Official recorded action: S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 15-N 0-A). VanValkenburg's token is N. This is a third-reading passage Nay. It is not flattened into S12V737 or SV950.

Nay: SB30 — Budget Bill. Vote SV713 on 2/26/2026. Official recorded action: S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 3-5.24 #1s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A). VanValkenburg's token is N. This is a floor-amendment vote on a forced budget vehicle. It is not a standalone tax-rate roll.

Nay: SB30 — Budget Bill. Vote SV714 on 2/26/2026. Official recorded action: S Senator Sturtevant Floor Amendment item 4-14 #6s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A). VanValkenburg's token is N. This is a second floor-amendment vote on the same budget vehicle. It is not flattened into SV713.

Nay: SB388 — Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. Vote SV744 on 2/27/2026. Official recorded action: S Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate. VanValkenburg's token is N. Other SB388 events in this ledger include Senate passage Yea (SV331), conference Yea (SV1416), and Governor's recommendation Yea (SV1564). Those Yea tokens are not this Nay.

Nay: HB400 — Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset. Vote SV891 on 3/4/2026. Official recorded action: S Passed Senate with substitute (25-Y 15-N 0-A). VanValkenburg's token is N. SV892 reconsideration of Senate passage is Yea. That Yea is not this Nay.

Nay: HB400 — Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset. Vote SV893 on 3/4/2026. Official recorded action: S Passed Senate with substitute (24-Y 16-N 0-A). VanValkenburg's token is N. This is a second passage-with-substitute Nay after reconsideration. It is not flattened into SV891.

Nay: SB129 — Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Vote SV949 on 3/4/2026. Official recorded action: S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A). VanValkenburg's token is N. This is a procedural/version vote. The Senate rejected the House substitute unanimously. It is not policy opposition to the underlying bill. Senate passage on SV380 is Yea. Conference report on SV1428 is Yea in this CSV.

Nay: SB661 — Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Vote SV950 on 3/4/2026. Official recorded action: S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A). VanValkenburg's token is N. This is a procedural/version vote. The Senate rejected the House substitute unanimously. It is not policy opposition to the underlying bill.

Nay: SB661 — Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Vote SV1431 on 3/13/2026. Official recorded action: S Conference report agreed to by Senate (25-Y 14-N 0-A). VanValkenburg's token is N. Later SB661 events in this CSV include second-conference request Yea (SV1458) and Present/Not Voting X on SV1511, SV1512, and SV1513. Those X tokens are not this Nay.

Nay: HB30 — Budget Bill. Vote SV48 on 6/29/2026 (session 20261). Official recorded action: S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 4 (38-Y 0-N 0-A). VanValkenburg's token is N. Keep the recorded S0129 token. On 20262 SV48, VanValkenburg's token is Yea. Sessions stay separate. Do not flatten the two SV48 rows.

Analysis. The twelve Nays are four SB661 events (committee rereferral, third reading, House-substitute rejection procedural/version, and conference), one SB612 third-reading passage, two SB30 floor-amendment events, one SB388 Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejection, two HB400 passage-with-substitute events, one SB129 House-substitute rejection (procedural/version), and one 20261 HB30 Governor's recommendation No. 4 concurrence. House-sub Nays are not a tax-rate census. Special I has no Nay. High Yea is not ideology.

3. Present/Not Voting (X) and Abstain (A)

Documented Fact. Twenty-three Present/Not Voting (X) tokens. Zero Abstain (A). Zero Present (P). X is not N. X is not Y. X is not absence. A is not N. A is not X. A is not Y. A is not absence. Disclose X=23. A=0. Many X rows are Voice Vote HISTORY sentences. Keep them as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. Do not invent additional X rows. VanValkenburg's X set includes S10V10 (SR6), S10V23 (SJ38), the Voice Vote / block-vote cluster, and SV1511–SV1513 on SB661. All 23 sit in 20261. None sit in 20262. Special I is 15 Yea.

S10V10 — S10V10 / SR6 (1/30/2026): S Rereferred from Rules to Finance and Appropriations (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV175 — VSV175 / SB597 (2/2/2026): S Committee substitute agreed to (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

S10V23 — S10V23 / SJ38 (2/6/2026): S Passed by indefinitely in Rules (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV877 — VSV877 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendments agreed to (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV878 — VSV878 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendment Item 77 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV879 — VSV879 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendment Item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV880 — VSV880 / HB29 (2/19/2026): S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #2s agreed to (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV937 — VSV937 / HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 (2/26/2026): S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV939 — VSV939 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Uncontested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV940 — VSV940 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Contested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote #1 (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV941 — VSV941 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 109 #3s agreed to (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV942 — VSV942 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 125 #5s agreed to (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV943 — VSV943 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 125 #6s agreed to (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV944 — VSV944 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 479 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV945 — VSV945 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Committee amendment item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV946 — VSV946 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV947 — VSV947 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 50 #3s rejected. VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV948 — VSV948 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV949 — VSV949 / SB30 (2/26/2026): S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

VSV1094 — VSV1094 / HB1100 (3/6/2026): S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

SV1511 — SV1511 / SB661 (3/14/2026): S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

SV1512 — SV1512 / SB661 (3/14/2026): S Reconsideration of conference report agreed to by Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

SV1513 — SV1513 / SB661 (3/14/2026): S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A). VanValkenburg's token is X. Keep it as X. X is not N and is not Y and is not absence.

There are 0 Present (P) tokens, 23 Present/Not Voting (X) tokens, and 0 Abstain (A) tokens. The twelve Nays named in section 2 are N, not X. Shared-refid VSV937 stays X and stays one KPI event. Special I is 15 Yea. This paper does not write a Special I Present/Not Voting cluster onto this member.

4. Real & Personal Property Tax

Titles below are the official LIS short titles. The one-line description of what each bill does is that title. Votes cite official HISTORY text. Shared-refid property titles that appear only inside block events are listed once in section 7 so a single roll call is not narrated twice. Exact personal-property vehicles in this CSV include HB557 and SR6 where scored. SJ38 appears where exact events exist in this CSV. S10V10 on SR6 is X. S10V23 on SJ38 is X.

SB181. Real property tax; partial exemption for repurposing underutilized structures for residential use. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 2/2/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S House substitute agreed to by Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A).

HB282. Real property tax; classification of land and improvement in Cities of Charlottesville/Falls Church. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 3/2/2026, S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB557. Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 3/2/2026, S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A).

SR6. Qualifying vehicles, certain; Dept. of Tax. to study options for abolishing personal property tax. VanValkenburg recorded Present/Not Voting (X) on 1/30/2026, S Rereferred from Rules to Finance and Appropriations (Voice Vote).

5. Income Tax, Credits & Exemptions

SB612 third-reading passage (SV153) is Nay as named in section 2. HB400 passage-with-substitute events SV891 and SV893 are Nay; SV892 reconsideration is Yea. SB388 tokens named in section 2 remain those recorded actions. One SB388 event is Nay (SV744). That Nay is the Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejection. Senate passage, conference, and Governor's recommendation on SB388 are Yea. HB1279, HB167, and SB367 appear where exact events exist in this CSV. Do not invent Jones-only SB393 / S1V683 onto this member.

SB96. Income tax, corporate and state; credit for braille labeling program. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 1/23/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB612. Motion picture production; extends income tax credit sunset. VanValkenburg recorded Nay on 1/30/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 16-N 0-A).

HB1180. Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB400. Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset. VanValkenburg recorded Nay on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (25-Y 15-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Nay on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (24-Y 16-N 0-A).

SB388. Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 2/2/2026, S Reported from Local Government with substitute (9-Y 4-N 1-A); Yea on 2/3/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 18-N 0-A); Nay on 2/27/2026, S Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate; Yea on 3/4/2026, S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A).

HB167. Tax exemptions; Confederacy organizations. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A).

HB1279. Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 3/2/2026, S Reported from Local Government with substitute (9-Y 6-N); Yea on 3/3/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (21-Y 17-N 0-A); Yea on 3/10/2026, S Senate insisted on substitute (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (23-Y 16-N 0-A).

SB367. Affordable housing; religious organizations and other nonprofit tax-exempt properties. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 1/21/2026, S Rereferred from General Laws and Technology to Local Government (15-Y 0-N).

6. Sales, Use & Local Taxation

Admissions-tax and retail sales vehicles in this ledger are drawn from exact bill events in the S0129 CSV. Shared-refid block events that concatenate sales or local titles are listed in section 7. SJ38 carries Yea on S9V843 and X on S10V23. Do not invent subcommittee tokens absent from this CSV.

SB400. Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 1/30/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (25-Y 12-N 0-A).

SB763. Retail Sales and Use Tax; definitions, imposes firearm and ammunition tax. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 2/6/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A).

HB550. Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate (24-Y 14-N 0-A).

SB314. Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 1/26/2026, S Reported from Local Government and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and defeated by Senate (20-Y 18-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Reconsideration of defeated action agreed to by Senate; Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 17-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Reconsideration of passage agreed to by Senate.

HB341. Plastic bag tax; distribution to towns. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 2/19/2026, S Passed Senate (22-Y 16-N 0-A).

HB524. Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 2/23/2026, S Reported from Local Government and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 7-N); Yea on 3/2/2026, S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A).

HB915. Local taxation; tax extension for federal government shutdown. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

SJ38. Craft beer industry; Department of Taxation to prepare a report on local taxation. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 1/30/2026, S Rereferred from Rehabilitation and Social Services to Rules (14-Y 0-N); Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/6/2026, S Passed by indefinitely in Rules (Voice Vote).

7. Business, Excise & Tax Administration

SB661 carries four Nays (S12V737, SV404, SV950, SV1431) and three X tokens (SV1511, SV1512, SV1513) as named in sections 2 and 3. SB129 House-substitute rejection (SV949) is N and remains procedural/version. SB129 conference SV1428 is Yea in this CSV. Do not invent bills absent from this CSV.

SB129. Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Reported from General Laws and Technology and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/13/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (29-Y 10-N 0-A); Nay on 3/4/2026, S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A); Yea on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 12-N 0-A).

SB661. Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. VanValkenburg recorded Nay on 1/28/2026, S Reported from General Laws and Technology with amendments and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 6-N); Nay on 2/13/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 15-N 0-A); Nay on 3/4/2026, S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A); Nay on 3/13/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (25-Y 14-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Senate requested second conference committee (33-Y 6-N 0-A); Present/Not Voting (X) on 3/14/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A); Present/Not Voting (X) on 3/14/2026, S Reconsideration of conference report agreed to by Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A); Present/Not Voting (X) on 3/14/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A).

SB788. Alcoholic beverage control; payment of excise tax on beer, wine coolers, and wine, penalties. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 1/30/2026, S Reported from Rehabilitation and Social Services with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 2/10/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/10/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/4/2026, S House Amendments agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A).

SB302. Peanuts; excise tax, sunset extended. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 3/10/2026, S House substitute agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A).

HB145. Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 2/25/2026, S Reported from General Laws and Technology and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 3/4/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute (27-Y 13-N 0-A); Yea on 3/14/2026, S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 13-N 0-A).

SB597. Wage garnishments; treasurers' liens for unpaid taxes and charges. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 1/28/2026, S Reported from General Laws and Technology with substitute (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 1/30/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A); Present/Not Voting (X) on 2/2/2026, S Committee substitute agreed to (Voice Vote); Yea on 2/3/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB1100. Wage garnishments; treasurers' liens for unpaid taxes and charges. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 3/4/2026, S Reported from General Laws and Technology with substitute (15-Y 0-N); Yea on 3/6/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Present/Not Voting (X) on 3/6/2026, S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote); Yea on 3/9/2026, S Passed Senate with substitute Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 4/22/2026, S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (28-Y 11-N 0-A).

SB316. Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent; VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 2/6/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/25/2026, S House substitute agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB224. Tax administration; award for tax underpayment detection assistance. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A).

SB660. Virginia Self-Service Storage Act; disposal of abandoned personal property in certain cases. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 2/10/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/11/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

SB779. Eminent domain; condemnation proceedings, entry of order and recordation of certificate. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 2/13/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (36-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/16/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 2/16/2026, S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

HB1529. Tax Commissioner; information sharing, eligibility for medical assistance. VanValkenburg recorded Yea on 2/26/2026, S Rereferred from Education and Health to Commerce and Labor (13-Y 0-N); Yea on 3/10/2026, S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (37-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/11/2026, S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/11/2026, S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A); Yea on 3/11/2026, S Passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Shared-refid block events

Fourteen unique vote_ids attach to more than one tax bill. Each is one KPI event. Titles are concatenated in the CSV with a semicolon-space joiner. Bills are not invented, and the block is not flattened into one bill's recorded position. Thirteen tokens are Yea: SV119, SV140, SV148, SV220, SV297, SV355, SV550, SV699, SV748, SV866, SV887, SV956, and SV958. One token is X: VSV937. Keep VSV937 as X. Do not convert it to N or Y.

Yea on 20261 SV119 (1/28/2026): SB400; SB591; SB612; SB649 — Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism.; Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals.; Motion picture production; extends income tax credit sunset.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV140 (1/29/2026): SB181; SB302 — Real property tax; partial exemption for repurposing underutilized structures for residential use.; Peanuts; excise tax, sunset extended. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV148 (1/30/2026): SB591; SB649 — Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Read third time and passed Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV220 (2/4/2026): SB314; SB316; SB763 — Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County.; Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent;; Retail Sales and Use Tax; definitions, imposes firearm and ammunition tax. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV297 (2/9/2026): SB224; SB788 — Tax administration; award for tax underpayment detection assistance.; Alcoholic beverage control; payment of excise tax on beer, wine coolers, and wine, penalties. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV355 (2/11/2026): SB129; SB661 — Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act.; Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV550 (2/18/2026): HB167; HB341; HB550; HB1180 — Tax exemptions; Confederacy organizations.; Plastic bag tax; distribution to towns.; Admissions tax in counties; retail sales and use tax dedicated to promotion of tourism.; Income tax, state; free tax filing program for individuals. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV699 (2/26/2026): HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 — Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Real property tax; classification of land and improvement in Cities of Charlottesville/Falls Church.; Real estate with delinquent taxes or liens; apptmt. of special commissioner, increases value.; Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County.; Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Present/Not Voting (X) on 20261 VSV937 (2/26/2026): HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358 — Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Real property tax; classification of land and improvement in Cities of Charlottesville/Falls Church.; Real estate with delinquent taxes or liens; apptmt. of special commissioner, increases value.; Tourism improvement districts; transient occupancy tax in Arlington County.; Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote).

Yea on 20261 SV748 (2/27/2026): HB163; HB474; HB1358 — Notarization, filing, & recordation of certain land records; duties of notary or settlement agent.; Real estate with delinquent taxes or liens; apptmt. of special commissioner, increases value.; Real property tax; special assessment on basis of use, notice requirements. Official recorded action: S Passed Senate (37-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV866 (3/3/2026): HB30; HB145; HB400; HB488; HB716; HB854; HB915; HB954 — Budget Bill.; Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act.; Motion picture production; increases aggregate cap on tax credit, extends sunset.; Wage garnishment; state tax debt.; Income tax, state; innocent spouse tax relief.; Real property tax; local classification or designation for property, nonprofit organizations.; Local taxation; tax extension for federal government shutdown.; Rounding procedures; taxes and fees calculated, report. Official recorded action: S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV887 (3/4/2026): HB488; HB716; HB854; HB954 — Wage garnishment; state tax debt.; Income tax, state; innocent spouse tax relief.; Real property tax; local classification or designation for property, nonprofit organizations.; Rounding procedures; taxes and fees calculated, report. Official recorded action: S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV956 (3/4/2026): HB30; HB145 — Budget Bill.; Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act. Official recorded action: S Senate insisted on substitute Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A).

Yea on 20261 SV958 (3/4/2026): SB129; SB661 — Fantasy contests; regulation and taxation, civil penalty, repeals Fantasy Contests Act.; Va. Small Business Economic Dev. Act; established, regulation and taxation of skill game machines. Official recorded action: S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A).

8. Budget Vehicles (HB29 / HB30 / SB29 / SB30)

HB29, HB30, SB29, and SB30 are forced budget vehicles in this filter. They are not a standalone tax-rate roll. On SB30, VanValkenburg recorded Yea on committee and floor vehicles that join in this CSV, X on eleven Voice Vote / block-vote committee-amendment and reading-waiver events (VSV939–VSV949), and Nay on SV713 and SV714 when the Suetterlein and Sturtevant floor amendments were rejected. Those Nays are floor-amendment events on a forced budget vehicle. Keep the Voice Vote X rows as X.

On HB29, four committee-amendment Voice Vote events are X (VSV877–VSV880) and other exact HB29 events in this CSV are Yea. On SB29, exact events in this CSV are Yea. On 20261 HB30, VanValkenburg recorded Yea on conference report agreed (SV39), Nay on Governor's recommendation No. 4 (SV48), and Yea on the remaining

exact 20261 HB30 events in this ledger, including Senate passage with amendments (SV888) and other Governor-recommendation concurrences. Sessions stay separate. Do not invent a 20262 Nay on SV48; that row is Yea.

20262 is HB30 only: 15 events, all Yea, including SV39 conference report agreed and SV45–SV58 Governor's recommendations Nos. 1–14. There is no Special I Nay. There is no Special I X. There is no Special I A. Special I is 15 Yea. Do not invent other Special Session tax bills. Vehicle is not item. The complete recorded actions are in Appendix A.

9. Intelligence Assessment

Evidence-supported characterization (Analysis). VanValkenburg supported 134 of 169 recorded tax-universe events. The twelve Nays are twelve recorded actions: SB661 General Laws report-and-rereferral (S12V737); SB612 third-reading passage (SV153); SB661 third-reading passage (SV404); SB30 Suetterlein floor amendment rejected (SV713); SB30 Sturtevant floor amendment rejected (SV714); SB388 Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected (SV744); HB400 Passed Senate with substitute (SV891); HB400 Passed Senate with substitute after reconsideration (SV893); SB129 House substitute rejected by Senate (SV949, procedural/version); SB661 House substitute rejected by Senate (SV950, procedural/version); SB661 conference report agreed (SV1431); and HB30 Governor's recommendation No. 4 (20261 SV48). Those twelve are the complete Nay set. House-sub Nays are procedural/version. There are 23 Present/Not Voting (X) tokens, many on Voice Vote HISTORY sentences, plus S10V10, S10V23, and SV1511–SV1513. Disclose X=23. Keep them as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. There is no Abstain. Special I is 15 Yea on HB30. Because the universe includes tax relief, exemptions, credits, classifications, taxing-authority measures, administrative changes, committee rolls, voice votes, and budget vehicles, the record is better described as broad support for the Senate majority tax-policy agenda represented in this corpus, with a documented twelve-event Nay set concentrated on skill-game / fantasy-contest vehicles, motion-picture credit vehicles, two budget-vehicle floor-amendment events, one SB388 amendment rejection, and one 20261 HB30 Governor-recommendation concurrence, and with twenty-three Present/Not Voting tokens and zero Abstain tokens, than as a higher-tax or lower-tax posture.

VanValkenburg has twenty-three Present/Not Voting (X) tokens in this tax universe, zero Present (P) tokens, and zero Abstain (A) tokens. X=23. X is not Nay and is not absence. A is not Nay and is not X. Shared-refid events SV119, SV140, SV148, SV220, SV297, SV355, SV550, SV699, SV748, SV866, SV887, SV956, and SV958 are Yea. Shared-refid VSV937 is X. On HB30 SV39, VanValkenburg's 20261 and 20262 tokens are Yea. On SV48, 20261 is Nay and 20262 is Yea.

Comparative significance. Differences with other members, if they exist, are more likely to show up in which bills those members oppose, miss, or break on — including VanValkenburg's SB661 cluster (S12V737, SV404, SV950, SV1431 plus SV1511–SV1513 X), his SB612 and HB400 credit Nays, his floor-amendment Nays on SV713 and SV714, his Nay on SB388 SV744, his procedural House-substitute Nays on SV949 and SV950, and his 20261-only SV48 Nay — rather than any invented thirteenth Nay. This ledger is behavior, not motive. Vote tokens do not establish why he voted. This paper does not invent votes or a tax posture from party or district labels. This ledger is S0129 only. Hashmi S0108 tokens are not scored. Ebbin S0085 tokens are not scored. House LIS ids are not scored.

Open Question. Version text on the SB129 and SB661 House substitutes versus later conference reports is not compared in this paper. Floor-amendment item text on SV713 and SV714 is not lined to any single tax item. Why 20261 SV48 is Nay while the chamber HISTORY line prints 38-Y 0-N 0-A, and why 20262 SV48 is Yea on the same recommendation number, is not established beyond the recorded tokens. Why Voice Vote rows and SV1511–SV1513 carry X rather than Y or N is not established by the vote file beyond the recorded tokens.

10. Priority Follow-Up Research

- SB661 S12V737 / SV404 / SV950 / SV1431 — Keep the four Nays unflattened. SV1511–SV1513 stay X. SV1458 second-conference request is Yea.
- SB612 SV153 — Third-reading passage Nay on motion-picture income-tax credit sunset. Do not invent other SB612 events absent from this CSV.
- HB400 SV891 / SV893 — Keep the two passage-with-substitute Nays separate. SV892 reconsideration is Yea.
- SB30 SV713 / SV714 — Keep the two floor-amendment Nays as separate recorded actions. Do not flatten them. Voice Vote X rows VSV939–VSV949 on SB30 stay X.
- SB388 SV744 — Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected. Other SB388 events in this CSV are Yea. Do not invent a second Nay.
- SB129 SV949 — House substitute rejected by Senate is procedural/version. Conference SV1428 is Yea for VanValkenburg.
- HB30 20261 SV48 — Nay on Governor's recommendation No. 4. 20262 SV48 is Yea. Do not collapse sessions.
- X=23 — List all 23 from the KPI All tax-universe X table (S10V10, VSV175, S10V23, VSV877-VSV880, VSV937, VSV939-VSV949, VSV1094, SV1511, SV1512, SV1513). Do not convert Voice Votes to N. VSV937 shared-refid stays one X event.
- 20262 HB30 — All 15 scored Special I events are Yea. No Special I Nay. No Special I X. No Special I A.
- Shared-refid blocks (SV119, SV140, SV148, SV220, SV297, SV355, SV550, SV699, SV748, SV866, SV887, SV956, SV958, VSV937) — thirteen Yea and one X. Do not treat a concatenated title as a single-bill position.
- HISTORY join gaps: 229 unjoined 20261 vote_ids and 11 unjoined 20262 vote_ids were not scored as tax. Bills were not guessed.
- 20262 HB30 Governor-recommendation text versus any tax item remains unmapped. Vehicle is not item.

Appendix A. Complete VanValkenburg Tax Vote Ledger

Every one of the 169 CSV rows. Sessions stay labeled 20261 versus 20262. Shared-refid events remain one row with concatenated bill_ids. Vote is the recorded token, not a motive. Source is the official LIS bill URL from the CSV. This ledger is S0129 only.

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
20261 — 2026 Regular (154 events)					
1/21/2026	SB367	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Rereferred from General Laws and Technology to Local Government (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/23/2026	SB96	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/26/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reported from Local Government and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (9-Y 5-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from General Laws and Technology and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S Reported from General Laws and Technology with amendments and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 6-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from General Laws and Technology with substitute (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/28/2026	SB400; SB591; SB612; SB649	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/29/2026	SB181; SB302	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SR6	Personal Property Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Rereferred from Rules to Finance and Appropriations (Voice Vote)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
1/30/2026	SJ38	Local Taxes	Yea	S Rereferred from Rehabilitation and Social Services to Rules (14-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from Rehabilitation and Social Services with substitute and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB591; SB649	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB400	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (25-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB612	Income Tax	Nay	S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
1/30/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/2/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Reported from Local Government with substitute (9-Y 4-N 1-A)	LIS
2/2/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/2/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee substitute agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/3/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/4/2026	SB314; SB316; SB763	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/6/2026	SJ38	Local Taxes	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Passed by indefinitely in Rules (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/6/2026	SB316	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/6/2026	SB763	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 77 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/9/2026	SB224; SB788	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/10/2026	SB660	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Read third time and defeated by Senate (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reconsideration of defeated action agreed to by Senate	LIS
2/11/2026	SB224	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (23-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB660	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB660	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/11/2026	SB314	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reconsideration of passage agreed to by Senate	LIS
2/11/2026	SB129; SB661	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/13/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (29-Y 10-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/13/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
2/13/2026	SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 1st reading) (36-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/16/2026	SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 3rd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/16/2026	SB779	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/18/2026	HB167; HB341; HB550; HB1180	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB1180	Income Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 365 #1s agreed to (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #1s agreed to (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Passed Senate with amendments (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB167	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Passed Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB341	Local Taxes	Yea	S Passed Senate (22-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB550	Sales & Use Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate (24-Y 14-N 0-A)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendments agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment Item 77 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment Item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/19/2026	HB29	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment Item 4-14 #2s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/23/2026	HB524	Local Taxes	Yea	S Reported from Local Government and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (8-Y 7-N)	LIS
2/25/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Reported from General Laws and Technology and rereferred to Finance and Appropriations (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/25/2026	SB316	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S House substitute agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/25/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Motion for Special and Continuing Order (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Rereferred from Education and Health to Commerce and Labor (13-Y 0-N)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Contested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote #2 (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 1 #3s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 77 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 77 #3s agreed to (23-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 243 #3s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 249 #1s agreed to (22-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 265 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 286 #1s agreed to (31-Y 9-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 288 #1s agreed to (28-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 359 #1s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 470 #4s agreed to (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Committee amendment item 4-14 #4s agreed to (28-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Nay	S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 3-5.24 #1s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Nay	S Senator Sturtevant Floor Amendment item 4-14 #6s rejected (19-Y 21-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 3rd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Read third time and passed Senate (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
2/26/2026	HB163; HB282; HB474; HB524; HB557; HB1358	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Uncontested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Contested Committee amendments agreed to Block Vote #1 (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 109 #3s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 125 #5s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 125 #6s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 479 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Committee amendment item 4-5.04 #1s agreed to (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Senator Suetterlein Floor Amendment item 50 #3s rejected	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/26/2026	SB30	Budget / Appropriations	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reading of amendment waived (Voice Vote)	LIS
2/27/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Nay	S Counties, Cities and Towns Amendment rejected by Senate	LIS
2/27/2026	HB163; HB474; HB1358	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/2/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Reported from Local Government with substitute (9-Y 6-N)	LIS
3/2/2026	HB282	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/2/2026	HB524	Local Taxes	Yea	S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
3/2/2026	HB557	Personal Property Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/3/2026	HB30; HB145; HB400; HB488; HB716; HB854; HB915; HB954	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reported from General Laws and Technology with substitute (15-Y 0-N)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	S House substitute agreed to by Senate (21-Y 19-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
3/4/2026	SB788	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S House Amendments agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB488; HB716; HB854; HB954	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Passed Senate with amendments (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute (27-Y 13-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Nay	S Passed Senate with substitute (25-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Yea	S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB400	Tax Credits/ Incentives	Nay	S Passed Senate with substitute (24-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB915	Local Taxes	Yea	S Passed Senate (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S House substitute rejected by Senate (0-Y 40-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	HB30; HB145	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate insisted on substitute Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/4/2026	SB129; SB661	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Senate acceded to request (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/6/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed Block Vote (on 2nd reading) (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/6/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Passed by for the day Block Vote (Voice Vote)	LIS
3/9/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate with substitute Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/10/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate insisted on substitute (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/10/2026	SB302	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S House substitute agreed to by Senate (39-Y 1-N 0-A)	LIS
3/10/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Constitutional reading dispensed (on 2nd reading) (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/11/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate Block Vote (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/11/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Reconsideration of Senate passage agreed to by Senate (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/11/2026	HB1529	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Passed Senate Block Vote (40-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	SB129	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
3/13/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Nay	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (25-Y 14-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	HB145	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (26-Y 13-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Yea	S Senate requested second conference committee (33-Y 6-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Reconsideration of conference report agreed to by Senate (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
3/14/2026	SB661	Sector/Excise Tax	Present/Not Voting (X)	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 15-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	SB181	Real Property Tax	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	SB388	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (21-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
4/22/2026	SB597	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (39-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	HB1100	Tax Administration / Other	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (28-Y 11-N 0-A)	LIS
4/22/2026	HB1279	Tax Exemptions	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
6/22/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 1 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 2 (26-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 3 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Nay	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 4 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 5 (28-Y 10-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 6 (25-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 7 (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 8 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 9 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 10 (31-Y 7-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 11 (36-Y 2-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 12 (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 13 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 14 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
20262 — 2026 Special I (15 events, HB30 only, 15 Yea)					
6/22/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Conference report agreed to by Senate (23-Y 16-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 1 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 2 (26-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 3 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 4 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 5 (28-Y 10-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 6 (25-Y 12-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 7 (37-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 8 (38-Y 0-N 0-A)	LIS

Date	Bill	Category	Vote	Recorded action	Source
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 9 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 10 (31-Y 7-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 11 (36-Y 2-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 12 (21-Y 17-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 13 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS
6/29/2026	HB30	Budget / Appropriations	Yea	S Senate concurred in Governor's recommendation No. 14 (20-Y 18-N 0-A)	LIS

Methodology & Evidence Limits

- Subject lock: official LIS member ID S0129, name token Schuyler T. VanValkenburg, Senate District 16 | SD-16 | Parts of Henrico County | Democrat is the task identity for this product. Locality phrase Parts of Henrico County is from the official Senate district description list / member page District 16 Description. Members.csv columns on disk are MBR_HOU, MBR_MBRNO, and MBR_NAME only; they do not print party or district. Official member page: <https://apps.senate.virginia.gov/Senator/memberpage.php?id=S0129> This ledger is S0129 only. Hashmi S0108 tokens are not scored. Ebbin S0085 tokens are not scored. House LIS ids are not scored.
- Universe = S0129 token in VOTE.CSV joined to a bill that passes build_taxes.is_tax_bill (imported, not rewritten): keyword plus Title 58.1 summary plus forced budget vehicles (HB29/HB30/SB29/SB30/(HB | SB)600x), minus land-use-only data-center false positives. High Yea is not a higher-tax or lower-tax label. Budget vehicles and version votes sit in the same filter.
- Join: vote_id.strip() == History_refid.strip(). Unique events are counted as (session, vote_id). CSV rows = 169 (20261 = 154, 20262 = 15). Token mix: Y=134, N=12, X=23, P=0, A=0. Unique tax bills with at least one S0129 token: 46 (20261 = 45, 20262 = 1). 20261 and 20262 are not collapsed in the appendix.
- The Martinez first-pass paper screen of 34/26/33/1 is a different denominator. This ledger was not forced to look like that screen.
- 2025 files and va-member-votes-wide.csv were not used.
- HISTORY join gaps: 229 unjoined unique 20261 vote_ids and 11 unjoined unique 20262 vote_ids cannot be assigned a bill and were not scored as tax. Bills were not invented for those IDs.
- Fourteen shared-refid events concatenate multiple tax bills with ";" and remain one KPI event and one ledger row: SV119 Y; SV140 Y; SV148 Y; SV220 Y; SV297 Y; SV355 Y; SV550 Y; SV699 Y; SV748 Y; SV866 Y; SV887 Y; SV956 Y; SV958 Y; VSV937 X.
- 20262 is HB30 only: 15 events, all Yea. Other Special Session tax bills were not invented. There is no Special I X cluster in the scored tax universe. There is no Special I A. There is no Special I Nay.
- A token on a substitute is the recorded token on that action. SB129 SV949 and SB661 SV950 are N on House substitute rejected by Senate. Those Nays are procedural/version. SB661 also carries N on S12V737, SV404, and SV1431. SB30 SV713 and SV714 are N on floor amendments rejected. HB400 SV891 and SV893 are N. SB612 SV153 is N. SB388 SV744 is N. 20261 HB30 SV48 is N. Those twelve are the complete Nay set.
- X is X. It is not Nay and not Yea. It is not absence. There are 23 scored X tokens. Disclose X=23. Many are Voice Vote. Keep them as X. Do not convert Voice Votes to N. A is A. There are 0 scored A tokens. A=0. There are 0 P.
- Category labels are title-derived. Residual Tax Administration / Other is used when a title does not clearly fit a Martinez bucket, including mixed shared-refid events. Counts sum to 169. Dollars were not invented.

- Four-tier labels used in the body: Documented Fact, Reported Claim, Analysis, Open Question. The vote ledger is behavior, not motive.
- Source of record: official 20261 and 20262 Virginia LIS session files (VOTE.CSV, BILLS.CSV, HISTORY.CSV, Summaries.csv, Members.csv) joined to S0129. Manuscript and PDF stems: vpip-vanvalkenburg-sd16-tax-2026. This file is a client-format intelligence paper. It is not a public posting. Do not publish.

